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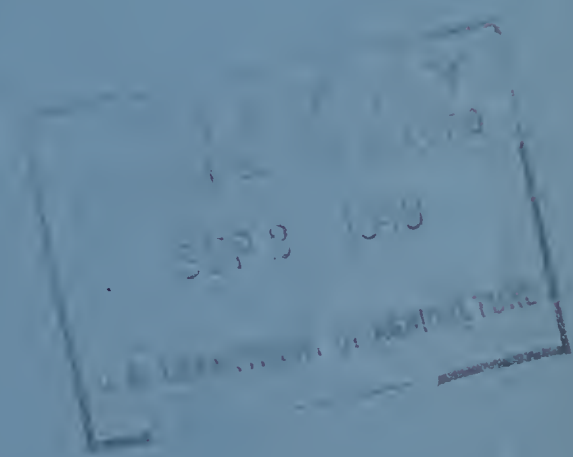
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

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# FEED STATISTICS

INCLUDING WHEAT  
AND RYE



WASHINGTON 25, D. C.  
DECEMBER 1948



# F E E D   S T A T I S T I C S

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# F E E D   S T A T I S T I C S

This is the ninth edition of the annual statistical handbook on feed statistics published by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Its primary purpose is to supplement The Feed Situation which is issued monthly, and which carries current data for most of the series in this handbook. The sections on grains have been expanded in this edition to include additional series on wheat and rye, recent data for which are carried in the current issues of The Wheat Situation. Most of the data included herein are from records of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, although other sources of data have been drawn on freely. Sources of data other than Bureau of Agricultural Economics are noted.

The statistical series in this handbook are generally limited to recent years. Data for earlier years are contained in the 1946 edition, which carried the long-time series. Revisions made in the long-time series, as well as statistics for later years, are contained in this edition.

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Prepared in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 1.- Feed balance, livestock production, and feed per unit of livestock, United States, year beginning October, 1926-47 1/

Item	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936
	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons
<u>Supply</u>											
Stocks beginning of crop year 2/	12.4	9.0	4.8	7.7	6.9	8.0	10.2	15.3	12.3	3.5	11.0
<u>Production</u>											
Corn	71.3	73.3	74.6	70.5	58.2	72.1	82.0	67.1	40.6	64.4	42.2
Oats	18.5	17.5	21.0	17.8	20.4	18.0	20.1	11.8	8.7	19.4	12.7
Barley	4.0	5.7	7.9	6.7	7.2	4.8	7.2	3.7	2.8	6.9	3.5
Sorghum grains	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	.5	1.6	.8
Total feed grains produced	95.8	98.8	105.7	96.4	86.9	96.9	111.2	84.1	52.6	92.3	59.2
Other grains fed 3/	1.4	1.7	2.0	3.5	6.1	5.8	4.2	3.8	5.3	4.9	5.6
Byproduct feeds for feed 4/	13.5	13.2	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.3	12.6	12.4	12.3	13.9	14.2
Total supply of concentrates	123.1	122.7	126.2	121.4	113.2	123.0	138.2	115.6	82.5	114.6	90.0
<u>Utilization</u>											
Domestic feed grains fed	88.3	92.5	91.4	87.4	76.4	86.2	94.7	76.0	54.1	76.0	56.2
Domestic wheat and rye fed	1.3	1.6	2.0	3.5	6.0	5.8	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.3
Other grains fed	.1	.1	.5	.5	.1	.5	.5	.1	1.8	1.0	3.3
Oilseed cake and meal	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.1
Animal protein feeds	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Other byproduct feeds 4/	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.3	8.3
Total concentrates fed	103.2	107.4	107.1	104.7	95.8	104.3	111.5	92.2	71.8	94.8	76.0
Feed grains for seed, human food, industry, and export	9.9	11.0	11.8	9.6	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.2	10.3	9.7
Total utilization	113.1	118.4	118.9	114.3	104.6	113.2	120.6	101.5	81.0	105.1	85.7
Total utilization adjusted to crop-year basis	114.1	117.9	118.5	114.5	105.1	112.8	122.9	103.3	79.0	103.6	86.2
Stocks at end of crop year 2/	9.0	4.8	7.7	6.9	8.0	10.2	15.3	12.3	3.5	11.0	3.8
Number of grain-consuming animal units fed annually (million) 6/	152.4	153.0	152.7	153.6	152.4	156.0	159.5	153.7	131.1	138.5	137.6
Supply of all concentrates per animal unit (ton).	.81	.80	.83	.79	.74	.79	.87	.75	.63	.83	.65
Utilization of all concentrates for feed per animal unit (ton)	.68	.70	.70	.68	.63	.67	.70	.60	.55	.68	.55
Livestock production (Oct.-Sept.) in terms of production units (million) 7/	144.3	146.6	145.4	145.7	146.4	148.1	150.1	140.5	122.4	130.4	130.9
Utilization of all concentrates for feed per production unit (ton)	.72	.73	.74	.72	.65	.70	.74	.66	.59	.73	.58

-- Continued



Table 1.- Feed balance, livestock production, and feed per unit of livestock, United States, year beginning October, 1926-47 1/ (Continued)

Item	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947 g/
	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons
<b>Supply</b>											
Stocks beginning of crop year 2/	3.8	14.3	20.7	22.8	23.1	18.5	17.8	11.6	14.9	10.9	13.7
<b>Production</b>											
Corn	74.0	71.4	72.3	68.8	74.3	85.9	83.0	86.5	80.7	91.0	66.8
Oats	18.8	17.4	15.3	19.9	18.9	21.5	18.2	18.4	24.6	24.0	19.2
Barley	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.5	8.7	10.3	7.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.7
Sorghum grains	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.2	2.7	3.0	2.7
Total feed grains produced	100.1	96.8	95.8	98.6	105.1	120.8	112.1	116.7	114.4	124.3	95.4
Other grains fed 3/	5.2	4.8	5.1	3.0	5.9	14.9	15.8	10.7	8.3	4.7	6.1
Byproduct feeds for feed	14.2	14.8	14.9	16.3	16.7	18.6	18.8	19.0	17.7	19.5	19.1
Total supply of concentrates	123.3	130.7	136.5	140.7	150.8	172.8	164.5	158.0	155.3	159.4	134.3
<b>Utilization</b>											
Domestic feed grains fed	78.3	80.0	83.0	89.3	96.4	109.0	104.4	99.4	107.5	100.3	87.3
Domestic wheat and rye fed	5.1	4.7	4.9	2.7	5.6	12.0	9.4	8.3	8.1	4.6	6.0
Other grains fed	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	2.9	6.4	2.4	.2	.1	.1
Oilseed cake and meal	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.4	4.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	6.3
Animal protein feeds	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Other byproduct feeds 4/	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.2	9.5	11.3	10.4
Total concentrates fed	97.7	99.6	103.0	108.6	119.0	142.5	139.0	129.1	133.5	124.5	112.5
Feed grains for seed, human food, industry, and export	13.6	10.4	10.8	10.9	13.3	13.1	12.6	15.0	13.2	19.3	13.6
Total utilization	111.3	110.0	113.8	119.5	132.3	155.6	151.6	144.1	146.7	143.8	126.1
Total utilization adjusted to crop-year basis	109.0	110.0	113.7	117.6	132.3	156.6	152.9	143.1	144.4	145.7	126.6
Stocks at end of crop year 2/	14.3	20.7	22.8	23.1	18.5	9/ 16.2	11.6	14.9	10.9	13.7	7.7
Number of grain-consuming animal units fed annually (million) 6/	137.7	148.5	156.0	155.9	167.3	192.4	193.1	173.7	167.7	161.3	154.6
Supply of all concentrates per animal unit (ton) . . . . .	.90	.88	.87	.90	.90	.90	.85	.91	.93	.99	.87
Utilization of all concentrates for feed per animal unit (ton) . . . . .	.71	.67	.66	.70	.71	.74	.72	.74	.80	.77	.73
Livestock production (Oct.-Sept.) in terms of production units (million) 7/	141.5	144.9	153.4	155.2	170.0	193.6	191.3	176.4	174.8	169.6	162.5
Utilization of all concentrates for feed per production unit (ton) . . . . .	.69	.69	.67	.70	.70	.74	.73	.73	.76	.73	.69

1/ Data for 1926 through 1934 are, for the most part, comparable with the data for later years. Items which are not strictly comparable with data for years subsequent to 1934 include stocks at beginning of crop year, supply and utilization of byproduct feeds for feed, and livestock production. 2/ Farm, terminal market, and Government-owned stocks, 1926-42. Corn on basis of October 1, and oats July 1. Barley on basis of August 1 for 1926-33, and July 1 for 1934-47. Stocks in all positions, including interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, 1943 to date. 3/ Imported grain and domestic wheat and rye. 4/ Exclusive of brewers' and distillers' dried grains, 1926-34 and rice millfeeds, 1926-33. 5/ Less than 50,000 tons. 6/ Weighted as follows: Number on Jan. 1 of milk cows and heifers 2 years old and over, 1.00; heifers and heifer calves, 0.4; beef cows 2 years old and over, 0.153; cattle on feed, 2.08; all other cattle, 0.153; stock sheep, 0.023; sheep and lambs on feed, 0.12; horses and mules 2 years old and over, 1.29; colts, 0.16; hens and pullets, 0.054; number of hogs during the year, 0.693; chickens raised, 0.018; commercial broilers produced, 0.0114; and turkeys produced, 0.076. 7/ One unit of livestock production is equal to the following: 4400 pounds of milk, 288 pounds of hogs, liveweight, 256 pounds of chickens raised, liveweight, 311 pounds of broilers raised, liveweight; 246 pounds of turkeys raised, liveweight, and 183 dozen eggs. In addition it is equal to the following head of livestock on farms January 1: 0.45 cattle on feed, 2.60 heifers and heifer calves kept for milk on farms, 6.10 cattle other than cattle on feed, milk cows and heifers, and heifer calves kept for milk, 8.0 sheep and lambs on feed, 37.5 stock sheep, 0.75 horses and mules 2 years old and over, and 6.5 colts. 8/ Preliminary. 9/ Exclusive of grain at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses.



Table 2.- Feed grains: Planted and harvested acreages, United States, 1937-48

Year	Corn					Oats		Barley		Sorghums, all sorghums for purposes grain	
	Planted all purposes	Harvested all purposes	Harvested for grain	For silage	For hogging down, grazing, and forage	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested	Planted	Harvested
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
1937	97,174	93,930	81,222	5,543	7,165	39,827	35,542	12,346	9,969	13,001	4,915
1938	94,473	92,160	82,788	4,456	4,916	39,370	36,042	12,171	10,610	15,561	4,699
1939	91,639	88,279	78,307	4,514	5,458	38,203	33,460	15,513	12,739	17,863	4,760
1940	88,692	86,429	76,443	4,735	5,251	39,315	35,431	15,689	13,525	21,208	6,374
1941	86,837	85,357	77,404	4,023	3,930	41,841	38,161	15,857	14,276	18,800	6,015
1942	88,818	87,367	79,213	3,841	4,313	43,018	38,197	19,686	16,958	16,082	5,991
1943	94,341	92,060	81,906	4,162	5,992	43,467	38,914	17,474	14,900	17,726	6,889
1944	95,475	94,014	85,019	4,471	4,524	43,804	39,672	14,337	12,301	18,458	9,385
1945	89,727	88,079	78,450	4,432	5,197	45,889	41,933	11,718	10,465	15,912	6,408
1946	89,788	88,489	79,439	4,550	4,500	46,549	43,205	11,527	10,411	14,749	6,773
1947	86,108	83,932	74,870	4,640	4,422	42,301	38,451	12,102	11,014	11,746	5,629
1948 1/	86,196	85,439	77,846	4,065	3,528	44,529	40,191	13,295	12,046	13,813	7,298

1/ Preliminary.

Table 3.- Yields per acre harvested of specified grains and hay, United States, 1937-48

Year	Corn, all purposes	Oats	Barley	Sorghums for grain	Wheat	Rye	Wild hay	All hay
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Tons	Tons
1937	28.1	33.1	22.3	14.2	13.6	12.8	.81	1.26
1938	27.7	30.2	24.2	14.3	13.3	13.7	.88	1.34
1939	29.2	28.6	21.8	11.2	14.1	10.1	.82	1.25
1940	28.4	35.2	23.0	13.5	15.3	12.4	.81	1.31
1941	31.1	31.0	25.4	18.9	16.8	12.3	.90	1.31
1942	35.1	35.2	25.3	18.3	19.5	14.0	1.01	1.44
1943	32.2	29.3	21.7	15.9	16.4	10.8	.90	1.34
1944	32.8	29.0	22.4	15.7	17.7	10.6	.93	1.33
1945	32.7	36.6	25.5	15.1	17.0	12.9	.91	1.41
1946	36.7	34.7	25.2	15.8	17.2	11.7	.83	1.36
1947	28.4	31.2	25.5	17.1	18.4	12.9	.91	1.36
1948 1/	42.7	37.1	26.3	18.0	17.9	12.6	.86	1.36

1/ Preliminary.

Table 4.- Grain production in the United States, 1937-48

Year	Corn		Oats	Barley	All sorghums for grain	Total 4 feed grains 2/	Wheat	Rye
	All purposes 1/	For grain						
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1937	2,642,978	2,349,425	1,176,744	221,889	69,948	100,115	873,914	48,862
1938	2,548,753	2,300,095	1,089,383	256,620	67,210	96,836	919,913	55,984
1939	2,580,985	2,341,602	957,704	278,193	53,280	95,760	741,180	38,562
1940	2,457,146	2,206,882	1,246,450	311,278	85,824	98,617	813,305	39,984
1941	2,651,889	2,414,445	1,182,509	362,568	113,543	105,054	943,127	45,364
1942	3,068,562	2,801,819	1,342,681	429,450	109,653	120,780	974,176	57,673
1943	2,965,980	2,668,490	1,139,831	322,913	109,536	112,101	841,023	30,452
1944	3,088,110	2,801,993	1,149,260	276,112	184,962	116,661	1,072,177	25,500
1945	2,880,933	2,593,752	1,535,676	266,833	97,014	114,357	1,108,224	23,952
1946	3,249,950	2,951,147	1,497,904	262,258	106,941	124,254	1,153,046	18,879
1947	2,383,970	2,137,410	1,199,422	281,185	96,016	95,379	1,367,186	25,975
1948 3/	3,650,548	3,364,744	1,491,752	317,037	131,644	137,378	1,288,406	26,388

1/ Includes corn harvested for grain, and grain equivalent of corn utilized as silage, hogged, grazed, and in forage.

2/ Includes production of corn for all purposes.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 5.- Corn, oats, and barley: Acreage harvested, yield, and production, by regions, 1940-48

Year	Corn, all			Oats			Barley		
	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production
	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
NORTH ATLANTIC REGION									
1940	2,379	36.6	87,004	1,883	35.9	67,538	293	27.0	7,910
1941	2,334	40.8	95,197	1,943	32.6	63,362	274	26.1	7,156
1942	2,344	42.1	98,630	1,948	34.3	66,789	289	28.9	8,348
1943	2,303	36.3	83,562	1,491	20.2	30,145	259	21.0	5,437
1944	2,519	35.6	89,674	1,790	30.5	54,509	226	27.6	6,244
1945	2,393	40.5	96,823	1,648	30.1	49,616	218	29.9	6,513
1946	2,430	42.0	102,002	1,838	37.5	69,005	237	29.3	8,098
1947	2,317	40.0	92,621	1,335	28.7	38,322	231	29.3	6,770
1948 1/	2,437	44.6	108,678	1,644	39.0	64,035	219	33.3	7,300
EAST NORTH CENTRAL REGION									
1940	18,600	39.8	740,087	8,820	45.5	401,294	1,033	36.1	37,243
1941	18,623	47.4	883,142	9,737	39.2	381,436	1,014	30.8	31,279
1942	19,012	52.0	988,827	9,971	40.8	406,751	1,044	29.5	30,754
1943	20,142	47.9	965,118	9,708	30.7	297,572	690	22.6	15,604
1944	21,869	42.1	920,606	9,463	34.3	324,907	437	25.8	11,257
1945	20,410	46.7	953,546	10,397	45.6	474,616	306	32.0	9,779
1946	21,445	50.4	1,080,344	11,042	43.4	479,207	328	34.5	11,413
1947	20,513	39.9	817,551	9,117	36.1	329,126	336	33.0	11,089
1948 1/	21,633	56.7	1,225,868	10,798	44.3	478,457	422	34.8	14,680
WEST NORTH CENTRAL REGION									
1940	30,154	32.9	990,642	17,743	33.7	598,618	8,346	20.4	170,278
1941	30,397	34.6	1,051,609	19,275	28.7	553,368	8,837	24.3	214,392
1942	32,985	41.3	1,361,234	19,465	35.7	695,802	10,030	23.6	236,941
1943	36,909	36.2	1,335,045	20,269	31.1	630,898	8,837	18.7	165,355
1944	39,130	39.1	1,528,111	20,078	27.2	546,013	6,640	18.1	119,857
1945	37,290	33.4	1,243,939	21,783	36.7	799,652	5,092	23.4	119,165
1946	37,213	39.7	1,478,854	22,630	32.8	741,442	5,306	21.7	115,452
1947	34,540	25.8	890,364	20,067	30.9	619,085	5,705	22.4	127,568
1948 1/	34,754	47.0	1,634,519	21,616	36.4	786,815	6,335	22.7	143,976
SOUTH ATLANTIC REGION									
1940	11,545	17.2	198,684	1,443	22.2	32,006	201	26.2	5,265
1941	10,955	17.4	190,197	1,641	23.1	37,979	222	24.4	5,412
1942	10,221	18.1	184,597	1,893	21.7	41,121	278	25.0	6,953
1943	10,579	18.2	192,681	1,905	21.6	41,074	257	21.5	5,527
1944	10,206	18.7	190,890	1,996	25.7	51,338	241	28.4	6,844
1945	9,759	21.2	207,102	2,085	26.4	55,004	222	25.9	5,755
1946	9,590	21.8	209,318	1,995	28.9	57,664	208	31.0	6,454
1947	9,511	24.1	229,509	2,050	26.5	54,373	255	30.1	7,688
1948 1/	9,607	25.0	240,392	1,598	26.5	42,382	252	30.3	7,624
SOUTH CENTRAL REGION									
1940	22,113	18.8	415,426	4,015	25.2	101,244	866	17.6	15,260
1941	21,254	18.7	397,975	3,971	23.2	92,162	1,037	20.2	20,942
1942	21,027	19.0	399,103	3,099	21.4	66,389	1,161	18.2	21,155
1943	20,476	17.5	358,800	3,776	20.0	75,530	904	13.1	11,848
1944	18,741	17.5	328,809	4,569	24.1	110,024	840	21.2	17,787
1945	16,825	20.8	350,553	4,440	23.5	104,160	603	16.4	9,895
1946	16,542	21.3	352,925	4,129	23.6	97,249	445	16.9	7,502
1947	15,888	20.6	327,712	4,311	24.0	103,586	400	19.4	7,746
1948 1/	15,824	26.1	413,722	3,064	22.6	69,171	365	18.6	6,784
WESTERN REGION									
1940	1,638	15.4	25,303	1,527	30.0	45,750	2,786	27.0	75,322
1941	1,794	18.8	33,769	1,594	34.0	54,202	2,892	28.8	83,387
1942	1,778	20.3	36,171	1,821	36.1	65,829	4,156	30.1	125,299
1943	1,651	18.6	30,774	1,765	36.6	64,612	3,953	30.1	119,142
1944	1,549	19.4	30,020	1,776	35.2	62,469	3,917	29.1	114,123
1945	1,402	20.7	28,970	1,580	33.3	52,628	4,024	28.8	115,726
1946	1,269	20.9	26,507	1,571	34.0	53,337	3,887	29.2	113,339
1947	1,163	22.5	26,213	1,571	35.0	54,930	4,087	29.4	120,324
1948 1/	1,184	23.1	27,369	1,471	34.6	50,892	4,453	30.7	136,673

1/ Preliminary.



Table 6.- Wheat, principal types: Acreage, yield per acre, and production, 1938-48

Year of harvest	All wheat				
	Acreage			Yield per seeded acre	Production
	Seeded	Harvested	Seeded but not harvested		
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
1938.....	78,981	69,197	9,784	11.6	919,913
1939.....	62,802	52,669	10,133	11.8	741,210
1940.....	61,820	53,273	8,547	13.2	814,646
1941.....	62,707	55,935	6,772	15.0	941,970
1942.....	53,000	49,773	3,227	18.3	969,381
1943.....	55,984	51,355	4,629	15.1	843,813
1944.....	66,190	59,749	6,441	16.0	1,060,111
1945.....	69,130	65,120	4,010	16.0	1,108,224
1946.....	71,536	67,075	4,461	16.1	1,153,046
1947.....	78,169	74,389	3,780	17.5	1,367,186
1948.....	77,749	71,904	5,845	16.6	1,288,406
Winter wheat					
1938.....	56,464	49,567	6,897	12.1	685,178
1939.....	46,154	37,681	8,473	12.3	565,672
1940.....	43,536	36,095	7,441	13.6	592,809
1941.....	46,045	39,778	6,267	14.6	673,727
1942.....	38,855	36,020	2,835	18.1	702,159
1943.....	38,515	34,563	3,952	14.0	537,476
1944.....	46,821	41,125	5,696	16.1	751,901
1945.....	50,415	46,989	3,426	16.2	817,834
1946.....	52,195	48,350	3,845	16.7	870,725
1947.....	58,133	54,835	3,298	18.4	1,068,048
1948.....	58,161	52,859	5,302	17.0	990,098
All spring wheat					
1938.....	22,517	19,630	2,887	10.4	234,735
1939.....	16,648	14,988	1,660	10.5+	175,538
1940.....	18,284	17,178	1,106	12.1	221,837
1941.....	16,662	16,157	505	16.1	268,243
1942.....	14,145	13,753	392	18.9	267,222
1943.....	17,469	16,792	677	17.5	306,337
1944.....	19,369	18,624	745	15.9	308,210
1945.....	18,715	18,131	584	15.5	290,390
1946.....	19,341	18,725	616	14.6	282,321
1947.....	20,036	19,554	482	14.9	299,138
1948.....	19,588	19,045	543	15.2	298,308
Spring wheat other than durum					
1938.....	18,724	16,146	2,578	10.4	195,020
1939.....	13,520	12,023	1,497	10.6	143,052
1940.....	14,913	14,149	764	12.7	189,543
1941.....	14,064	13,633	431	16.2	227,585
1942.....	11,990	11,644	346	18.8	225,986
1943.....	15,333	14,714	619	17.8	272,832
1944.....	17,270	16,567	703	16.1	278,544
1945.....	16,689	16,127	562	15.4	257,550
1946.....	16,848	16,272	576	14.6	246,485
1947.....	17,061	16,606	455	14.9	254,810
1948.....	16,343	15,858	485	15.5	253,566
Durum					
1938.....	3,793	3,484	309	10.5	39,715
1939.....	3,128	2,965	163	10.4	32,486
1940.....	3,371	3,029	342	9.6	32,294
1941.....	2,598	2,524	74	15.6	40,658
1942.....	2,155	2,109	46	19.1	41,236
1943.....	2,136	2,078	58	15.7	33,505
1944.....	2,099	2,057	42	14.1	29,666
1945.....	2,026	2,004	22	16.2	32,840
1946.....	2,493	2,453	40	14.4	35,836
1947.....	2,975	2,948	27	14.9	44,328
1948.....	3,245	3,187	58	13.8	44,742



Table 7.- Corn: Supply and distribution, United States, 1926-48

Year begin- ning Octo- ber	SUPPLY							
	Carry-over October					Production for all purposes	Imports 4/	Total supply
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Government steel and wooden bins 2/	Interior mill, eleva- tor, & ware- house 3/	Total			
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1926	262,148	17,919	---	---	280,067	2,546,972	3,750	2,830,789
1927	192,451	24,913	---	---	217,364	2,616,120	2,940	2,836,424
1928	87,232	6,894	---	---	94,126	2,665,516	342	2,759,984
1929	142,371	4,421	---	---	146,792	2,515,937	846	2,663,575
1930	134,403	4,855	---	---	139,258	2,080,130	1,386	2,220,774
1931	162,577	5,586	---	---	168,163	2,575,927	377	2,744,467
1932	251,697	18,705	---	---	270,402	2,930,352	173	3,200,927
1933	326,770	59,791	---	---	386,561	2,397,593	883	2,785,037
1934	273,931	63,803	---	---	337,734	1,448,920	36,955	1,823,609
1935	61,367	3,421	---	---	64,788	2,299,363	21,096	2,385,247
1936	171,561	4,325	---	---	175,886	1,505,689	103,670	1,785,245
1937	60,004	5,651	---	---	65,655	2,642,978	1,819	2,710,452
1938	351,539	9,899	---	---	361,438	2,548,753	442	2,910,633
1939	553,793	14,947	15,000	---	583,740	2,580,985	1,110	3,165,835
1940	541,444	41,179	105,000	---	687,623	2,457,146	1,269	3,146,038
1941	473,540	39,137	132,000	---	644,677	2,651,889	565	3,297,131
1942	422,026	38,641	30,021	---	490,688	3,068,562	407	3,559,657
1943	355,224	7,452	477	20,948	384,101	2,965,980	3,688	3,353,769
1944	202,670	7,478	534	20,313	230,995	3,088,110	6,065	3,325,170
1945	293,419	4,674	19	17,198	315,310	2,880,933	618	3,196,861
1946	153,003	4,944	---	14,979	172,926	3,249,950	566	3,423,442
1947	254,210	7,910	---	23,474	285,594	2,383,970	1,123	2,670,687
1948 5/	114,550	1,522	---	9,853	125,925	3,650,548		

Year begin- ning Octo- ber	DISTRIBUTION																		
	Dry-process products			Wet- process products 8/	Alcohol & distilled spirits 9/	Seed 10/	Feed, other uses, & waste 11/	Ex- ports 14/	Total dis- appear- ance	Domestic dis- appear- ance 12/	Stocks end of year								
	Break- fast foods 6/	Farm house- hold use	Corn- meal, etc. 7/																
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.								
1926	8,385	30,981	51,810	82,040	8,383	17,582	2,398,316	15,928	2,613,425	2,595,334	217,364								
1927	9,676	31,572	54,256	88,091	6,189	17,928	2,515,382	19,204	2,742,298	2,721,739	94,126								
1928	10,968	31,570	56,702	87,202	9,802	17,702	2,358,665	40,581	2,613,192	2,571,451	146,792								
1929	10,786	30,865	51,502	79,958	9,966	18,556	2,314,610	8,074	2,524,317	2,515,352	139,258								
1930	10,605	31,382	46,303	66,489	2,454	19,529	1,873,469	2,380	2,052,611	2,049,492	168,163								
1931	8,688	33,673	44,624	62,463	4,848	20,183	2,295,738	3,848	2,474,065	2,469,629	270,402								
1932	6,771	34,189	42,945	71,815	5,818	19,612	2,624,925	8,291	2,814,366	2,805,480	386,561								
1933	6,019	34,039	41,266	70,540	12,045	17,958	2,261,170	4,266	2,447,303	2,442,491	337,734								
1934	5,267	33,438	39,587	55,271	22,904	17,852	1,583,801	701	1,758,821	1,757,678	64,788								
1935	6,038	32,974	38,730	75,826	34,985	18,207	2,002,090	511	2,209,361	2,208,494	175,886								
1936	6,810	30,288	37,872	66,816	31,974	17,005	1,528,689	136	1,719,590	1,719,158	65,655								
1937	6,981	28,843	39,357	71,647	18,376	15,858	2,028,477	139,475	2,349,014	2,209,121	361,438								
1938	7,151	28,051	40,843	75,531	17,962	14,728	2,108,747	33,880	2,326,893	2,292,524	583,740								
1939	7,200	25,904	42,000	83,074	19,562	13,621	2,243,023	43,828	2,478,212	2,433,928	687,623								
1940	9,000	25,192	42,000	100,750	25,731	12,715	2,271,419	14,554	2,501,361	2,486,512	644,677								
1941	10,000	23,412	50,000	127,051	54,652	12,371	2,509,351	19,606	2,806,443	2,786,445	490,688								
1942	11,000	22,244	60,000	128,002	41,584	13,140	2,915,729	4,805	3,196,504	3,191,328	13/363,153								
1943	12,000	22,139	60,000	120,934	10,482	13,298	2,873,924	9,997	3,122,774	3,112,505	230,995								
1944	12,000	20,757	62,000	124,589	36,986	12,498	2,724,419	16,611	3,009,860	2,992,732	315,310								
1945	11,000	18,647	55,000	111,732	27,513	12,506	2,767,663	14/19,874	3,023,935	3,001,987	172,926								
1946	12,000	17,171	63,000	143,457	55,294	11,994	2,713,787	14/121,145	3,137,848	3,014,757	285,594								
1947	11,000	17,012	53,000	110,217	30,426	12,006	2,304,312	6,789	2,544,762	2,535,244	125,925								

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration. 2/ Owned by Commodity Credit Corporation at country points; additional Government stocks are included in reports for other positions. 3/ Not available prior to 1943. 4/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Imports include grain equivalent of cornmeal and flour; exports are grain only. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Estimated quantities (based on Census data) used in making prepared breakfast foods during the calendar year following the corn harvest. 7/ Estimated quantities used in producing cornmeal, flour, hominy, and grits during the calendar year following the corn harvest. Does not include livestock feeds or industrial products produced in the dry milling industry. 8/ Starch, sirup, sugar, etc. Compiled from data of the Price, Waterhouse, and Co., N. Y. 9/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Does not include corn products used in the production of fermented malt liquors. Data for 1926 are on the basis of the year beginning July. 10/ Estimated on basis of acreage planted during the following crop year. 11/ Residual, mostly feed. 12/ Total disappearance, minus exports of corn grain and grain equivalent of cornmeal and flour. 13/ Stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses not included in computing 1942-43 disappearance. 14/ Includes exports for military relief feeding abroad.



Table 8.- Oats: Supply and distribution, United States, 1926-48

SUPPLY							
Year beginning July	Carry-over July 1			Total	Production	Imports 3/	Total supply
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, eleva- tor, and ware- house 2/				
1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1926 .....	227,315	31,877	---	259,192	1,152,911	135	1,412,238
1927 .....	153,757	17,686	---	171,443	1,093,221	233	1,264,897
1928 .....	114,250	3,338	---	117,588	1,312,914	426	1,430,928
1929 .....	179,240	8,592	---	187,832	1,112,949	175	1,300,956
1930 .....	146,207	11,028	---	157,235	1,274,592	659	1,432,486
1931 .....	169,251	7,525	---	176,776	1,124,232	85	1,301,093
1932 .....	141,965	10,657	---	152,622	1,254,584	28	1,407,234
1933 .....	205,895	28,430	---	234,325	736,309	154	970,788
1934 .....	106,993	23,369	---	130,362	544,247	15,645	690,254
1935 .....	70,003	8,838	---	78,841	1,210,229	110	1,289,180
1936 .....	249,201	31,463	---	280,664	792,583	208	1,073,455
1937 .....	88,885	1,982	---	90,867	1,176,744	23	1,267,634
1938 .....	201,880	6,825	---	208,705	1,089,383	1,025	1,299,113
1939 .....	190,322	5,695	---	196,017	957,704	10,610	1,164,331
1940 .....	145,261	3,130	---	148,391	1,246,450	10,224	1,405,065
1941 .....	219,553	3,906	---	223,459	1,182,509	1,305	1,407,273
1942 .....	192,165	2,109	---	194,274	1,342,681	58,787	1,595,742
1943 .....	232,561	7,746	18,724	259,031	1,139,831	81,374	1,480,236
1944 .....	184,969	6,547	16,552	208,068	1,149,260	68,672	1,426,000
1945 .....	207,317	9,604	17,492	234,413	1,535,676	24,062	1,794,151
1946 .....	274,862	3,153	13,697	291,712	1,497,904	967	1,790,583
1947 .....	257,099	5,038	14,175	276,312	1,199,422	1,672	1,477,406
1948 4/ .....	171,479	1,841	12,132	185,452	1,491,752		
DISTRIBUTION							
Year beginning July	Breakfast foods 5/	Seed 6/	Feed, other uses, and waste 7/	Exports 3/	Total disappearance	Domestic disappearance: 8/	Stocks, end of year
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1926 .....	44,491	95,246	1,091,732	9,327	1,240,796	1,225,672	171,443
1927 .....	45,124	94,569	1,001,561	6,055	1,147,309	1,137,465	117,588
1928 .....	41,648	95,255	1,095,345	10,848	1,243,096	1,226,845	187,832
1929 .....	41,557	100,129	997,400	4,635	1,143,721	1,135,755	157,235
1930 .....	44,850	104,535	1,105,418	907	1,255,710	1,252,587	176,776
1931 .....	43,798	107,040	995,154	2,479	1,148,471	1,144,034	152,622
1932 .....	38,403	102,869	1,027,552	4,085	1,172,909	1,167,548	234,325
1933 .....	34,125	95,097	710,753	451	840,426	839,021	130,362
1934 .....	30,965	102,458	477,613	377	611,413	610,266	78,841
1935 .....	29,065	98,545	880,165	741	1,008,516	1,007,086	280,664
1936 .....	28,425	93,593	860,503	67	982,588	981,676	90,867
1937 .....	28,436	92,566	926,566	11,361	1,058,929	1,046,598	208,705
1938 .....	29,096	89,777	980,218	4,005	1,103,096	1,097,990	196,017
1939 .....	29,713	92,390	893,633	204	1,015,940	1,014,547	148,391
1940 .....	30,972	98,326	1,052,150	158	1,181,606	1,180,350	223,459
1941 .....	34,000	102,383	1,076,012	604	1,212,999	1,208,224	194,274
1942 .....	44,000	103,451	1,207,706	278	1,355,435	1,352,251	9/ 240,307
1943 .....	44,000	104,254	1,123,686	228	1,272,168	1,268,706	208,068
1944 .....	46,000	109,216	1,036,121	250	1,191,587	1,186,571	234,413
1945 .....	50,000	110,787	1,323,361	18,291	1,502,439	1,481,195	291,712
1946 .....	50,000	100,676	1,343,264	10/ 20,331	1,514,271	1,489,945	276,312
1947 4/ .....	55,000	105,979	1,119,680	10/ 11,295	1,291,954	1,271,220	185,452

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Not available prior to 1943.

3/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Imports include grain equivalent of oatmeal; exports are grain only.

4/ Preliminary.

5/ Used in production of cereal preparations; interpolated from data published in calendar year biennial reports of the Census of Manufactures. Data for 1941-47 are estimated.

6/ Based on area seeded to the following crop.

7/ Residual, including small quantities for other uses for which data are not available, and waste.

8/ Total disappearance, minus exports of oats and grain equivalent of oatmeal exported.

9/ Stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses not included in computing 1942-43 disappearance.

10/ Includes exports for military relief feeding abroad.

Table 9.- Barley: Supply and distribution, United States, 1934-48

Year beginning July	SUPPLY							
	Carry-over July 1				Production	Imports 3/	Total supply	
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, eleva- tor, and ware- house 2/	Total				
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1934 .....	21,200	10,633	---	31,833	117,390	18,239	167,462	
1935 .....	12,000	6,102	---	18,102	288,667	7,885	314,654	
1936 .....	54,300	10,141	---	64,441	147,740	28,763	240,944	
1937 .....	17,200	4,709	---	21,909	221,889	5,853	249,651	
1938 .....	27,600	5,771	---	33,371	256,620	3,062	293,053	
1939 .....	45,000	6,210	---	51,210	278,193	2,694	332,097	
1940 .....	43,200	6,956	---	50,156	311,278	2,335	363,769	
1941 .....	55,500	4,931	---	60,431	362,568	2,323	425,322	
1942 .....	66,350	3,600	---	69,950	429,450	27,245	526,645	
1943 .....	81,000	9,028	30,494	120,522	322,913	41,179	484,614	
1944 .....	48,500	6,923	20,514	75,937	276,112	37,932	389,981	
1945 .....	54,100	14,479	26,492	95,071	266,833	5,814	367,718	
1946 .....	38,700	4,464	15,406	58,570	262,258	4,286	325,114	
1947 .....	30,000	7,753	17,812	55,565	281,185	1,187	337,937	
1948 4/ .....	26,600	6,740	18,251	51,591	317,037			
Year beginning July	DISTRIBUTION							
	Used in producing malt		Seed 7/	Feed 8/	Exports 3/	Total disap- pearance	Domestic disap- pearance 9/	Stocks end of year
	For alcohol and alcoholic beverages 5/	For other purposes 6/						
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
1934 .....	53,345	4,992	24,423	62,474	4,126	149,360	145,234	18,102
1935 .....	62,166	3,951	22,465	151,705	9,926	250,213	240,287	64,441
1936 .....	68,573	3,860	21,606	119,727	5,269	219,035	213,766	21,909
1937 .....	60,608	3,653	21,299	112,945	17,775	216,280	198,505	33,371
1938 .....	56,755	3,329	25,286	145,181	11,292	241,843	230,551	51,210
1939 .....	57,376	3,175	25,573	190,990	4,827	281,941	277,114	50,156
1940 .....	58,441	3,636	25,847	213,427	1,987	303,338	301,351	60,431
1941 .....	69,353	4,318	32,088	246,192	3,421	355,372	351,951	69,950
1942 .....	78,994	5,500	28,483	321,462	2,178	436,617	434,439	10/90,028
1943 .....	84,644	6,128	23,369	291,556	2,980	408,677	405,697	75,937
1944 .....	94,149	5,506	18,983	171,577	4,695	294,910	290,215	95,071
1945 .....	81,838	6,806	18,674	192,571	9,259	309,148	299,889	58,570
1946 .....	87,683	6,951	19,605	138,925	11/16,385	269,549	253,164	55,565
1947 4/ .....	92,865	7,000	21,538	141,190	11/23,753	286,346	262,593	51,591

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Not available prior to 1943.

3/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Both imports and exports include grain equivalent of malt.

4/ Preliminary.

5/ Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue. Includes small quantities of barley grain.

6/ Estimated on basis of total malt production and quantities exported, imported, and used in alcohol and alcoholic beverages.

7/ Based on acreage seeded to the following crop.

8/ Residual, mostly feed.

9/ Total disappearance, minus exports of barley grain and grain equivalent of malt exported.

10/ Stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses not included in computing 1942-43 disappearance.

11/ Includes exports for military relief feeding abroad.



Table 10.- Corn, oats, and barley: Domestic disappearance by quarters, 1926-48

Crop year beginning	Corn					Total domestic disappearance
	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.		
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	
1926	1,324,822	571,970	430,971	267,571	2,595,334	
1927	1,380,066	691,100	440,834	209,739	2,721,739	
1928	1,307,925	604,376	402,959	256,191	2,571,451	
1929	1,262,449	621,776	413,890	217,237	2,515,352	
1930	1,065,811	500,179	325,722	157,780	2,049,492	
1931	1,172,500	638,925	385,466	272,738	2,469,629	
1932	1,313,671	691,291	492,045	308,473	2,805,480	
1933	1,231,056	613,557	406,509	191,369	2,442,491	
1934	915,976	415,144	262,078	164,480	1,757,678	
1935	964,317	593,256	420,895	230,026	2,208,494	
1936	874,533	426,781	290,184	127,660	1,719,158	
1937	996,964	556,890	389,185	266,082	2,209,121	
1938	1,028,834	593,050	380,799	289,841	2,292,524	
1939	1,112,200	629,650	430,120	261,958	2,433,928	
1940	1,108,912	586,142	476,743	314,715	2,486,512	
1941	1,103,112	782,162	543,128	358,043	2,786,445	
1942	1,274,162	861,416	610,354	445,396	3,191,328	
1943	1,362,454	859,610	532,428	358,013	3,112,505	
1944	1,198,897	763,925	593,078	436,832	2,992,732	
1945	1,291,078	811,861	544,073	354,975	3,001,987	
1946	1,212,079	813,389	580,068	409,221	3,014,757	
1947 1/	1,099,774	675,678	429,534	330,258	2,535,244	
	Oats					
	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	Total domestic disappearance	
1926	478,429	192,836	293,007	261,363	2/ 1,225,635	
1927	403,687	204,755	299,053	229,938	2/ 1,137,433	
1928	395,921	245,999	314,896	270,001	2/ 1,226,817	
1929	417,065	206,134	285,698	226,835	2/ 1,135,732	
1930	417,156	239,568	326,722	269,120	2/ 1,252,566	
1931	404,009	220,854	291,418	227,733	2/ 1,144,014	
1932	394,960	214,751	295,765	262,064	2/ 1,167,540	
1933	309,486	154,741	191,795	182,999	839,021	
1934	196,156	114,978	151,341	147,791	610,266	
1935	263,295	204,216	284,628	254,947	1,007,086	
1936	339,080	211,417	216,292	214,887	981,676	
1937	310,406	215,642	285,836	234,714	1,046,598	
1938	392,133	177,853	290,604	237,400	1,097,990	
1939	362,868	178,754	258,711	214,214	1,014,547	
1940	356,027	241,394	328,483	254,446	1,180,350	
1941	435,922	206,876	322,497	242,929	1,208,224	
1942	410,056	251,277	396,297	294,621	1,352,251	
1943	428,365	248,910	318,781	272,650	1,268,706	
1944	379,971	224,684	337,490	244,426	1,186,571	
1945	405,770	314,710	431,378	329,337	1,481,195	
1946	569,474	271,277	362,814	286,380	1,489,945	
1947 1/	432,309	242,679	348,301	247,931	1,271,220	
1948 1/	425,080					
	Barley					
1939	108,408	66,610	58,230	43,866	277,114	
1940	118,562	64,008	70,415	48,366	301,351	
1941	137,321	79,580	79,443	55,607	351,951	
1942	155,612	103,206	98,402	77,219	434,439	
1943	131,662	117,945	85,607	70,483	405,697	
1944	97,715	64,473	73,059	54,968	290,215	
1945	112,119	58,399	78,940	50,431	299,889	
1946	84,742	61,877	59,015	47,530	253,164	
1947 1/	76,122	54,161	70,683	61,627	262,593	
1948 1/	65,489					

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Exclusive of small quantities of oatmeal imports, which were not reported by months prior to July 1933.



Table 11.- Specified grains and grain products used in the production of alcohol, distilled spirits, and fermented malt liquors, 1935-47

Year beginning July	Corn and corn products			Total	Barley and malt			Total
	Alcohol	Fermented			Alcohol	Fermented		
	and	malt			and	malt		
	distilled	liquors			distilled	liquors		
	spirits	1/			spirits			
	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	
	bushels	bushels	bushels		bushels	bushels	bushels	
1935 .....	31,825	8,036	39,861	:	9,968	52,198	62,166	
1936 .....	36,270	7,555	43,825	:	10,366	58,207	68,573	
1937 .....	19,834	6,695	26,529	:	5,541	55,067	60,608	
1938 .....	18,089	7,422	25,511	:	4,913	51,842	56,755	
1939 .....	18,954	7,877	26,831	:	5,012	52,364	57,376	
1940 .....	23,334	7,720	31,054	:	6,188	52,253	58,441	
1941 .....	44,522	10,122	54,644	:	8,917	60,436	69,353	
1942 .....	55,909	12,900	68,809	:	14,994	64,000	78,994	
1943 .....	10,753	15,605	26,358	:	19,499	65,145	84,644	
1944 .....	33,824	16,784	50,608	:	25,817	68,332	94,149	
1945 .....	26,922	14,119	41,041	:	14,887	66,951	81,838	
1946 .....	53,917	12,871	66,788	:	13,856	73,827	87,683	
1947 .....	31,092	14,439	45,531	:	10,262	82,603	92,865	
	Wheat			Total	Rye		Sorghum grains	
	Alcohol	Fermented			Alcohol		Total	
	and	malt			and			
	distilled	liquors			distilled			
	spirits				spirits			
	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000		1,000	
	bushels	bushels	bushels		bushels		bushels	
1935 .....	0	0	0	:	12,835		---	
1936 .....	51	0	51	:	11,633		---	
1937 .....	39	0	39	:	6,055		---	
1938 .....	55	47	102	:	5,495		---	
1939 .....	30	59	89	:	5,595		---	
1940 .....	42	58	100	:	6,679		---	
1941 .....	1,614	62	1,676	:	6,861		525	
1942 .....	49,436	95	49,531	:	2,089		316	
1943 .....	119,878	598	120,476	:	4,510		9,215	
1944 .....	90,870	837	91,707	:	10,363		42,713	
1945 .....	26,684	801	27,485	:	8,316		14,842	
1946 .....	215	13	228	:	4,235		3,821	
1947 .....	629	85	714	:	6,589		10,451	

Derived from data reported by the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

1/ Principally corn products. Converted to corn grain equivalent, using the factor of 56 pounds of products equal to one bushel of corn.

Table 12.- Wheat, rye, and miscellaneous feeds fed on farms where produced, United States, 1937-47 1/

Crop	Wheat	Rye	Rice	Soybeans	Cowpeas	Peanuts	Buck- wheat	Cotton- seed	Milk fed to calves
year begin- ning			2/			3/		4/	5/
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	Million
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	pounds	bushels	tons	pounds
1937 .....	112,613	17,493	699	3,273	1,463	19,644	3,729	1,223	2,724
1938 .....	123,103	21,522	627	4,554	1,414	16,980	3,724	690	2,850
1939 .....	91,737	16,111	639	5,365	1,131	20,185	3,193	799	2,967
1940 .....	98,972	16,242	661	4,999	1,413	20,735	3,873	796	2,994
1941 .....	98,871	16,528	535	3,925	1,671	17,087	3,881	593	3,124
1942 .....	91,315	20,673	594	6,016	1,527	30,275	3,920	686	3,294
1943 .....	89,821	13,729	613	5,496	1,049	14,962	5,544	704	3,276
1944 .....	103,420	8,602	576	3,598	776	23,792	5,823	540	3,270
1945 .....	98,201	6,354	672	3,724	761	22,615	4,160	502	3,335
1946 .....	85,701	3,823	553	2,516	637	25,985	4,229	444	3,255
1947 6/ ...	94,249	4,261	603	2,293	722	27,080	4,096	600	3,228

1/ Additional quantities, particularly of wheat, are purchased and fed to livestock.

2/ Includes rice fed on all farms in California and rice fed on farms where produced in other States.

3/ Includes loss.

4/ Cottonseed "left on farms." Includes cottonseed fed, minor quantities used for fertilizer, and quantities used for planting the following crop. Approximately 319,000 tons of such seed are estimated to have been used for planting the 1947 crop.

5/ Liquid whole milk. Calendar year basis.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 13.- Corn: Receipts at 12 primary markets, by months, 1937-48 1/

Year :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
beginning :	Oct. :	Nov. :	Dec. :	Jan. :	Feb. :	Mar. :	Apr. :	May :	June :	July :	Aug. :	Sept. :	Total :
October :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
:	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>	<u>bu.</u>
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1937	: 17,837	42,923	35,744	33,069	18,447	23,516	29,532	31,204	28,507	26,677	16,966	17,628	322,050
1938	: 47,417	30,835	20,379	14,355	10,731	12,939	12,635	20,491	17,432	11,750	9,967	22,925	231,856
1939	: 32,108	26,304	21,590	12,660	13,259	11,923	11,958	12,515	24,062	22,496	19,142	29,995	238,012
1940	: 37,163	20,989	20,573	16,537	13,945	18,749	17,030	25,860	18,692	22,085	18,369	27,860	257,852
1941	: 23,626	24,887	27,809	29,788	30,183	24,533	30,566	25,490	24,552	23,697	20,080	22,288	307,499
1942	: 28,620	30,061	41,329	35,841	37,032	30,878	26,358	21,792	13,913	11,513	21,957	18,405	317,699
1943	: 25,154	29,748	24,517	42,987	31,104	15,676	8,100	15,410	22,111	14,762	11,454	12,124	253,147
1944	: 14,718	38,060	30,811	48,032	36,243	40,905	37,407	44,107	32,618	33,314	14,031	22,104	392,350
1945	: 18,782	28,917	31,979	31,611	33,196	17,118	16,036	30,697	11,396	24,122	16,352	11,449	271,655
1946	: 18,233	40,040	44,222	49,846	41,045	50,592	38,482	38,060	42,481	38,790	22,790	22,631	447,212
1947	: 20,915	22,838	20,146	25,223	17,641	12,030	19,650	19,028	24,396	15,588	16,906	17,246	231,657
1948	: 26,498	62,961	45,276										

Compiled from Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin until June 1, 1942, then from Chicago Journal of Commerce.

1/ Primary markets include Chicago, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Duluth, St. Louis, Kansas City, Peoria, Omaha, Indianapolis, Sioux City, St. Joseph, and Wichita.

Table 14.- Oats: Receipts at 12 primary markets, by months, 1937-48 1/

Year :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
beginning:	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
July	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
:	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	8,070	25,515	13,980	9,263	6,795	5,489	5,461	4,041	4,643	4,313	5,195	3,625	96,390
1938	9,982	24,824	9,580	7,569	3,559	5,794	6,269	4,293	5,730	4,442	5,974	4,579	92,595
1939	6,959	19,499	12,098	6,262	5,396	4,835	4,381	4,840	4,781	4,257	2,966	1,873	78,147
1940	4,270	13,546	6,972	4,230	4,020	5,385	3,509	3,084	4,661	4,381	3,858	3,481	61,397
1941	10,674	14,645	10,352	6,519	7,140	8,087	8,437	5,524	5,346	5,493	5,772	3,954	91,943
1942	6,607	17,732	16,703	13,422	6,029	6,669	6,468	7,946	8,530	8,403	9,401	9,635	117,545
1943	11,026	23,494	20,506	16,637	10,102	8,228	9,628	8,844	5,558	4,866	8,115	7,734	134,738
1944	7,944	24,193	19,971	13,969	7,688	9,089	7,564	7,493	9,674	13,648	5,058	7,829	134,120
1945	11,929	42,614	32,669	23,261	18,140	16,010	21,963	13,104	16,823	11,217	5,291	6,114	219,135
1946	25,692	31,035	25,361	18,569	11,330	11,194	11,419	9,065	15,333	11,605	13,916	12,441	196,960
1947	16,226	28,850	26,442	16,260	7,464	8,267	11,062	5,448	8,321	8,239	8,698	9,046	154,329
1948	14,800	27,389	14,506	9,706	8,841	9,335							

Compiled from the Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin until June 1, 1942, and then from Chicago Journal of Commerce.

1/ Primary markets include Chicago, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Duluth, St. Louis, Kansas City, Peoria, Omaha, Indianapolis, Sioux City, St. Joseph, and Wichita.

Table 15.- Barley: Receipts at 4 primary markets, by months, 1937-48 1/

Year :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
beginning:	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
July	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
:	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1937	1,151	10,952	12,818	9,436	9,678	6,364	8,209	6,409	5,814	4,263	4,617	2,978	82,689
1938	2,900	16,817	12,335	10,522	5,764	5,846	6,670	3,846	5,967	4,579	4,474	3,791	83,511
1939	4,823	20,062	13,546	8,744	6,732	7,307	7,161	5,645	5,059	5,910	5,997	3,847	94,833
1940	2,870	14,155	8,722	6,628	7,117	7,877	6,497	6,359	6,511	5,443	9,598	7,839	89,616
1941	6,028	10,468	14,111	9,116	13,239	12,189	8,827	7,221	5,768	4,812	6,065	6,916	104,760
1942	4,118	18,870	15,567	14,963	9,488	10,217	7,727	7,456	8,969	9,212	8,655	12,603	127,845
1943	15,480	23,889	19,860	19,721	11,896	9,268	8,634	7,476	6,211	9,078	8,346	7,850	147,709
1944	11,135	22,921	21,515	17,611	14,323	10,096	6,741	3,953	6,359	10,814	9,624	11,265	146,357
1945	9,602	22,598	19,931	15,244	9,833	7,537	6,880	5,089	8,868	5,062	4,116	4,668	119,428
1946	8,284	18,250	22,045	14,840	8,026	9,214	10,241	4,806	7,242	9,625	8,449	8,253	129,275
1947	7,974	27,114	25,094	14,536	12,111	10,020	8,679	5,773	5,736	5,718	7,269	8,455	138,479
1948	8,272	22,535	13,926	12,569	10,617	11,508							

1/ Receipts of barley at Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Chicago, and Duluth. The figures as shown have been converted to a monthly basis by combining the data for the weeks within the month and prorating the overlapping periods at the beginning and end of each month.



Table 16.- Feed grains: Percentage of total sales by farmers from each crop, by months, United States, 1937-47

Crop of	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total sales by farmers
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	1,000 bushels
<b>Corn</b>															
1937	.2	.5	5.4	8.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	9.8	8.2	8.6	9.6	8.4	8.7	5.7	566,100
1938	.2	.5	12.3	11.5	11.1	7.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	8.2	7.8	5.7	6.3	9.7	575,233
1939	.1	.2	11.5	13.7	11.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.9	5.7	6.4	8.0	581,662
1940	.2	.3	10.1	9.6	9.0	8.4	7.1	7.8	6.9	8.3	6.5	6.4	9.2	10.2	487,175
1941	.1	.3	7.2	10.0	9.7	7.6	7.1	6.9	8.3	7.2	8.5	9.2	8.8	9.1	543,674
1942	.1	.4	9.1	9.9	11.6	10.8	9.7	7.1	7.1	6.5	5.6	5.0	8.9	8.2	581,104
1943	.5	.6	9.6	11.6	12.8	15.7	13.3	7.0	4.2	5.0	6.8	4.3	3.9	4.7	558,084
1944	.2	.7	6.5	10.4	10.9	11.1	8.9	8.8	8.1	9.1	7.8	5.5	5.2	6.8	730,029
1945	.2	.9	8.3	12.0	12.9	15.9	11.9	7.2	5.2	5.2	3.3	8.0	4.9	4.1	605,954
1946	.3	.7	5.4	10.7	11.2	11.9	9.9	8.7	7.3	7.5	9.0	7.0	5.3	5.1	828,196
1947	.6	.8	8.2	10.4	11.2	12.7	7.1	6.7	7.6	7.7	8.4	5.9	6.4	6.3	1/517,068
<b>Sorghum grains</b>															
1938	1.8	4.2	15.2	18.0	17.5	11.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	4.0	3.0	2.2	1.0	.8	18,578
1939	2.3	4.2	15.1	20.3	16.5	10.3	7.7	6.8	5.7	4.4	3.0	2.1	.9	.7	14,143
1940	2.4	2.8	14.6	14.5	18.0	9.7	7.8	5.9	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.0	1.7	1.4	26,060
1941	2.7	2.3	7.8	20.4	19.3	14.0	7.9	6.0	4.7	4.8	3.8	4.6	1.0	.7	37,122
1942	2.7	4.4	10.1	19.9	14.4	10.8	8.9	7.2	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.1	1.4	1.8	32,559
1943	8.5	18.0	20.8	16.7	8.7	6.3	6.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	4.2	.5	.8	55,681
1944	6.8	14.4	12.9	12.2	11.3	9.2	5.8	7.3	5.1	5.1	6.5	2.3	.6	.5	104,374
1945	2/22.0	7.7	13.5	31.6	8.7	4.1	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	.3	.3	.3	54,177
1946	3/22.6	13.3	12.4	18.3	12.6	5.9	3.9	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.2	.3	.3	.2	66,803
1947	4/11.0	14.3	18.7	19.7	10.7	7.4	4.0	3.0	4.7	2.3	3.4	.3	.2	.3	1/65,332
<b>Oats</b>															
1937	2.6	13.9	26.5	12.3	7.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.3		207,011
1938	2.7	15.8	22.4	9.9	7.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.9	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.9		173,816
1939	3.2	13.9	20.9	12.5	8.0	6.1	5.2	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.7	4.0	2.9		165,733
1940	2.8	14.0	19.5	9.3	6.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.9	7.8	7.3	5.8	5.2		219,492
1941	2.0	20.6	16.9	9.6	6.7	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.3		221,985
1942	1.8	14.6	18.6	10.4	8.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	7.3	7.3	6.3	5.1	5.0		242,475
1943	2.7	16.3	19.1	11.0	7.8	5.7	5.9	6.9	6.0	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.7		222,637
1944	5.6	15.6	19.2	10.2	7.1	4.3	4.5	6.5	5.5	7.1	5.5	4.1	4.8		251,070
1945	4.3	10.3	22.1	11.5	7.3	5.3	4.9	8.8	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.6	4.3		390,979
1946	5.5	22.9	15.3	8.0	6.5	4.9	4.4	6.5	5.3	6.5	4.4	5.7	4.1		381,570
1947	5.4	16.0	19.6	10.0	6.5	4.1	4.7	6.8	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.1		1/341,823
<b>Barley</b>															
1937	3.1	11.1	20.8	15.3	10.1	7.9	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.1	3.5	2.8	1.1		95,637
1938	4.5	11.1	21.2	13.1	11.0	6.5	5.9	5.7	4.5	5.6	4.4	3.3	3.2		104,065
1939	5.8	12.3	19.8	12.7	8.4	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.7	5.1	2.1		119,650
1940	4.2	11.6	15.4	12.2	9.7	7.4	6.8	6.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	6.9	4.2		116,031
1941	5.4	11.8	14.5	12.3	7.6	9.2	6.7	6.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.2		134,919
1942	3.3	10.6	17.0	12.9	9.1	6.3	6.7	5.6	6.2	6.8	5.8	4.3	5.4		165,761
1943	4.1	16.8	21.2	15.4	9.9	6.5	4.6	5.2	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3		143,565
1944	6.6	13.5	23.6	12.2	8.2	5.7	5.2	6.4	3.5	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.4		139,296
1945	7.0	13.6	24.0	14.6	10.2	6.9	4.2	6.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.8		152,230
1946	6.0	17.3	23.3	12.9	7.2	5.1	4.1	7.9	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.5		151,424
1947	7.3	13.0	28.7	14.4	7.3	4.6	3.7	6.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.8	2.9		1/165,618

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes 11.0 percent sold in July.

3/ Includes 11.3 percent sold in July.

4/ Includes 5.5 percent sold in July.

Table 17.- Wheat and Rye: Percentage of total sales by farmers, from each crop, by months, United States, 1938-47

Season beginning June	Percentage of total sales during													Total sales by farmers
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	1,000 bushels
Wheat														
1938 .....	5.8	24.9	17.2	11.6	7.8	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	5.2	3.7	717,520
1939 .....	7.6	23.0	13.4	9.0	5.7	4.1	5.2	3.5	6.6	7.9	10.5	2.4	1.1	578,204
1940 .....	5.6	22.0	13.0	8.9	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.2	8.8	8.6	5.8	643,279
1941 .....	5.0	21.9	14.4	11.4	7.4	5.2	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.1	4.0	4.1	3.1	780,075
1942 .....	3.3	14.5	9.0	9.0	7.4	5.2	6.6	7.5	8.1	11.2	9.2	4.9	4.1	815,767
1943 .....	3.9	16.9	10.8	8.5	6.8	7.2	8.3	10.1	7.9	5.9	5.5	4.7	3.5	686,731
1944 .....	7.0	22.4	12.5	9.1	7.9	4.9	4.8	6.4	4.9	5.6	4.9	6.0	3.6	886,577
1945 .....	6.1	22.7	18.4	10.2	8.6	4.8	3.6	8.1	3.2	2.0	1.7	9.3	1.3	937,781
1946 .....	10.1	18.8	13.5	10.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	10.4	6.6	5.1	2.8	3.2	1.5	995,004
1947 1/...	6.7	23.7	16.2	10.5	7.7	4.3	3.4	6.5	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.9	3.0	1,192,730
Rye														
1938 .....	0.1	13.3	32.5	15.1	9.3	4.9	4.1	3.4	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.0	4.9	29,738
1939 .....	0.6	15.2	20.5	13.7	10.5	6.6	8.4	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.0	2.5	1.4	18,600
1940 .....	0.7	10.9	21.4	12.2	7.8	6.1	3.9	3.4	3.0	4.8	5.3	8.7	11.8	19,926
1941 .....	0.5	16.1	23.2	17.2	9.8	6.0	4.2	6.9	4.4	3.7	2.6	3.1	2.3	23,545
1942 .....	0.7	9.4	15.7	12.2	10.7	5.0	5.0	3.9	5.7	7.2	7.1	7.4	10.0	28,794
1943 .....	0.9	23.5	19.9	12.4	9.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.5	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	12,338
1944 .....	1.3	20.8	24.0	12.8	8.8	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.6	3.8	11,693
1945 .....	1.4	13.0	31.5	16.0	11.7	7.0	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.3	0.7	15,652
1946 .....	0.9	16.3	28.3	16.6	10.4	6.1	4.6	5.5	4.1	3.4	1.9	1.3	0.6	13,188
1947 1/...	0.9	14.4	33.0	14.6	9.0	4.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	2.3	19,595

1/ Preliminary.

Table 18.- Hay: Percentage of total sales by farmers from each crop, by months, United States, 1938-47

Crop of	Percentage of total sales during															Total
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	sales by farmers	
	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	Per- cent	1,000 tons	
1938 .....	1.5	2.2	6.4	5.4	6.4	8.6	9.8	10.7	10.4	11.8	11.9	9.0	3.9	2.0	9,028	
1939 .....	1.9	2.4	5.5	5.1	6.2	8.2	12.2	9.8	10.7	11.2	11.8	9.5	3.6	1.9	9,816	
1940 .....	2.4	3.5	7.2	6.0	5.5	8.3	12.3	11.0	9.6	10.9	11.2	7.2	2.7	2.2	10,809	
1941 .....	2.3	3.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	8.0	10.1	10.3	11.7	11.1	11.9	7.7	2.8	2.3	10,937	
1942 .....	2.1	2.5	7.6	7.2	7.9	7.1	10.0	9.8	11.2	10.3	11.1	7.3	3.5	2.4	12,595	
1943 .....	2.8	3.7	8.6	7.5	7.8	7.4	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	11.4	7.0	3.3	2.7	12,650	
1944 .....	2.8	4.5	9.6	8.1	7.6	8.5	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	6.6	3.1	1.9	12,474	
1945 .....	3.8	7.0	9.1	8.2	7.9	8.2	9.9	9.7	9.2	10.7	8.8	5.3	2.2	---	13,416	
1946 .....	4.0	7.3	9.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.7	9.0	9.8	11.0	10.0	6.6	1.9	---	13,094	
1947 1/...	3.5	7.4	9.0	8.6	6.8	6.5	9.1	10.6	11.6	10.3	9.6	5.1	1.9	---	13,178	

1/ Preliminary.



Table 19.- Corn: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1926-48

Year:	January 1					April 1				
	Farm	Terminal:	Govern-	Interior:	Total	Farm	Terminal:	Govern-	Interior:	Total
		market	ment	mill,			market	ment	mill,	
		1/	owned	elevator, and ware-			1/	owned	elevator, and ware-	
			2/	house 3/				2/	house 3/	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1926 :						967,242	4/39,057	---	---	1,006,299
1927 :	1,461,332	36,019	---	---	1,497,351	869,549	49,759	---	---	919,308
1928 :	1,424,215	28,741	---	---	1,452,956	704,202	48,273	---	---	752,475
1929 :	1,423,978	18,565	---	---	1,442,543	775,067	37,744	---	---	812,811
1930 :	1,387,581	10,513	---	---	1,398,094	747,904	25,671	---	---	773,575
1931 :	1,136,675	17,190	---	---	1,153,865	630,675	22,167	---	---	652,842
1932 :	1,558,153	12,664	---	---	1,570,817	908,623	22,693	---	---	931,316
1933 :	1,851,594	30,633	---	---	1,882,227	1,153,719	36,151	---	---	1,189,870
1934 :	1,480,645	70,540	---	---	1,551,185	870,705	66,314	---	---	937,019
1935 :	228,389	43,752	---	---	872,141	442,478	21,352	---	---	463,830
1936 :	1,400,491	7,657	---	---	1,408,148	810,800	7,561	---	---	818,361
1937 :	811,300	14,440	---	---	825,740	411,039	11,323	---	---	422,362
1938 :	1,671,190	36,164	---	---	1,707,354	1,068,758	43,227	---	---	1,111,985
1939 :	1,814,936	52,644	---	---	1,867,580	1,217,102	43,745	---	---	1,260,847
1940 :	1,908,654	45,851	86,000	---	2,040,505	1,267,342	39,704	91,000	---	1,398,046
1941 :	1,835,888	70,067	124,000	---	2,029,955	1,198,382	71,290	173,000	---	1,442,672
1942 :	2,002,290	47,946	132,000	---	2,182,236	1,281,682	60,973	57,000	---	1,399,655
1943 :	2,214,310	43,407	26,000	---	2,283,717	1,357,384	42,326	21,649	50,822	1,472,181
1944 :	1,932,862	11,321	899	40,703	1,985,785	1,073,102	14,110	726	33,305	1,121,243
1945 :	2,066,986	11,698	323	44,518	2,123,525	1,289,536	20,872	97	44,911	1,355,416
1946 :	1,858,960	11,127	17	33,992	1,904,096	1,032,856	23,608	4	34,658	1,091,126
1947 :	2,136,640	27,870	---	43,781	2,208,291	1,276,329	37,387	---	44,382	1,358,098
1948 :	1,517,901	13,218	---	35,968	1,567,087	849,198	9,293	---	30,570	889,061
	July 1					October 1				
1926 :	526,299	23,309	---	---	549,608	262,148	17,919	---	---	280,067
1927 :	447,774	36,268	---	---	484,042	192,451	24,913	---	---	217,364
1928 :	288,577	17,650	---	---	306,227	87,232	6,894	---	---	94,126
1929 :	391,617	13,740	---	---	405,357	142,371	4,421	---	---	146,792
1930 :	350,152	7,049	---	---	357,201	134,403	4,855	---	---	139,258
1931 :	318,634	8,175	---	---	326,809	162,577	5,586	---	---	168,163
1932 :	528,364	16,117	---	---	544,481	251,697	18,705	---	---	270,402
1933 :	647,890	48,618	---	---	696,508	326,770	59,791	---	---	386,561
1934 :	491,471	38,312	---	---	529,783	273,931	63,803	---	---	337,734
1935 :	204,752	7,491	---	---	212,243	61,367	3,421	---	---	64,788
1936 :	392,106	7,023	---	---	399,129	171,561	4,325	---	---	175,886
1937 :	154,477	6,264	---	---	160,741	60,004	5,651	---	---	65,655
1938 :	640,050	23,674	---	---	663,724	351,539	9,899	---	---	361,438
1939 :	846,208	30,880	---	---	877,088	553,793	14,947	15,000	---	583,740
1940 :	846,966	25,419	89,000	---	961,385	541,444	41,179	105,000	---	687,623
1941 :	754,527	53,102	157,000	---	964,629	473,540	39,137	132,000	---	644,677
1942 :	757,779	57,012	39,000	---	853,791	422,026	38,641	30,021	---	490,688
1943 :	791,039	9,663	9,105	21,253	831,060	355,224	7,452	477	20,948	384,101
1944 :	551,672	11,819	912	21,679	586,082	202,670	7,478	534	20,313	230,995
1945 :	718,261	11,208	79	24,567	754,115	293,419	4,674	19	17,198	315,310
1946 :	496,928	15,904	---	19,325	532,157	153,003	4,944	---	14,979	172,926
1947 :	677,375	11,233	---	28,401	717,009	254,210	7,910	---	23,474	285,594
1948 :	426,533	5,210	---	26,065	457,808	114,550	1,522	---	9,853	125,925

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation in steel and wooden bins off farms. Additional Government stocks are included in reports for other positions.

3/ Data not available prior to April 1943.

4/ Bradstreet's visible.

Table 20.- Oats: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1926-48

Year	January 1				April 1			
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior : mill, eleva- tor, ware- house 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior : mill, eleva- tor, ware- house 2/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1926	---	---	---	---	516,402	3/ 54,237	---	570,639
1927	686,436	47,123	---	733,559	400,734	38,481	---	439,215
1928	626,387	23,815	---	650,202	332,402	16,803	---	349,205
1929	760,286	17,314	---	777,600	445,787	14,003	---	459,790
1930	642,422	29,019	---	671,441	365,279	19,484	---	384,763
1931	742,412	30,896	---	773,308	428,249	18,213	---	446,462
1932	655,997	16,810	---	672,807	365,229	15,796	---	381,025
1933	767,316	26,443	---	793,759	472,739	24,195	---	496,934
1934	458,398	47,229	---	505,627	275,416	38,190	---	313,606
1935	345,177	23,384	---	368,561	207,709	15,656	---	223,365
1936	778,151	42,863	---	821,014	497,949	38,205	---	536,154
1937	486,046	36,372	---	522,418	287,593	18,378	---	305,971
1938	708,546	25,827	---	734,373	425,984	21,141	---	447,125
1939	706,730	16,919	---	723,649	420,264	12,601	---	432,865
1940	602,698	12,054	---	614,752	350,334	7,539	---	357,873
1941	795,277	6,592	---	801,869	471,217	4,087	---	475,304
1942	751,016	9,473	---	760,489	431,703	5,893	---	437,596
1943	874,238	9,534	---	883,772	500,245	6,182	27,407	533,834
1944	702,858	15,893	31,928	750,679	414,372	5,438	21,116	440,926
1945	734,449	14,982	34,757	784,188	421,834	8,597	29,247	459,678
1946	976,631	46,695	41,749	1,065,075	571,372	23,890	30,313	625,575
1947	892,282	9,158	32,992	934,432	532,895	6,321	28,354	567,570
1948 4/	743,783	14,037	32,596	790,416	410,644	3,288	23,007	436,939
Year	July 1				October 1			
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior : mill, eleva- tor, ware- house 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior : mill, eleva- tor, ware- house 2/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1926	227,315	31,877	---	259,192	878,681	50,618	---	929,299
1927	153,757	17,686	---	171,443	830,795	26,513	---	857,308
1928	114,250	3,338	---	117,588	1,011,707	17,561	---	1,029,268
1929	179,240	8,592	---	187,832	851,739	28,597	---	880,336
1930	146,207	11,028	---	157,235	980,508	32,928	---	1,013,436
1931	169,251	7,525	---	176,776	878,272	17,372	---	895,644
1932	141,965	10,657	---	152,622	981,137	28,895	---	1,010,032
1933	205,895	28,430	---	234,325	609,804	50,846	---	660,650
1934	106,993	23,369	---	130,362	452,326	26,271	---	478,597
1935	70,003	8,838	---	78,841	984,271	41,215	---	1,025,486
1936	249,201	31,463	---	280,664	682,980	50,973	---	733,953
1937	88,885	1,982	---	90,867	926,793	28,593	---	955,386
1938	201,880	6,825	---	208,705	881,690	22,026	---	903,716
1939	190,322	5,695	---	196,017	775,579	16,104	---	791,683
1940	145,261	3,130	---	148,391	1,031,898	9,135	---	1,041,033
1941	219,553	3,906	---	223,459	956,770	13,427	---	970,197
1942	192,165	2,109	---	194,274	1,117,032	10,123	---	1,127,155
1943	232,561	7,746	18,724	259,031	928,927	16,407	44,067	989,401
1944	184,969	6,547	16,552	208,068	932,761	17,328	43,128	993,217
1945	207,317	9,604	17,492	234,413	1,277,410	43,555	55,824	1,376,789
1946	274,862	3,153	13,697	291,712	1,147,713	20,319	45,484	1,213,516
1947	257,099	5,038	14,175	276,312	964,340	26,644	48,168	1,039,152
1948 4/	171,479	1,841	12,132	185,452	1,188,320	18,902	44,616	1,251,838

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Data not available prior to April 1943.

3/ Bradstreet's visible.

4/ Preliminary.



Table 21.- Barley: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1934-48

Year	January 1				April 1			
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1934	66,000	18,291	----	84,291	3/	14,535	----	3/
1935	37,000	18,290	----	55,290	3/	11,757	----	3/
1936	166,000	17,779	----	183,779	3/	14,222	----	3/
1937	55,000	17,639	----	72,639	3/	11,148	----	3/
1938	86,000	11,733	----	97,733	3/	9,819	----	3/
1939	137,000	15,015	----	152,015	3/	10,182	----	3/
1940	134,300	18,614	----	152,914	80,000	13,943	----	93,943
1941	170,000	9,640	----	179,640	102,500	6,561	----	109,061
1942	195,300	10,002	----	205,302	118,000	8,324	----	126,324
1943	234,500	10,743	----	245,243	144,000	6,987	38,459	189,446
1944	152,000	19,763	44,969	216,732	91,888	10,947	31,376	134,211
1945	135,200	30,886	47,211	213,297	84,076	21,858	35,629	141,563
1946	126,000	21,287	44,717	192,004	70,691	11,300	29,310	111,301
1947	110,000	20,985	44,706	175,691	66,531	14,108	30,495	111,134
1948 4/	117,300	26,581	43,935	187,816	68,696	15,756	30,505	115,957
	July 1				October 1			
1934	21,200	10,633	----	31,833	3/	17,744	----	3/
1935	12,000	6,102	----	18,102	3/	13,918	----	3/
1936	54,300	10,141	----	64,441	3/	17,732	----	3/
1937	17,200	4,709	----	21,909	3/	13,473	----	3/
1938	27,600	5,771	----	33,371	3/	17,025	----	3/
1939	45,000	6,210	----	51,210	201,000	19,422	----	220,422
1940	43,200	6,956	----	50,156	232,000	11,074	----	243,074
1941	55,500	4,931	----	60,431	278,000	6,977	----	284,977
1942	66,350	3,600	----	69,950	333,000	10,551	----	343,551
1943	81,000	9,028	30,494	120,522	246,000	20,588	61,905	328,493
1944	48,500	6,923	20,514	75,937	180,385	26,032	56,100	262,517
1945	54,100	14,479	26,492	95,071	169,297	22,922	59,568	251,787
1946	38,700	4,464	15,406	58,570	159,635	18,248	57,506	235,389
1947	30,000	7,753	17,812	55,565	160,403	27,444	58,936	246,783
1948 4/	26,600	6,740	18,251	51,591	210,178	19,254	67,222	296,654

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Data not available prior to April 1943.

3/ Data not available.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 22.- Wheat: Supply and distribution in continental United States, 1930-48

Year beginning July	Supply				Distribution					Exports, including shipments
	Stocks July 1 1/	New crop	Imports 2/	Total supply	Domestic disappearance					
					Processed for food 3/	Feed	Seed	Indus- trial use	Total	
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
1930 .....	291.1	886.5	0.4	1,178.0	489.6	179.5	81.1	---	750.2	115.3
1931 .....	312.5	941.5	5/	1,254.0	482.8	190.2	80.1	---	753.1	125.6
1932 .....	375.3	756.3	5/	1,131.6	492.4	142.7	83.8	5/	718.9	34.9
1933 .....	377.8	552.2	0.1	930.1	448.4	102.3	78.1	5/	628.8	28.4
1934 .....	272.9	526.1	15.5	814.5	459.1	113.4	82.7	0.1	655.3	13.3
1935 .....	145.9	628.2	34.6	808.7	472.6	101.0	87.5	0.1	661.2	7.1
1936 .....	140.4	629.9	34.5	804.8	477.9	115.8	95.9	0.1	689.7	12.3
1937 .....	83.2	873.9	0.6	957.7	474.6	133.5	93.1	5/	701.2	103.4
1938 .....	153.1	919.9	0.3	1,073.3	481.4	158.1	74.2	0.1	713.8	109.5
1939 .....	250.0	741.2	0.3	991.5	475.4	115.1	72.9	0.1	663.5	48.3
1940 .....	279.7	814.6	3.5	1,097.8	478.5	123.1	74.3	0.1	676.0	37.1
1941 .....	384.7	942.0	3.7	1,330.4	487.8	116.3	62.5	1.6	668.2	31.4
1942 .....	630.8	969.4	1.0	1,601.2	537.0	291.0	65.5	54.3	947.8	34.5
1943 .....	618.9	843.8	136.0	1,598.7	543.1	488.1	77.3	107.5	1,216.0	66.1
1944 .....	316.6	1,060.1	42.0	1,418.7	537.0	287.0	80.4	82.3	986.7	152.8
1945 6/...	279.2	1,108.2	2.0	1,389.4	6/487.4	303.8	82.0	21.0	894.2	6/395.1
1946 .....	100.1	1,153.0	---	1,253.1	491.6	190.5	86.5	.0	768.6	400.7
1947 7/...	83.8	1,367.2	---	1,451.0	491.9	181.8	91.4	0.7	765.8	489.5
1948 7/...	195.7	1,288.4	---	1,484.1						

1/ 1930-36 inclusive, some new wheat included in commercial stocks and merchant mills stocks; beginning with 1937 only old crop wheat is shown in all stocks positions.

2/ Imports of all wheat and flour, except wheat imported for milling in bond.

3/ Includes food for both civilian population and the military forces.

4/ Includes flour made only from domestic wheat and shipments to U. S. territories; beginning with 1940 includes military exports for relief and exports by the Department of Agriculture.

5/ Less than 50,000 bushels.

6/ Exports July 1, 1945 to date revised to include semolina, and macaroni and related products, thereby reducing the quantity shown for domestic food. Total exports and food use are not adjusted for semolina and macaroni exports prior to July 1, 1945. These exports for the marketing years beginning July 1, 1936, in million bushels, were as follows: 0.1, 0.1, 0.2, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1, 0.9, 1.4, and 2.6 in 1944-45.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 23.- Wheat: Supply and distribution, United States, by quarters, 1945-48

Marketing years by quarters	Supply				Distribution						
	Stocks	Crop	Imports	Total supply	Total dis- appear- ance	Exports and ship- ments 1/	Domestic disappearance				
							Total	Proc- essed for food 2/	Seed	Indus- trial use	Feed 3/
	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.
<b>1945-46</b>											
July-Sept.:	279.2	1,108.2	1.3	1,388.7	368.7	94.8	273.9	125.4	32.1	16.4	100.0
Oct.-Dec.:	1,020.0	---	0.5	1,020.5	338.5	107.2	231.3	137.2	27.0	3.0	64.1
Jan.-Mar.:	682.0	---	0.1	682.1	350.0	105.7	244.3	134.4	1.5	1.6	106.8
Apr.-June:	332.1	---	0.1	332.2	232.1	87.4	144.7	90.4	21.4	3/	32.9
JULY-JUNE:	279.2	1,108.2	2.0	1,389.4	1,289.3	395.1	894.2	487.4	82.0	21.0	303.8
<b>1946-47</b>											
July-Sept.:	100.1	1,153.0	3/	1,253.1	303.8	79.7	224.1	129.7	34.2	0.	60.2
Oct.-Dec.:	949.3	---	---	949.3	307.0	83.7	223.3	134.5	28.8	0.	60.0
Jan.-Mar.:	642.3	---	---	642.3	333.7	121.5	212.2	140.2	1.6	0.	70.4
Apr.-June:	308.6	---	---	308.6	224.9	115.8	109.1	4/ 87.2	21.9	0.	0.
JULY-JUNE:	100.1	1,153.0	3/	1,253.1	1,169.3	400.7	768.6	491.6	86.5	0.	190.5
<b>1947-48 5/</b>											
July-Sept.:	83.8	1,367.2	3/	1,451.0	323.0	140.7	182.3	4/132.5	29.0	.2	20.6
Oct.-Dec.:	1,128.0	---	---	1,128.0	331.4	116.2	215.2	135.9	38.9	.4	40.0
Jan.-Mar.:	796.6	---	---	796.6	317.0	118.6	198.4	113.4	1.6	0.	83.4
Apr.-June:	479.6	---	---	479.6	283.9	114.0	169.9	110.1	21.9	.1	37.8
JULY-JUNE:	83.8	1,364.9	3/	1,451.0	1,255.3	489.5	765.8	491.9	91.4	.7	181.8
<b>1948-49 5/</b>											
July-Sept.:	195.7	1,288.4	---	1,484.1	342.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oct.-Dec.:	1,142.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Exports July 1, 1945 to date revised to include semolina, and macaroni and related products, thereby reducing the quantity shown for domestic food. 2/ Residual. 3/ Less than 50,000 bushels. 4/ 7.2 million bushels estimated as in process from 1947 crop wheat included in figure for July-September 1947. 5/ Preliminary.



Table 24.- Wheat: Stocks, by quarters, United States, 1927-48

January 1							April 1							
Year	Farm	market	1/ and ware-	house 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, mills	C.C.C. : not : otherwise: accounted: for 4/	Total	Farm	market	1/ and ware-	house 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, mills	C.C.C. : not : otherwise: accounted: for 4/	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1927	207,303	66,340	---	---	---	---	---	101,024	49,910	---	---	---	---	---
1928	201,532	88,581	---	---	---	---	---	87,292	68,791	---	---	---	---	---
1929	255,066	144,351	---	---	---	---	---	130,589	124,756	---	---	---	---	---
1930	216,841	182,226	---	---	---	---	---	133,200	153,122	---	---	---	---	---
1931	248,828	199,649	---	---	---	---	---	116,553	213,583	---	---	---	---	---
1932	322,062	226,874	---	---	115,654	---	---	172,909	207,215	---	---	91,420	---	---
1933	276,054	168,465	---	---	122,223	---	---	181,624	135,552	---	---	100,267	---	---
1934	185,302	132,511	---	---	115,035	---	---	113,790	97,132	---	---	91,720	---	---
1935	146,996	90,937	87,559	106,392	---	---	431,884	98,989	51,882	66,124	74,852	---	---	291,847
1936	163,703	76,694	78,463	109,634	---	---	428,494	98,878	49,919	48,193	72,046	---	---	269,036
1937	128,954	62,366	76,845	102,832	---	---	370,997	71,075	34,741	39,308	65,983	---	---	211,107
1938	208,071	94,520	115,081	115,567	---	---	533,239	123,596	54,426	73,180	79,851	---	---	331,053
1939	274,260	128,748	136,091	107,706	---	---	646,805	182,801	82,687	91,800	82,481	---	---	439,769
1940	229,374	132,842	129,566	114,231	---	---	606,013	149,433	105,401	83,750	94,985	---	---	433,569
1941	279,970	169,776	167,727	106,303	---	---	723,776	192,173	141,897	134,242	76,675	---	---	544,987
1942	371,775	270,835	221,708	135,601	---	---	999,919	268,531	237,777	181,099	122,461	---	---	809,868
1943	484,754	245,150	238,125	139,385	45,000	1,152,414	321,179	212,131	176,591	123,455	62,712	---	---	896,068
1944	382,351	136,264	145,454	112,130	41,400	817,599	219,137	123,700	66,535	96,388	38,515	---	---	544,275
1945	384,638	152,043	160,432	114,387	16,847	828,347	233,856	99,644	130,386	78,788	15,770	---	---	558,444
1946	361,031	102,131	108,776	95,276	14,778	681,992	198,481	34,317	36,477	55,899	6,961	---	---	332,135
1947	365,794	56,256	119,044	96,779	4,404	642,277	139,851	32,838	61,000	71,957	2,903	---	---	308,549
1948	427,620	141,889	112,279	111,730	3,100	796,618	256,533	70,174	75,382	73,714	3,845	---	---	479,648
July 1							October 1							
1927	26,590	21,052	21,776	40,038	---	109,456	366,153	78,811	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	19,972	38,587	19,277	34,920	---	112,756	419,779	115,469	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	43,554	90,442	41,546	51,279	---	226,821	338,558	198,211	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	62,452	109,327	60,166	59,170	---	291,115	383,574	220,600	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	37,084	203,967	30,252	41,202	---	312,505	490,292	256,327	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	93,553	168,405	41,585	71,714	---	375,257	402,719	194,858	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	82,693	123,712	64,293	107,052	---	377,750	286,798	156,652	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	61,103	80,548	48,128	83,114	---	272,893	237,887	120,075	114,772	126,597	---	---	---	595,331
1935	44,051	21,951	30,363	49,524	---	145,889	272,646	79,703	102,374	123,905	---	---	---	578,628
1936	43,137	25,202	21,504	50,590	---	140,433	217,546	82,849	115,898	119,635	---	---	---	535,928
1937	21,972	9,022	11,774	40,399	---	5/ 83,167	323,297	141,496	152,978	138,160	---	---	---	755,931
1938	58,857	22,190	31,269	40,791	---	153,107	393,930	139,273	175,893	130,198	---	---	---	839,294
1939	88,016	64,103	36,842	61,054	---	250,015	327,616	161,987	160,409	137,332	---	---	---	787,344
1940	79,572	84,187	35,312	80,650	---	279,721	365,118	186,523	192,136	133,319	---	---	---	877,096
1941	86,675	142,671	73,789	81,598	---	384,733	483,922	284,920	238,526	154,902	---	---	---	1,162,270
1942	162,722	224,441	142,366	96,837	4,409	630,775	632,573	269,290	263,466	151,927	55,096	---	---	1,372,352
1943	189,574	162,151	103,804	104,378	58,990	618,897	523,394	199,592	210,751	126,255	54,500	---	---	1,114,492
1944	103,622	82,912	30,332	67,308	32,381	316,555	521,123	199,475	198,413	137,818	22,365	---	---	1,079,194
1945	87,703	67,185	42,129	58,463	23,700	279,180	517,823	170,305	181,410	128,261	22,189	---	---	1,019,988
1946	41,606	29,917	8,376	12,838	7,351	100,088	551,669	103,595	177,351	114,463	2,184	---	---	949,262
1947	40,477	8,129	10,116	24,591	500	83,813	610,300	175,069	203,338	135,346	3,990	---	---	1,128,043
1948	94,312	34,065	30,579	34,240	2,530	195,726	542,891	219,111	246,938	129,233	3,960	---	---	1,142,133

1/ From reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Data not available by quarters for October 1, prior to 1934, or for January 1 and April 1, prior to 1935.

3/ Estimated total based upon Bureau of Census report of item "In mills and mill elevators attached to mills," for 1927 through April 1945.

4/ Owned by Commodity Credit Corporation in transit and in steel and wooden bins. Additional Government stocks are included in reports for other positions.

5/ Beginning with 1937 only old crop wheat shown in all positions. For the years 1927-36 inclusive, some new wheat is included in terminal and merchant mill stocks. The figure for July 1, 1937, including the new wheat, is 102,842,000 bushels.

Table 25.- Rye: Supply and distribution, United States, 1934-48

Year beginning July	Supply				Distribution					Exports 4/	Total dis- appearance
	Stocks 1/	Production	Imports	Total	Food 2/	Feed 3/	Seed	Alcohol spirits	Total		
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1934	14.9	16.3	11.2	42.4	8.0	4.8	8.6	10.2	31.6	5/	31.6
1935	10.8	56.9	2.3	70.0	6.9	21.9	8.7	12.8	50.3	5/	50.3
1936	19.7	24.2	3.9	47.8	7.0	13.8	10.0	11.6	42.4	0.2	42.6
1937	5.2	48.9	5/	54.1	5.9	18.0	9.1	6.0	39.0	6.6	45.6
1938	8.5	56.0	5/	64.5	6.8	19.8	9.7	5.5	41.8	0.8	42.6
1939	21.9	38.6	5/	60.5	7.0	20.2	7.4	5.6	40.2	0.7	40.9
1940	19.6	39.7	1.4	60.7	7.1	19.9	8.1	6.7	41.8	0.2	42.0
1941	18.7	43.9	8.8	71.4	7.8	19.4	8.3	6.8	42.3	5/	42.3
1942	29.1	52.9	1.5	83.5	8.3	27.2	6.8	2.1	44.4	0.5	44.9
1943	47.1	28.7	8.3	84.1	8.7	33.5	5.8	4.5	52.5	0.6	53.1
1944	31.0	22.5	4.1	57.6	7.8	18.8	5.4	10.3	42.3	3.1	45.4
1945	12.2	24.0	2.0	38.2	6.7	9.2	4.5	8.3	28.7	7.2	35.9
1946	2.3	18.9	1.6	22.8	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.2	19.9	0.6	20.5
1947	2.3	26.0	5/	28.3	5.6	5.0	5.0	6.7	22.3	2.7	25.0
1948 6/	3.3	26.4	5/	29.7							

1/ 1934-42, farm and commercial stocks only. Beginning in 1943, the figures also include interior mill and elevator stocks. 2/ Estimates based on trade information related to the Census of 1939. 3/ Residual item. 4/ Include flour. 5/ Less than 50,000 bushels. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 26.- Rye: Stocks by quarters, United States, 1934-48

Year	January 1				April 1			
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1934	10,400	13,735	---	24,135	3/	11,621	---	3/
1935	6,600	12,572	---	19,172	3/	9,652	---	3/
1936	24,500	8,893	---	33,393	3/	7,620	---	3/
1937	12,000	4,859	---	16,859	3/	3,022	---	3/
1938	18,300	4,724	---	23,024	3/	3,413	---	3/
1939	26,000	8,369	---	34,369	3/	7,630	---	3/
1940	21,000	10,540	---	31,540	14,500	10,138	---	24,638
1941	24,500	6,640	---	31,140	19,000	5,269	---	24,269
1942	22,400	17,474	---	39,874	16,400	17,551	---	33,951
1943	30,500	19,889	---	50,389	21,800	20,458	8,036	50,294
1944	13,500	21,051	7,557	42,108	8,325	21,148	6,146	35,619
1945	9,250	12,207	4,133	25,590	5,668	10,252	3,538	19,458
1946	6,550	4,544	2,221	13,315	2,989	3,113	1,379	7,481
1947	4,000	2,476	2,028	8,504	1,700	2,139	1,244	5,083
1948 4/	7,200	4,072	3,158	14,430	4,434	1,521	2,211	8,166

Year	July 1				October 1			
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse 2/	Total
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1934	3,400	11,452	---	14,852	3/	11,776	---	3/
1935	2,250	8,560	---	10,810	3/	8,407	---	3/
1936	13,350	6,379	---	19,729	3/	6,515	---	3/
1937	3,800	1,406	---	5,206	3/	5,873	---	3/
1938	7,500	1,000	---	8,500	3/	7,761	---	3/
1939	14,520	7,384	---	21,904	31,000	9,857	---	40,857
1940	10,100	9,506	---	19,606	31,500	8,520	---	40,020
1941	13,100	5,639	---	18,739	35,000	17,243	---	52,243
1942	12,100	17,034	---	29,134	42,000	18,477	---	60,477
1943	15,300	23,309	8,505	47,114	21,500	22,907	8,568	52,975
1944	5,000	20,150	5,835	30,985	13,959	14,728	4,881	33,568
1945	3,030	6,599	2,537	12,166	12,961	4,732	3,301	20,994
1946	1,050	322	905	2,277	9,829	1,126	2,213	13,168
1947	600	1,024	722	2,346	13,482	3,824	4,328	21,634
1948 4/	1,700	531	1,116	3,347	14,028	4,469	5,340	23,837

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Data not available prior to April 1943.

3/ Data not available.

4/ Preliminary.



Table 27.- Corn: Quarterly stocks, by regions, 1940-48

Year	January 1					April 1				
	Farm	Terminal: market 1/	Govern- ment owned 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, and ware- house 3/	Total	Farm	Terminal: market 1/	Govern- ment owned 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, and ware- house 3/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
North Atlantic Region										
1940	40,862	6,806	---	---	47,668	23,023	2,187	---	---	25,210
1941	38,810	1,855	---	---	40,665	21,770	822	---	---	22,592
1942	41,420	9,413	---	---	50,833	23,070	9,864	---	---	32,934
1943	44,583	6,627	---	---	51,210	25,855	6,207	---	5,867	37,929
1944	34,314	829	---	1,356	36,499	18,280	1,645	---	2,275	22,200
1945	38,160	778	---	1,900	40,838	21,681	261	---	2,485	24,427
1946	45,423	590	---	2,014	48,027	29,210	1,660	---	1,946	32,816
1947	46,662	3,168	---	2,666	52,496	27,973	4,144	---	2,434	34,551
1948 4/	43,825	742	---	2,076	46,643	25,174	283	---	1,723	27,180
East North Central Region										
1940	665,771	17,302	36,000	---	719,073	433,201	18,591	23,100	---	474,892
1941	517,883	20,465	46,000	---	584,348	312,331	22,758	48,100	---	383,189
1942	635,740	14,981	31,000	---	681,721	402,237	17,304	20,200	---	439,741
1943	701,720	17,812	5,000	---	724,532	441,752	20,664	4,339	20,777	487,532
1944	644,387	3,823	15	13,921	662,146	353,032	2,931	---	13,683	369,646
1945	589,701	3,871	---	12,449	606,021	352,128	9,046	---	16,617	377,791
1946	632,458	3,116	---	12,467	648,041	347,171	12,304	---	16,375	375,850
1947	707,650	7,181	---	16,689	731,520	414,503	13,255	---	17,411	445,169
1948 4/	527,719	6,848	---	15,270	549,837	288,055	4,374	---	12,615	305,044
West North Central Region										
1940	862,807	18,232	50,000	---	931,039	625,881	16,284	67,900	---	710,065
1941	858,687	42,078	77,000	---	977,765	620,597	42,273	123,900	---	786,770
1942	915,651	20,393	101,000	---	1,037,044	626,104	30,225	36,800	---	693,129
1943	1,072,351	16,323	21,000	---	1,109,674	676,986	12,947	17,310	17,630	724,873
1944	898,444	6,168	884	20,400	925,896	505,709	7,141	726	9,955	523,531
1945	1,083,602	4,902	323	23,419	1,112,246	709,683	9,923	97	18,155	737,858
1946	788,041	6,117	17	14,583	808,758	435,462	7,735	4	11,865	455,066
1947	1,006,421	11,010	---	18,241	1,035,672	617,283	11,762	---	18,251	647,296
1948 4/	567,963	3,552	---	11,014	582,529	323,800	3,543	---	9,813	337,156
Total North Central Region										
1940	1,528,578	35,534	86,000	---	1,650,112	1,059,082	34,875	91,000	---	1,184,957
1941	1,376,570	62,543	123,000	---	1,562,113	932,928	65,031	172,000	---	1,169,959
1942	1,551,391	35,374	132,000	---	1,718,765	1,028,341	47,529	57,000	---	1,132,870
1943	1,774,071	34,135	26,000	---	1,834,206	1,118,738	33,611	21,649	38,407	1,212,405
1944	1,542,831	9,991	899	34,321	1,588,042	858,741	10,072	726	23,638	893,177
1945	1,673,303	8,773	323	35,868	1,718,267	1,061,811	18,969	97	34,772	1,115,649
1946	1,420,499	9,233	17	27,050	1,456,799	782,633	20,039	4	28,240	830,916
1947	1,714,071	18,191	---	34,930	1,767,192	1,031,786	25,017	---	35,662	1,092,465
1948 4/	1,095,682	10,400	---	26,284	1,132,366	611,855	7,917	---	22,428	642,200
South Atlantic Region										
1940	127,036	991	---	---	128,027	73,419	795	---	---	74,214
1941	141,332	1,052	---	---	142,384	83,559	724	---	---	84,283
1942	133,803	877	---	---	134,680	77,571	902	---	---	78,473
1943	125,697	1,298	---	---	126,995	71,340	828	---	1,301	73,469
1944	127,216	64	---	1,011	128,291	71,527	734	---	1,053	73,314
1945	131,084	840	---	1,463	133,387	80,970	344	---	1,651	82,965
1946	148,026	127	---	1,210	149,363	89,981	99	---	1,079	91,159
1947	143,707	2,242	---	1,392	147,341	87,688	4,297	---	1,442	93,427
1948 4/	158,933	698	---	2,336	161,967	94,034	373	---	2,478	96,885
South Central Region										
1940	203,449	2,482	---	---	205,931	108,226	1,820	---	---	110,046
1941	267,864	3,053	1,000	---	271,917	153,785	3,796	1,000	---	158,581
1942	257,444	1,823	---	---	259,267	143,547	2,041	---	---	145,588
1943	252,873	1,070	---	---	253,943	134,226	1,490	---	3,352	139,068
1944	216,631	376	---	2,884	219,891	118,972	885	---	3,728	123,585
1945	210,791	1,017	---	3,664	215,472	118,450	1,037	---	3,680	123,167
1946	232,527	1,069	---	2,351	235,947	126,594	1,572	---	1,623	129,789
1947	221,819	3,056	---	3,043	227,918	124,778	3,636	---	3,272	131,686
1948 4/	207,704	1,193	---	3,644	212,541	113,266	549	---	2,813	116,628
Western Region										
1940	8,729	38	---	---	8,767	3,592	27	---	---	3,619
1941	11,312	1,564	---	---	12,876	6,340	917	---	---	7,257
1942	18,232	459	---	---	18,691	9,153	637	---	---	9,790
1943	17,086	277	---	---	17,363	7,225	190	---	1,895	9,310
1944	11,870	61	---	1,131	13,062	5,582	774	---	2,611	8,967
1945	13,648	290	---	1,623	15,561	6,624	261	---	2,323	9,208
1946	12,485	108	---	1,367	13,960	4,438	238	---	1,770	6,446
1947	10,381	1,213	---	1,750	13,344	4,104	293	---	1,572	5,969
1948 4/	11,757	185	---	1,628	13,570	4,869	171	---	1,128	6,168

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Table 27.- Corn: Quarterly stocks, by regions, 1940-48 (Continued)

Year	July 1					October 1				
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Govern- ment owned 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, and ware- house 3/	Total	Farm 5/	Terminal market 1/	Govern- ment owned 2/	Interior: mill, elevator, and ware- house 3/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
North Atlantic Region										
1940	11,112	2,059	---	---	13,171	5,434	1,000	---	---	6,434
1941	9,890	7,127	---	---	17,017	3,978	9,120	---	---	13,098
1942	11,898	9,650	---	---	21,548	4,909	4,615	48	---	9,572
1943	13,609	2,208	---	4,218	20,035	6,620	283	---	1,033	7,936
1944	8,873	718	---	474	10,065	3,847	161	---	880	4,888
1945	12,096	539	---	1,540	14,175	5,834	162	---	639	6,635
1946	13,729	818	---	631	15,178	7,538	395	---	1,211	9,144
1947	14,478	1,807	---	1,244	17,529	6,924	366	---	1,718	9,008
1948 4/	12,850	719	---	1,299	14,868	5,290	53	---	802	6,145
East North Central Region										
1940	281,034	12,468	34,100	---	327,602	135,150	14,609	40,000	---	189,759
1941	184,732	15,378	43,400	---	243,510	82,617	13,230	32,200	---	128,047
1942	232,651	20,833	15,100	---	268,584	99,480	17,309	9,302	---	126,091
1943	271,438	3,969	160	8,494	284,061	114,244	2,743	---	8,456	125,443
1944	169,854	5,695	---	9,521	185,070	51,218	4,057	---	8,789	64,064
1945	187,216	3,889	---	8,341	199,446	65,213	839	---	4,702	70,754
1946	170,715	8,231	---	10,674	189,620	47,679	2,077	---	6,693	56,449
1947	203,247	2,469	---	13,116	218,832	72,045	3,780	---	10,964	86,789
1948 4/	139,210	2,237	---	10,061	151,508	31,142	935	---	4,539	36,616
West North Central Region										
1940	480,930	10,101	54,900	---	545,931	371,781	23,651	65,000	---	460,432
1941	446,809	28,115	113,600	---	588,524	334,929	14,594	99,800	---	449,323
1942	410,593	24,385	23,900	---	458,878	274,988	15,781	20,552	---	311,321
1943	422,020	2,415	8,945	5,614	438,994	197,035	4,178	477	9,543	211,233
1944	290,677	4,737	912	8,521	304,847	111,470	3,146	534	8,964	124,114
1945	417,614	4,897	79	10,550	433,140	176,333	3,478	19	9,771	189,601
1946	214,841	4,973	---	6,506	226,320	60,845	1,723	---	4,950	67,518
1947	354,472	2,863	---	10,640	367,975	136,832	2,861	---	8,240	147,933
1948 4/	176,658	1,835	---	10,847	189,340	41,683	267	---	2,909	44,859
Total North Central Region										
1940	761,964	22,569	89,000	---	873,533	506,931	38,260	105,000	---	650,191
1941	631,541	43,493	157,000	---	832,034	417,546	27,824	132,000	---	577,370
1942	643,244	45,218	39,000	---	727,462	374,468	33,090	29,854	---	437,412
1943	693,458	6,384	9,105	14,108	723,055	311,279	6,921	477	17,999	336,676
1944	460,531	10,432	912	18,042	489,917	162,688	7,203	534	17,753	188,178
1945	604,830	8,786	79	18,891	632,586	241,586	4,317	19	14,473	260,355
1946	385,556	13,204	---	17,180	415,940	108,524	3,800	---	11,643	123,967
1947	557,719	5,332	---	23,756	586,807	208,877	6,641	---	19,204	234,722
1948 4/	315,868	4,072	---	20,908	340,848	72,825	1,202	---	7,448	81,475
South Atlantic Region										
1940	32,895	170	---	---	33,065	11,911	3	---	---	11,914
1941	42,710	112	---	---	42,822	19,166	894	---	---	20,060
1942	37,281	647	---	---	37,928	16,224	310	---	---	16,534
1943	30,546	314	---	783	31,643	11,025	23	---	371	11,419
1944	32,681	26	---	289	32,996	15,544	10	---	269	15,823
1945	43,547	307	---	831	44,685	19,852	23	---	579	20,454
1946	43,891	851	---	463	45,205	15,209	130	---	630	15,969
1947	44,357	1,846	---	1,006	47,209	15,554	133	---	908	16,595
1948 4/	46,335	27	---	1,275	47,637	17,876	61	---	603	18,540
South Central Region										
1940	39,591	590	---	---	40,181	16,228	1,272	---	---	17,500
1941	68,013	2,069	---	---	70,082	31,592	1,178	---	---	32,770
1942	61,536	1,041	---	---	62,577	24,110	444	29	---	24,583
1943	50,130	696	---	1,232	52,058	24,048	194	---	964	25,206
1944	47,176	382	---	1,649	49,207	19,216	36	---	663	19,915
1945	54,182	1,467	---	2,047	57,696	24,442	137	---	762	25,341
1946	51,624	939	---	720	53,283	20,462	525	---	787	21,774
1947	59,371	732	---	1,489	61,592	21,942	695	---	626	23,263
1948 4/	48,986	354	---	1,677	51,017	17,232	186	---	360	17,778
Western Region										
1940	1,404	31	---	---	1,435	940	644	---	---	1,584
1941	2,373	301	---	---	2,674	1,258	121	---	---	1,379
1942	3,820	456	---	---	4,276	2,315	182	90	---	2,587
1943	3,296	61	---	912	4,269	2,252	31	---	581	2,864
1944	2,411	261	---	1,225	3,897	1,375	68	---	748	2,191
1945	3,606	109	---	1,258	4,973	1,745	35	---	745	2,525
1946	2,128	92	---	331	2,551	1,270	94	---	708	2,072
1947	1,450	1,516	---	906	3,872	913	75	---	1,018	2,006
1948 4/	2,494	38	---	906	3,438	1,327	20	---	640	1,987

1/ Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration. 2/ Owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation in steel and wooden bins off farms. Additional Government stocks are included in farm and terminal market stocks. 3/ Data not available prior to 1943. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Old-crop grain only.



Table 28.- Oats: Quarterly stocks, by regions, 1940-48

Year	January 1				April 1			
	Terminal	Interior mills,			Terminal	Interior mills,		
	Farm	market	elevators, and	Total	Farm	market	elevators, and	Total
	1/	1/	warehouses 2/		1/	1/	warehouses 2/	
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
North Atlantic Region								
1940	37,567	2,382	---	39,949	22,971	603	---	23,574
1941	46,082	1,456	---	47,538	26,962	436	---	27,398
1942	42,875	657	---	43,532	24,322	528	---	24,850
1943	44,895	2,054	---	46,949	26,752	873	3,043	30,668
1944	21,282	4,014	3,271	28,567	12,184	1,157	2,815	16,156
1945	37,496	5,151	2,592	45,239	20,232	1,375	2,789	24,396
1946	35,085	11,207	3,363	49,655	20,338	3,097	3,028	26,463
1947	45,691	2,073	3,097	50,861	26,644	973	2,768	30,385
1948 3/	26,148	2,068	2,672	30,888	14,243	103	2,223	16,569
East North Central Region								
1940	169,745	2,732	---	172,477	94,083	1,928	---	96,011
1941	268,181	2,199	---	270,380	152,439	1,342	---	153,781
1942	246,999	3,798	---	250,797	136,997	2,258	---	139,255
1943	267,222	2,128	---	269,350	147,077	1,132	6,630	154,839
1944	189,373	1,574	6,884	197,831	105,673	711	4,648	11,032
1945	214,858	1,873	7,613	224,344	115,554	1,078	5,898	122,530
1946	313,985	7,231	8,169	329,385	171,311	4,570	7,656	183,537
1947	292,164	2,034	7,233	301,431	164,233	2,662	5,810	172,705
1948 3/	220,903	2,848	5,729	229,480	114,416	716	5,066	120,198
West North Central Region								
1940	327,153	6,083	---	333,236	198,992	4,093	---	203,085
1941	398,691	1,976	---	400,667	247,522	1,623	---	249,145
1942	374,242	3,793	---	378,035	228,135	2,367	---	230,502
1943	479,605	4,252	---	483,857	284,683	3,244	11,983	299,910
1944	410,928	7,537	13,917	432,382	253,887	2,164	8,300	264,351
1945	379,128	6,801	16,252	402,181	229,679	5,335	15,104	250,118
1946	531,773	24,922	22,721	579,416	336,009	12,352	14,401	362,762
1947	472,381	3,898	15,227	491,506	300,390	1,820	14,858	317,068
1948 3/	408,810	7,206	16,145	432,161	239,290	1,650	10,281	251,221
Total North Central Region								
1940	496,898	8,815	---	505,713	293,075	6,021	---	299,096
1941	666,872	4,175	---	671,047	399,961	2,965	---	402,926
1942	621,241	7,591	---	628,832	365,132	4,625	---	369,757
1943	746,827	6,380	---	753,207	431,760	4,376	18,613	454,749
1944	600,301	9,111	20,801	630,213	359,560	2,875	12,948	375,383
1945	593,986	8,674	23,865	626,525	345,233	6,413	21,002	372,648
1946	845,758	32,153	30,890	908,801	507,320	16,922	22,057	546,299
1947	764,545	5,932	22,460	792,937	464,623	4,482	20,668	489,773
1948 3/	629,713	10,054	21,874	661,641	353,706	2,366	15,347	371,419
South Atlantic Region								
1940	9,037	19	---	9,056	4,621	14	---	4,635
1941	8,785	14	---	8,799	4,472	13	---	4,485
1942	11,302	8	---	11,310	5,193	14	---	5,207
1943	12,631	17	---	12,648	5,979	18	386	6,383
1944	10,088	38	587	10,713	4,647	56	523	5,226
1945	15,601	59	546	16,206	8,250	13	471	8,734
1946	18,387	713	648	19,748	8,860	1,653	756	11,269
1947	16,469	358	863	17,690	8,010	66	583	8,659
1948 3/	15,237	471	730	16,438	8,241	432	680	9,353
South Central Region								
1940	32,085	593	---	32,678	13,209	653	---	13,862
1941	47,983	676	---	48,659	24,832	478	---	25,310
1942	43,277	958	---	44,235	19,040	541	---	19,581
1943	27,875	617	---	28,492	11,474	558	1,212	13,244
1944	31,034	1,146	1,813	33,993	14,370	370	1,484	16,224
1945	47,380	660	2,144	50,184	22,896	391	1,531	24,818
1946	45,078	2,389	2,616	50,083	17,341	2,031	2,090	21,462
1947	35,074	541	1,633	37,248	14,984	599	1,241	16,824
1948 3/	41,468	521	2,006	43,995	16,293	351	1,191	17,835
Western Region								
1940	27,111	245	---	27,356	16,458	248	---	16,706
1941	25,555	271	---	25,826	14,990	195	---	15,185
1942	32,321	259	---	32,580	18,016	185	---	18,201
1943	42,010	466	---	42,476	24,280	357	4,153	28,790
1944	40,153	1,584	5,456	47,193	23,611	980	3,346	27,937
1945	39,986	438	5,610	46,034	25,223	405	3,454	29,082
1946	32,323	233	4,232	36,788	17,513	187	2,382	20,082
1947	30,503	254	4,939	35,696	18,634	201	3,094	21,929
1948 3/	31,217	923	5,314	37,454	18,161	36	3,566	21,763

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Table 28.- Oats: Quarterly stocks, by regions, 1940-48 (Continued)

Year	July 1				October 1			
	Farm <sup>4/</sup>	Terminal market <sup>1/</sup>	Interior mills, eleva- tors, and warehouses <sup>2/</sup>	Total	Farm	Terminal market <sup>1/</sup>	Interior mills, eleva- tors, and warehouses <sup>2/</sup>	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
North Atlantic Region								
1940	9,488	771	---	10,259	61,152	1,273	---	62,425
1941	12,289	633	---	12,922	56,116	1,515	---	57,631
1942	10,223	162	---	10,385	61,160	1,700	---	62,860
1943	12,726	2,232	2,374	17,332	26,642	1,931	2,846	31,419
1944	4,914	3,774	4,148	12,836	49,156	3,883	2,588	55,627
1945	10,388	3,112	3,142	16,642	45,725	6,563	3,147	55,435
1946	8,322	543	1,314	10,179	62,434	4,245	4,242	70,921
1947	11,912	1,596	2,069	15,577	34,784	3,776	2,824	41,384
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	6,155	553	1,556	8,264	54,221	3,238	2,310	59,769
East North Central Region								
1940	35,659	845	---	36,504	337,291	3,244	---	340,535
1941	70,916	1,626	---	72,542	312,273	6,419	---	318,692
1942	54,971	875	---	55,846	345,631	3,162	---	348,793
1943	62,376	1,762	3,594	67,732	248,903	2,405	8,832	260,140
1944	40,103	675	3,999	44,777	272,867	3,479	9,504	285,850
1945	54,259	2,642	4,075	60,976	402,781	9,676	12,696	425,153
1946	80,452	425	3,922	84,799	375,360	4,264	9,882	389,506
1947	79,455	1,001	2,994	83,450	283,558	8,538	9,285	301,381
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	43,981	233	2,637	46,851	375,774	9,129	10,113	395,016
West North Central Region								
1940	84,150	944	---	85,094	515,234	3,628	---	518,862
1941	115,099	1,090	---	116,189	468,582	4,400	---	472,982
1942	108,358	681	---	109,039	595,415	4,556	---	599,971
1943	136,105	3,022	9,470	148,597	535,184	9,814	20,549	565,547
1944	121,127	853	5,393	127,373	466,979	8,574	19,905	495,458
1945	114,252	2,257	7,571	124,080	689,294	24,666	30,583	744,543
1946	168,165	1,432	6,880	176,477	602,581	7,672	21,648	631,901
1947	147,749	1,196	6,979	155,924	516,155	12,711	25,108	553,974
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	104,106	614	6,169	110,889	652,532	5,130	24,200	681,862
Total North Central Region								
1940	119,809	1,789	---	121,598	852,525	6,872	---	859,397
1941	186,015	2,716	---	188,731	780,855	10,819	---	791,674
1942	163,329	1,556	---	164,885	941,046	7,718	---	948,764
1943	198,481	4,784	13,064	216,329	784,087	12,219	29,381	825,687
1944	161,230	1,528	9,392	172,150	739,846	12,053	29,409	781,308
1945	168,511	4,899	11,646	185,056	1,092,075	34,342	43,279	1,169,696
1946	248,617	1,857	10,802	261,276	977,941	11,936	31,530	1,021,407
1947	227,204	2,197	9,973	239,374	799,713	21,249	34,393	855,355
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	148,087	847	8,806	157,740	1,028,306	14,259	34,313	1,076,878
South Atlantic Region								
1940	2,363	18	---	2,381	15,594	18	---	15,612
1941	1,861	11	---	1,872	20,060	17	---	20,077
1942	2,209	8	---	2,217	21,082	5	---	21,087
1943	2,395	11	301	2,707	20,774	41	643	21,458
1944	1,527	82	523	2,132	27,433	104	618	28,155
1945	3,259	16	329	3,604	29,794	40	744	30,578
1946	3,299	298	197	3,794	24,190	2,872	1,126	28,188
1947	3,461	37	278	3,776	25,304	36	1,045	26,385
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	3,676	17	200	3,893	19,682	426	770	20,878
South Central Region								
1940	5,199	309	---	5,508	66,940	731	---	67,671
1941	13,342	483	---	13,825	57,505	940	---	58,445
1942	8,110	233	---	8,343	40,051	646	---	40,697
1943	6,375	323	460	7,158	44,728	1,431	3,491	49,650
1944	5,430	442	511	6,383	65,394	887	3,773	70,054
1945	11,827	1,381	493	13,701	65,846	2,351	2,988	71,185
1946	6,654	408	209	7,271	51,823	987	2,641	55,451
1947	7,104	1,177	295	8,576	62,944	987	2,738	66,669
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	6,402	359	226	6,987	43,612	800	1,572	45,984
Western Region								
1940	8,402	243	---	8,645	35,687	241	---	35,928
1941	6,046	63	---	6,109	42,234	136	---	42,370
1942	8,294	150	---	8,444	53,693	54	---	53,747
1943	12,584	396	2,525	15,505	52,696	785	7,706	61,187
1944	11,868	721	1,978	14,567	50,932	401	6,740	58,073
1945	13,332	196	1,882	15,410	43,970	259	5,666	49,895
1946	7,970	47	1,175	9,192	39,303	279	5,945	45,527
1947	7,418	31	1,560	9,009	41,595	596	7,168	49,359
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	7,159	65	1,344	8,568	42,499	179	5,651	48,329

<sup>1/</sup> Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration. <sup>2/</sup> Data not available prior to 1943. <sup>3/</sup> Preliminary. <sup>4/</sup> Old-crop grain only.



Table 29.- Byproduct feeds: Estimated use for feed, 1936-47 1/

Item	Year beginning October 1										
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946 : 1947 2/
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
<u>Mill byproducts</u>											
Wheat millfeeds .....	4,670	4,448	4,762	4,625	4,786	4,620	5,324	5,547	5,638	4,896	6,144
Rice millfeeds .....	108	124	124	120	125	124	145	139	150	155	166
Gluten feed and meal .....	510	545	567	614	759	965	927	842	864	802	1,040
Brewers' dried grains .....	110	102	104	100	116	174	230	231	217	213	229
Distillers' dried grains .....	230	149	149	163	206	345	356	444	634	326	410
Dried and molasses beet pulp .....	290	246	339	286	322	298	300	161	182	218	300
Alfalfa meal .....	380	370	410	440	470	590	680	734	922	1,191	1,036
Total .....	6,298	5,984	6,455	6,348	6,784	7,116	7,962	8,098	8,607	7,801	9,325
<u>Oilseed cake and meal</u>											
Cottonseed cake and meal .....	2,099	2,333	2,013	1,762	1,862	1,821	2,077	1,790	1,982	1,433	1,434
Soybean cake and meal .....	532	719	1,020	1,276	1,491	1,785	3,074	3,323	3,627	3,655	3,745
Linseed cake and meal .....	273	177	203	394	740	891	794	998	459	563	370
Peanut cake and meal .....	67	50	75	38	137	71	109	111	96	83	88
Copra cake and meal .....	137	118	129	179	175	71	34	33	42	69	190
Total .....	3,108	3,397	3,440	3,649	4,405	4,639	6,088	6,255	6,206	5,803	5,827
<u>Animal proteins</u>											
Tankage and meat scraps .....	634	608	667	728	802	835	877	975	792	745	741
Fish meal .....	274	221	246	238	263	207	202	196	209	194	193
Commercial dried milk products 3/ ..	135	140	135	150	145	125	95	100	105	105	120
Non-commercial milk products 4/ ..	1,750	1,840	1,835	1,810	1,880	1,780	1,710	1,545	1,465	1,360	1,300
Total .....	2,793	2,809	2,883	2,926	3,090	2,947	2,884	2,816	2,571	2,404	2,354
Other byproduct feeds 5/ .....	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,700	2,000
Grand total .....	14,199	14,190	14,778	14,923	16,279	16,702	18,534	18,769	18,984	17,708	19,506

1/ Production plus imports, excluding exports, utilization for food, and other nonfeed uses. Adjusted for changes in stocks of cottonseed and peanut cakes and meals, brewers' and distillers' dried grains, and alfalfa meal.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes dried and concentrated skim milk, buttermilk, and whey manufactured for animal feed.

4/ Dry equivalent of milk, skim milk, buttermilk, and whey fed in liquid form.

5/ Tentative estimate of hominy feed, oat millfeeds, molasses, and screenings.

Table 30.- Production of specified byproduct feeds, United States,  
year beginning October, 1920-47

Season begin- ning	Cottonseed : cake and : meal	Soybean : cake and : meal	Linseed : cake and : meal	Peanut : cake and : meal	Copra : cake and : meal	Total oil- : seed cake : and meal	Fish : cake and : meal
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1920	1,891.0	---	448.4	23.1	26.9	2,389.4	1/ 62.5
1921	1,347.7	1.3	418.2	23.2	45.5	1,835.9	1/ 90.4
1922	1,453.7	3.8	604.2	6.9	57.3	2,125.9	1/ 69.0
1923	1,551.4	2.4	645.2	3.9	54.1	2,257.0	1/ 56.9
1924	2,233.6	7.6	746.1	15.2	48.8	3,051.3	1/ 76.6
1925	2,564.3	8.6	723.9	10.7	66.1	3,373.6	1/ 69.4
1926	2,923.0	8.3	728.6	7.7	70.2	3,737.8	1/ 71.9
1927	1,981.8	13.7	755.2	13.3	79.3	2,843.3	1/ 84.5
1928	2,332.0	21.5	767.2	12.2	94.4	3,227.3	1/ 119.6
1929	2,289.0	40.7	568.9	26.8	93.2	3,018.6	121.3
1930	2,065.6	98.6	528.9	15.4	85.6	2,794.1	80.6
1931	2,499.2	114.7	361.0	11.4	70.6	3,056.9	84.2
1932	2,104.9	84.3	359.2	14.6	87.7	2,650.7	108.7
1933	1,834.5	73.9	375.2	10.2	89.2	2,383.0	156.8
1934	1,588.4	220.4	397.6	43.8	60.9	2,311.1	178.0
1935	1,791.2	613.1	456.9	45.9	78.4	2,985.5	200.0
1936	2,145.7	495.8	586.1	57.0	63.6	3,348.2	206.4
1937	2,759.1	724.1	412.0	48.2	77.7	4,021.1	175.5
1938	1,969.9	1,064.4	481.4	65.0	74.8	3,655.5	194.8
1939	1,775.0	1,348.8	538.9	30.3	90.3	3,783.3	190.7
1940	1,988.3	1,543.4	744.7	133.5	90.8	4,500.7	226.9
1941	1,791.7	1,844.9	902.2	57.3	48.1	4,644.2	184.2
1942	2,014.9	3,200.3	797.6	103.0	33.7	6,149.5	194.9
1943	1,749.0	3,446.0	997.0	108.7	32.9	6,333.6	190.3
1944	1,916.3	3,698.5	449.4	92.2	42.3	6,198.7	204.8
1945	1,409.8	3,837.3	562.4	80.1	67.6	5,597.2	187.9
1946	1,428.3	4,086.4	374.1	113.0	194.2	6,196.0	185.4
1947	2,018.7	3,832.8	625.0	107.3	169.9	6,753.7	172.2
	Wheat : millfeeds	Rice : millfeeds	Gluten : feed : and meal	Alfalfa : meal	Distillers' : dried : grains	Brewers' : dried : grains	Dried and : molasses : beet pulp
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1920	---	---	349.2	---	---	---	---
1921	4,717.0	---	497.3	---	---	---	---
1922	5,115.0	---	486.0	---	---	---	---
1923	5,100.3	---	554.8	---	---	---	---
1924	4,781.5	---	509.8	---	---	---	---
1925	4,889.9	---	634.7	---	---	---	---
1926	4,783.7	---	644.8	---	---	---	152.0
1927	4,894.0	---	702.6	374.2	---	---	165.0
1928	4,907.9	---	702.1	350.7	---	---	139.0
1929	4,951.8	---	647.4	374.7	---	---	159.0
1930	4,743.5	---	541.1	248.3	---	---	210.0
1931	4,375.7	---	510.9	178.4	---	---	174.0
1932	4,286.5	---	589.5	193.9	---	---	250.0
1933	4,173.0	3/ 83.0	576.7	233.9	---	---	275.0
1934	4,122.8	88.9	443.6	204.9	---	---	222.0
1935	4,524.4	88.5	588.0	284.0	240.4	98.9	199.0
1936	4,410.9	108.0	510.5	380.0	230.4	110.2	230.0
1937	4,466.4	124.3	545.2	370.0	149.4	103.8	217.0
1938	4,545.0	124.1	566.9	410.0	149.1	104.0	324.0
1939	4,246.2	119.9	614.4	440.0	163.6	101.0	273.0
1940	4,371.9	124.8	758.6	470.0	206.5	117.2	303.0
1941	4,432.9	124.5	964.6	590.0	345.4	168.7	282.0
1942	5,213.6	144.7	927.3	679.8	356.9	232.4	289.0
1943	5,489.3	139.0	842.1	771.8	443.9	230.7	161.0
1944	5,586.9	149.6	863.9	935.5	633.5	217.4	178.0
1945	4,781.0	154.8	801.7	1,252.3	327.9	211.9	216.0
1946	6,099.9	166.1	1,040.1	1,012.4	411.3	228.3	295.0
1947 2/	5,479.1	177.2	799.1	1,096.8	351.1	233.1	310.0

1/ Calendar year following.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Partly estimated.

Compiled as follows: Cottonseed cake and meal and wheat millfeeds, Bureau of the Census; copra cake and meal, soybean and linseed cake and meal, Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration, derived from Census crushing reports; brewers' and distillers' dried grains, and rice millfeeds, Production and Marketing Administration; fish cake and meal, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of Interior; gluten feed and meal derived from reports of Price, Waterhouse, and Company, New York.



Table 31.- Corn: Grindings by the wet-process, United States, by months,  
year beginning October, 1943-48

Year beginning: Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1943 .....	11,246	11,293	11,287	11,824	10,932	10,358	6,507	9,244	9,449	9,258	10,125	9,411	120,934
1944 .....	10,557	11,200	11,064	11,721	10,825	11,965	11,442	11,420	9,941	9,849	6,996	7,609	124,589
1945 .....	6,841	9,441	11,003	7,791	5,746	11,385	9,322	9,722	10,579	9,469	9,977	10,456	111,732
1946 .....	11,652	12,199	12,313	12,705	11,701	12,798	12,091	12,385	11,794	11,635	11,083	11,101	143,457
1947 .....	11,387	10,831	9,762	10,180	8,386	7,999	7,804	8,408	8,962	8,438	8,799	9,261	110,217
1948 .....	10,517	11,197											

Compiled from reports of Price, Waterhouse, and Company, New York.

Table 32.- Production of specified feeds, United States, year beginning  
October, 1943-48

Year beginning: Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
Corn gluten feed and meal													
1943 .....	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.6	75.5	71.5	44.9	63.8	65.2	63.9	69.9	64.9	842.1
1944 .....	72.9	77.3	76.4	81.4	75.2	83.1	79.5	79.3	69.0	68.4	48.6	52.8	863.9
1945 .....	47.5	65.6	76.4	56.5	41.7	82.5	67.6	70.5	76.7	68.6	72.3	75.8	801.7
1946 .....	84.5	88.4	89.3	92.1	84.8	92.8	87.7	89.8	85.5	84.4	80.3	80.5	1,040.1
1947 .....	82.5	78.5	70.8	73.8	60.8	58.0	56.6	61.0	65.0	61.2	63.8	67.1	799.1
1948 .....	76.2	81.2											
Wheat millfeeds													
1943 .....	481.3	479.2	487.4	517.4	460.1	460.2	409.9	427.5	418.1	418.7	462.3	467.2	5,489.3
1944 .....	494.3	478.0	461.6	454.0	415.0	454.0	450.0	485.0	479.0	470.0	486.0	460.0	5,586.9
1945 .....	510.0	465.0	470.0	530.0	527.0	319.0	298.0	252.0	258.0	328.0	363.0	461.0	4,781.0
1946 .....	522.0	504.0	533.0	567.7	501.5	556.8	493.4	474.5	473.2	481.8	508.1	483.9	6,099.9
1947 .....	516.5	458.9	457.3	470.3	410.2	424.0	431.0	439.2	447.1	476.4	488.0	460.2	5,479.1
1948 .....	471.4												
Rice millfeeds													
1943 .....	22.7	26.3	15.1	14.7	12.5	11.0	7.9	4.9	5.7	2.3	2.9	13.0	139.0
1944 .....	21.7	25.1	19.6	17.7	13.5	10.5	7.6	7.1	4.6	3.7	4.4	14.1	149.6
1945 .....	24.8	28.2	20.6	18.3	13.9	10.0	6.1	5.5	4.1	2.8	5.1	15.4	154.8
1946 .....	29.6	23.5	18.8	20.8	15.7	11.3	9.0	5.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	20.9	166.1
1947 .....	36.2	29.5	18.5	14.7	12.5	10.7	11.0	8.7	4.7	2.7	9.5	18.5	177.2
1948 .....	30.1	25.9											
Brewers' dried grains													
1943 .....	20.4	17.4	18.0	16.2	15.4	19.3	18.3	20.4	22.0	21.8	22.0	19.5	230.7
1944 .....	18.6	17.0	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.4	17.2	18.6	20.3	21.2	20.8	20.8	217.4
1945 .....	21.2	19.0	17.4	20.4	19.7	13.9	13.1	16.5	17.3	18.1	16.3	19.0	211.9
1946 .....	19.7	17.6	17.7	17.1	13.5	16.8	17.2	19.3	21.2	22.9	22.7	22.6	228.3
1947 .....	23.5	18.0	16.5	17.1	16.5	18.4	19.0	17.1	21.5	22.8	22.1	20.6	233.1
1948 .....	17.3	15.0											
Distillers' dried grains													
1943 .....	33.2	31.4	35.6	34.1	32.5	38.3	37.4	39.2	38.1	36.0	43.1	45.0	443.9
1944 .....	47.3	48.1	48.2	56.9	46.4	55.8	60.0	65.6	57.4	63.5	55.4	28.9	633.5
1945 .....	27.0	26.8	33.9	36.9	42.5	34.5	33.6	19.7	17.9	20.1	16.9	18.1	327.9
1946 .....	21.7	23.5	45.2	55.3	46.5	47.0	43.6	34.7	21.8	20.8	21.6	29.6	411.3
1947 .....	60.8	3.9	4.2	14.4	33.7	47.4	37.3	37.0	33.4	26.4	23.1	29.5	351.1
1948 .....	32.7	34.6											
Alfalfa meal													
1943 .....	61.4	52.2	43.6	46.6	39.8	39.3	35.0	57.2	98.4	99.8	102.9	95.6	771.8
1944 .....	88.5	57.2	52.1	46.7	45.5	50.8	52.7	78.0	102.3	131.2	128.1	102.4	935.5
1945 .....	99.1	68.8	64.6	76.4	64.8	56.7	90.4	116.9	171.1	191.5	135.6	116.4	1,252.3
1946 .....	97.5	53.5	40.6	43.4	36.4	40.4	42.6	79.5	152.4	158.8	144.6	122.7	1,012.4
1947 .....	99.6	69.0	50.8	49.1	32.5	35.9	65.0	131.3	150.0	158.3	144.9	110.4	1,096.8
1948 .....	83.7	39.3											

Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration; corn gluten feed and meal derived from reports of Price, Waterhouse, and Company, New York; wheat millfeeds derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census.



Table 33.- Oilseed cake and meal: United States production, by months,  
1943-48

Year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
beginning:	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
Oct.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Cottonseed cake and meal													
1943	290.6	288.2	261.3	213.9	156.5	127.9	86.7	62.6	33.6	25.8	45.2	156.7	1,749.0
1944	240.4	284.6	244.3	263.6	202.5	172.0	124.0	104.5	61.9	54.4	54.9	109.2	1,916.3
1945	242.3	249.4	193.1	204.0	125.8	100.6	69.3	45.1	21.8	18.8	37.8	101.8	1,409.8
1946	227.4	231.8	177.2	183.5	129.9	93.1	69.7	45.9	30.5	34.0	47.0	158.3	1,428.3
1947	302.8	276.4	261.9	241.7	191.3	154.4	95.4	67.9	54.1	50.2	80.6	242.0	2,018.7
1948	318.2	322.6											
Soybean cake and meal													
1943	194.8	250.7	289.8	321.9	358.4	370.1	320.9	302.5	267.7	269.7	273.1	226.4	3,446.0
1944	225.4	292.2	279.2	318.2	331.0	337.0	332.5	364.2	319.4	307.6	301.8	290.0	3,698.5
1945	237.5	338.0	335.9	396.6	372.1	370.1	343.2	337.6	290.1	313.0	287.0	216.2	3,837.3
1946	262.6	363.0	377.6	412.0	385.2	397.5	382.3	359.7	319.4	325.1	268.5	233.5	4,086.4
1947	273.8	352.0	365.2	393.2	356.5	351.0	337.3	313.2	299.4	296.9	253.5	240.8	3,832.8
1948	326.3	381.6											
Linseed cake and meal													
1943	92.3	93.5	91.6	85.3	83.9	90.9	73.5	69.1	79.5	91.3	80.7	65.4	997.0
1944	59.6	50.9	42.8	41.6	38.9	34.1	28.2	27.5	24.2	23.4	32.5	45.7	449.4
1945	50.2	63.0	57.2	48.2	40.4	35.0	36.7	35.6	43.3	63.4	47.7	41.7	562.4
1946	38.4	40.1	31.9	31.7	26.7	28.2	28.4	23.9	30.3	28.9	23.5	42.1	374.1
1947	53.6	56.3	40.9	51.7	45.4	40.2	42.5	48.0	55.0	65.7	61.6	64.1	625.0
1948	54.5	52.7											
Peanut cake and meal													
1943	10.2	16.8	14.0	10.5	9.6	9.7	6.6	7.1	7.4	5.3	7.2	4.3	108.7
1944	4.3	9.8	8.8	9.8	10.4	8.4	6.5	11.1	8.6	6.1	5.7	2.7	92.2
1945	6.3	11.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	6.2	5.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	2.3	2.0	80.1
1946	4.3	11.5	13.3	14.9	16.7	17.4	13.5	9.5	5.0	3.5	2.7	.7	113.0
1947	3.5	6.6	14.6	17.2	10.8	8.9	9.8	15.0	11.6	5.6	1.9	1.8	107.3
1948	6.0	13.9											
Copra cake and meal													
1943	4.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.5	3.6	4.6	2.0	2.0	.7	32.9
1944	2.9	2.7	3.1	6.6	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.9	1.8	4.2	2.9	42.3
1945	5.0	1.0	.4	3.0	3.1	4.8	6.4	5.9	7.3	7.1	10.7	12.9	67.6
1946	12.7	6.1	16.6	20.2	18.4	20.6	20.7	17.8	18.0	15.2	13.8	14.1	194.2
1947	15.7	16.7	20.4	19.6	17.9	16.8	13.6	11.5	10.8	8.0	11.0	7.9	169.9
1948	7.0	9.1											

Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration, the Bureau of the Census, and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Table 34.- Fish meal, and tankage and meat scraps: United States production,  
by months, 1944-48

Year	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
beginning:	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
Oct.	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Fish meal 1/													
1944	36.1	21.0	14.9	10.0	3.5	2.9	4.3	8.2	19.7	23.1	31.7	29.4	204.8
1945	26.1	15.5	11.9	6.9	2.4	2.3	3.8	7.8	22.8	32.5	31.4	24.5	187.9
1946	20.8	14.7	13.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.0	6.4	21.7	36.3	33.2	27.4	185.4
1947	23.4	10.0	8.2	3.9	3.2	2.5	4.3	8.3	23.8	26.2	32.8	25.6	172.2
Tankage 2/													
1944	17.5	21.3	20.0	19.7	19.6	16.5	12.8	13.5	13.3	13.2	13.1	12.7	193.2
1945	14.5	15.4	15.7	13.9	17.6	14.4	13.2	12.6	9.8	10.1	12.4	5.2	154.8
1946	9.5	15.2	14.8	15.9	14.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.4	12.3	12.5	13.0	161.4
1947	14.6	16.5	17.6	17.2	13.9	12.1	10.2	11.7	18.7	15.3	14.7	15.1	177.6
Meat scraps 2/													
1944	50.6	48.4	49.5	46.6	52.2	47.9	44.3	44.6	40.4	37.4	39.1	39.3	540.3
1945	49.5	49.3	46.3	50.5	49.4	46.6	44.8	42.9	36.0	40.9	49.2	32.7	538.1
1946	38.8	44.4	42.8	44.6	40.0	42.9	47.3	48.8	47.3	45.7	42.9	43.4	528.9
1947	50.3	48.2	50.9	52.5	41.3	43.4	46.2	47.7	54.4	46.4	42.8	46.8	570.9
Total tankage and meat scraps 2/													
1944	68.1	69.7	69.5	66.3	71.8	64.4	57.1	58.1	53.7	50.6	52.2	52.0	733.5
1945	64.0	64.7	62.0	64.4	67.0	61.0	58.0	55.5	45.8	51.0	61.6	37.9	692.9
1946	48.3	59.6	57.6	60.5	54.7	56.0	60.7	62.4	60.7	58.0	55.4	56.4	690.3
1947	64.9	64.7	68.5	69.7	55.2	55.5	56.4	59.4	73.1	61.7	57.5	61.9	748.5

1/ Compiled from Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

2/ Reported production, which is estimated to be about 95 percent of the total United States production.



Table 35.- Skim milk products: United States production for animal feed, by months, 1942-48

Year beginning Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Total
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed)													
1942 .....	886	712	778	707	788	886	1,151	2,474	2,481	2,012	1,651	1,272	15,798
1943 .....	782	280	480	1,268	1,444	2,104	2,870	3,581	3,050	2,116	1,567	1,139	20,681
1944 .....	572	331	447	748	524	936	853	1,925	2,022	1,244	1,001	800	11,403
1945 .....	905	714	578	1,761	2,019	1,739	2,130	3,483	3,154	2,518	2,023	1,600	22,624
1946 1/ ..	1,155	775	1,051	1,027	1,127	1,624	1,812	2,394	2,245	2,367	1,793	1,337	18,707
1947 1/ ..	1,067	1,056	793										
Dry or powdered skim milk (for animal feed)													
1942 .....	3,072	2,387	2,301	1,974	1,597	2,496	2,708	3,303	3,512	2,761	1,851	1,393	29,355
1943 .....	1,017	791	876	759	841	1,105	1,506	2,442	2,737	1,877	1,510	1,135	16,596
1944 .....	966	649	880	1,238	1,011	1,425	1,853	2,516	3,159	2,251	1,493	1,053	18,494
1945 .....	637	409	463	585	590	1,022	1,706	2,265	2,372	1,648	1,207	707	13,611
1946 .....	430	409	609	800	1,050	2,155	2,350	3,465	5,290	3,330	2,475	1,260	22,623
1947 1/ ..	935	530	745	870	775	1,190	1,570	2,150	2,400	1,310	1,125	1,010	14,610
1948 1/ ..	1,060	770											

1/ Preliminary.

Table 36.- Hay supply and disappearance, numbers of hay-consuming animal units, and supply and disappearance per animal unit, United States, 1935-48

Year beginning May	Acreage	Production	Farm carry-over May 1	Supply (production plus carry-over)	Disappearance	Supply per animal unit	Disappearance per animal unit	Roughage-consuming animal units fed annually 1/
	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Tons	Tons	Thousands
1935 .....	68,550	90,364	4,970	95,334	81,424	1.34	1.14	71,334
1936 .....	67,732	70,014	13,910	83,924	77,902	1.20	1.12	69,688
1937 .....	66,001	83,002	6,022	89,024	76,252	1.30	1.12	68,356
1938 .....	68,175	91,420	12,772	104,192	87,821	1.53	1.29	68,191
1939 .....	69,243	86,533	16,371	102,914	90,874	1.47	1.30	70,063
1940 .....	73,058	96,050	12,030	108,080	93,307	1.50	1.29	72,158
1941 .....	73,136	95,754	14,773	110,527	96,863	1.47	1.29	75,215
1942 .....	74,827	107,717	13,664	121,381	105,162	1.55	1.34	78,206
1943 .....	77,004	103,128	16,219	119,347	105,514	1.50	1.33	79,579
1944 .....	77,541	102,745	13,833	116,578	100,686	1.48	1.28	78,726
1945 .....	77,017	108,539	15,892	124,431	103,824	1.65	1.38	75,342
1946 .....	74,173	100,739	20,607	121,346	105,372	1.67	1.45	72,839
1947 .....	75,489	102,765	15,974	118,739	103,642	1.69	1.48	70,198
1948 2/ ..	73,616	99,846	15,097	114,943				

1/ Weighted as follows: Numbers on January 1 of milk cows 2 years old and over, 1.00; heifers and heifer calves, .42; beef cows 2 years old and over, .89; cattle on feed, .32; all other cattle, .42; stock sheep, .20; horses and mules 2 years old and over, .76; horse and mule colts, .41; hogs, .01; chickens, .0012; sheep and lambs on feed, .058; goats clipped, .20; turkeys produced during the year, .0024.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 37.- Hay: Production in the United States, by classes, 1935-48

Year	Alfalfa	Clover and timothy	Lespedeza	Soybean	Peanut	Cowpea	Grains cut green	Other 1/	Total tame hay	Wild hay 2/	All hay
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1935 .....	28,564	25,804	2,854	5,422	782	1,584	5,172	8,253	78,435	11,929	90,364
1936 .....	24,737	20,588	1,800	3,002	755	1,438	4,369	6,003	62,692	7,322	70,014
1937 .....	26,685	23,198	3,287	4,731	802	1,949	4,544	8,037	73,233	9,769	83,002
1938 .....	28,503	26,278	4,293	5,335	869	1,670	4,278	9,128	80,354	11,066	91,420
1939 .....	26,935	22,420	5,049	6,772	845	1,599	4,053	9,435	77,108	9,425	86,533
1940 .....	30,286	27,557	5,105	6,450	1,105	1,683	4,348	10,020	86,554	9,496	96,050
1941 .....	32,917	24,350	5,647	4,616	933	1,567	4,383	10,082	84,495	11,259	95,754
1942 .....	37,162	30,002	7,714	3,555	1,365	1,483	3,656	9,910	94,847	12,870	107,717
1943 .....	33,442	31,322	6,254	3,837	1,692	908	3,788	9,380	90,623	12,505	103,128
1944 .....	33,270	31,633	5,671	3,041	1,312	633	3,586	9,470	88,616	14,129	102,745
1945 .....	34,462	35,071	7,848	2,476	1,412	646	3,567	9,807	95,289	13,250	108,539
1946 .....	31,741	34,341	7,198	1,984	1,405	451	3,083	8,992	89,195	11,544	100,739
1947 .....	33,450	32,772	6,740	1,631	1,375	366	2,948	10,004	89,286	13,479	102,765
1948 3/ ..	34,083	29,309	7,627	1,567	1,435	356	2,867	9,754	86,998	12,848	99,846

1/ Largely tame hay; includes that formerly classed as wild hay in the 26 Eastern States for the years 1939-48, and sweet clover hay in all States, 1935-48. 2/ Production in all States 1935-38, but only in the 22 principal producing States, 1939-48. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 38. - Hay: United States production by geographic divisions,  
1935-48

Year	North Atlantic			East North Central			West North Central		
	Tame	Wild	Total	Tame	Wild	Total	Tame	Wild	Total
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1935	12,541	105	12,646	19,609	348	19,957	18,589	8,207	26,796
1936	9,992	132	10,124	15,277	328	15,605	12,497	4,270	16,767
1937	12,750	144	12,894	16,905	359	17,264	15,001	6,306	21,307
1938	12,552	157	12,709	20,301	239	20,540	16,858	7,245	23,103
1939	11,059	2/	11,059	19,359	3/ 264	19,623	16,646	6,379	23,025
1940	12,970	2/	12,970	22,493	155	22,648	18,981	6,249	25,230
1941	10,767	2/	10,767	20,238	180	20,418	20,009	7,645	27,654
1942	13,937	2/	13,937	22,723	125	22,848	23,361	9,063	32,424
1943	14,593	2/	14,593	21,337	144	21,481	20,390	8,750	29,140
1944	13,156	2/	13,156	20,729	182	20,911	21,226	10,256	31,482
1945	15,023	2/	15,023	22,482	108	22,590	21,051	9,446	30,497
1946	14,653	2/	14,653	19,882	126	20,008	19,005	7,940	26,945
1947	14,546	2/	14,546	20,261	122	20,383	19,782	9,573	29,355
1948	14,290	2/	14,290	18,337	130	18,467	19,427	8,932	28,359
	South Atlantic			South Central			Western		
	Tame	Wild	Total	Tame	Wild	Total	Tame	Wild	Total
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
1935	4,293	73	4,366	7,503	1,185	8,688	15,900	2,011	17,911
1936	3,318	79	3,397	5,803	711	6,514	15,805	1,802	17,607
1937	4,763	95	4,858	8,157	852	9,009	15,657	2,013	17,670
1938	4,952	93	5,045	9,301	925	10,226	16,390	2,407	18,797
1939	4,904	2/	4,904	9,349	5/ 685	10,034	15,791	2,097	17,888
1940	5,470	2/	5,470	10,205	755	10,960	16,435	2,337	18,772
1941	5,126	2/	5,126	10,630	822	11,452	17,725	2,612	20,337
1942	5,855	2/	5,855	11,073	880	11,953	17,898	2,802	20,700
1943	5,819	2/	5,819	9,987	829	10,816	18,497	2,782	21,279
1944	5,379	2/	5,379	9,321	962	10,283	18,805	2,729	21,534
1945	6,326	2/	6,326	11,558	964	12,522	18,849	2,732	21,581
1946	6,050	2/	6,050	11,109	850	11,959	18,496	2,628	21,124
1947	5,438	2/	5,438	10,789	880	11,669	18,470	2,904	21,374
1948	6,221	2/	6,221	10,579	922	11,501	18,144	2,864	21,008

1/ 1939-48 contain some wild hay not separately estimated in most States of the Region. 2/ Not reported separately; included in all hay production. 3/ 1939-48 Wisconsin only. Wild hay not estimated separately in other States of the Region. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ 1939-48 Arkansas, Oklahoma, and Texas only; wild hay not estimated separately in other States of the Region.

Table 39.- Pasture and range conditions at beginning of month, United States,  
1938-48

Year	Pasture conditions							Range conditions						
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1938	80	82	85	86	83	76	76	82	84	87	87	87	82	82
1939	79	76	73	78	69	69	56	80	78	77	78	74	73	72
1940	71	74	81	83	71	72	71	78	83	87	85	80	80	82
1941	77	84	79	83	79	75	75	85	89	93	95	93	92	92
1942	82	83	88	91	87	88	88	80	87	89	89	87	88	87
1943	80	78	84	88	82	73	71	80	84	84	86	83	80	79
1944	81	79	89	85	72	70	79	80	77	85	87	85	82	83
1945	91	87	84	89	88	84	83	84	84	84	85	85	85	82
1946	88	84	85	85	78	74	78	81	82	81	82	78	77	82
1947	79	82	88	91	86	73	74	79	82	87	88	84	82	80
1948	83	84	82	82	84	78	72	76	79	82	85	84	81	77



Table 40.- Prices received by farmers for feed grains and hay, by months,  
United States, 1941-48

Year beginning October	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Average	
													Weighted by pro- duction 1/	Weighted by sales 2/
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
<b>Corn, per bushel</b>														
1941	64.9	63.7	66.9	72.7	76.6	78.4	79.7	81.4	81.9	83.1	83.4	82.6	75.1	73.6
1942	77.5	75.9	80.2	88.0	90.4	94.8	100.2	103.4	106	108	109	109	91.7	89.4
1943	107	105	111	113	113	114	115	115	115	117	117	116	112	108
1944	113	106	106	107	106	107	107	108	111	112	113	112	109	104
1945	113	111	109	110	111	114	116	135	142	196	180	173	127	123
1946	169	127	122	121	123	150	163	159	185	201	219	240	156	153
1947	223	219	237	246	192	211	219	216	216	202	191	178	216	216
1948	138	121	123											
<b>Grain sorghums, per 100 pounds</b>														
1941	98	87	87	96	100	102	104	105	107	114	115	116	98	98
1942	104	103	107	133	142	158	174	189	203	213	223	198	139	140
1943	204	199	202	205	209	210	214	222	219	215	203	174	204	204
1944	155	143	144	157	163	173	175	173	193	204	207	206	163	163
1945	207	211	211	217	217	232	240	254	257	304	276	258	212	214
1946	260	227	197	203	215	257	270	272	280	278	286	329	245	248
1947	324	329	361	377	277	336	356	358	341	250	207	216	327	318
1948	199	214	219											
Year beginning July	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Average	
													Weighted by pro- duction 1/	Weighted by sales 2/
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
<b>Oats, per bushel</b>														
1941	32.7	32.5	39.9	38.9	41.1	45.2	50.2	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.6	46.5	41.1	40.6
1942	43.9	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.3	47.4	52.5	55.5	58.4	61.1	61.2	64.8	48.8	48.2
1943	65.6	65.2	69.6	74.4	75.2	76.9	77.5	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.9	78.8	72.2	71.2
1944	76.4	70.8	64.2	65.9	66.2	69.4	72.1	73.3	74.0	71.0	68.9	67.4	70.9	69.2
1945	65.9	58.9	58.3	62.8	67.9	70.3	71.7	73.1	75.1	76.1	79.5	80.9	66.7	65.0
1946	84.7	73.4	74.7	79.9	78.2	80.8	79.6	79.7	89.0	87.5	88.8	91.5	81.0	80.8
1947	92.2	94.8	108.0	109.0	109.0	118.0	127.0	104.0	117.0	119.0	112.0	107.0	105.0	104.0
1948	86.6	68.8	68.7	69.9	75.6	76.5								
<b>Barley, per bushel</b>														
1941	45.2	42.6	51.9	49.1	53.2	56.1	60.8	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.0	59.0	52.9	54.5
1942	56.5	56.7	56.7	57.6	57.9	62.2	68.3	70.7	74.8	77.3	76.8	83.9	63.2	63.3
1943	92.0	92.9	96.5	103.0	103.0	105.0	108.0	109.0	110.0	111.0	113.0	112.0	99.1	99.6
1944	110.0	103.0	95.3	95.4	96.0	98.2	102.0	102.0	104.0	99.4	96.8	97.6	101.0	101.0
1945	98.9	98.7	97.4	101.0	105.0	108.0	109.0	111.0	114.0	116.0	122.0	125.0	102.0	101.0
1946	140.0	130.0	134.0	135.0	132.0	136.0	136.0	133.0	144.0	146.0	142.0	150.0	136.0	138.0
1947	157.0	161.0	178.0	177.0	187.0	200.0	206.0	172.0	187.0	185.0	175.0	168.0	170.0	173.0
1948	142.0	114.0	108.0	110.0	115.0	113.0								
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
<b>All hay, loose, per ton</b>														
1941	7.66	7.64	7.94	8.34	8.71	9.43	10.15	10.76	11.03	11.13	10.82	10.01	9.70	9.75
1942	9.06	8.89	9.03	9.39	9.84	10.46	11.20	11.94	12.28	12.61	12.66	12.20	10.80	11.40
1943	11.90	12.20	12.90	13.70	14.50	15.20	15.70	15.90	16.00	16.20	16.10	15.00	14.80	15.60
1944	13.90	14.30	14.70	15.20	15.60	16.50	17.10	17.70	18.10	16.90	16.50	15.90	16.50	16.90
1945	15.40	14.60	14.30	14.30	14.90	15.40	15.70	15.70	15.50	15.00	14.80	14.70	15.10	16.00
1946	15.00	15.10	15.40	16.10	17.20	17.70	17.50	17.50	17.40	17.20	16.80	16.00	16.70	18.00
1947	15.10	15.30	16.10	16.80	17.30	18.10	18.70	19.60	19.70	19.40	18.30	17.90	17.60	17.90
1948	18.20	17.80	18.00	18.40	18.40	19.10								
<b>Alfalfa hay, per ton</b>														
1941	8.08	8.24	8.76	9.20	9.87	10.96	11.78	12.59	12.99	12.92	12.32	11.01	10.90	
1942	10.13	10.12	10.59	11.09	11.76	12.71	13.77	14.72	14.72	14.87	14.78	14.30	12.90	
1943	13.90	14.70	15.70	16.50	17.50	18.40	19.00	19.00	18.90	19.10	19.10	17.40	17.50	
1944	16.30	16.60	17.20	17.70	18.10	18.80	19.20	19.70	19.90	19.00	18.30	17.60	18.20	
1945	17.10	16.60	16.50	16.70	17.40	17.70	18.40	18.60	18.50	18.00	17.70	17.60	17.60	
1946	18.20	18.80	19.10	19.90	21.20	22.00	21.90	22.10	21.80	20.80	20.00	18.50	20.20	
1947	17.40	17.90	19.00	20.00	20.40	21.90	22.50	22.70	23.20	22.70	20.90	19.60	20.70	
1948	19.80	19.70	19.90	20.50	20.80	21.70								

1/ Crop year averages, by States, weighted by production, to obtain weighted averages.

2/ Crop year averages, by States, weighted by sales to obtain weighted averages for the United States.



Table 41.- Market prices of specified feed grains and hay, 1941-48 1/

Year beginning: Oct.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.- Sept. average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Corn, No. 3 Yellow, Chicago, per bushel													
1941 .....	69.5	70.7	75.9	81.8	81.9	81.7	82.3	85.3	84.5	86.0	84.4	84.1	79.3
1942 .....	77.3	80.5	89.4	96.5	97.0	100.8	103.1	106.0	106.1	106.5	106.5	106.5	90.8
1943 .....	106.5	106.5	113.4	114.2	114.6	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	114.3
1944 .....	114.2	109.3	114.1	114.8	115.1	114.9	115.4	116.5	117.9	117.9	118.0	118.0	115.2
1945 .....	118.3	116.8	118.0	116.5	118.0	120.8	121.0	144.8	152.8	216.7	193.1	189.4	194.0
1946 .....	181.9	139.2	134.0	133.2	141.9	173.1	178.2	177.9	209.7	216.9	234.6	251.3	180.4
1947 .....	240.3	242.3	261.1	271.1	225.3	230.1	231.8	230.6	231.6	213.6	195.1	180.8	232.9
1948 .....	147.0	138.1	142.4										
Year beginning: July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July- June average
Oats, No. 3 White, Chicago, per bushel													
1941 .....	35.6	37.3	45.9	43.7	47.7	53.2	57.8	55.9	54.0	55.1	55.2	48.8	46.6
1942 .....	47.6	49.0	49.4	46.8	49.8	53.6	58.7	60.2	64.4	67.3	65.4	68.7	51.2
1943 .....	71.0	71.5	77.2	81.3	82.7	80.8	82.2	2/80.5	2/80.5	2/80.5	2/80.5	2/80.5	74.9
1944 .....	77.1	73.0	64.4	67.6	66.1	74.4	79.0	2/76.0	2/77.2	69.5	68.0	2/70.0	72.8
1945 .....	2/68.2	61.7	62.7	68.4	76.6	79.7	80.0	80.5	2/81.1	2/79.0	2/84.0	2/84.0	65.9
1946 .....	82.2	77.7	81.0	86.3	85.4	82.5	83.7	83.6	94.3	92.3	98.8	102.1	88.5
1947 .....	95.2	101.4	116.1	120.1	124.1	127.3	140.1	127.3	129.8	125.3	117.0	111.1	105.4
1948 .....	77.0	71.6	74.6	77.8	87.8	86.6							
Oats, No. 3 White, Minneapolis, per bushel													
1941 .....	32.1	35.9	42.8	41.0	44.4	50.3	54.3	53.4	51.5	51.9	50.3	45.3	44.8
1942 .....	44.3	44.1	44.4	42.1	45.5	50.0	56.5	57.7	59.7	61.5	61.4	65.6	49.0
1943 .....	66.1	68.4	73.9	76.9	77.7	78.6	78.4	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.5	79.4	73.6
1944 .....	73.1	68.9	58.7	62.0	64.7	69.0	74.8	76.9	76.8	68.2	65.7	69.0	67.2
1945 .....	65.6	57.7	58.8	63.8	71.9	75.0	76.4	76.2	78.7	78.7	81.9	83.6	65.6
1946 .....	81.4	74.8	77.0	81.0	81.4	80.8	79.4	81.8	92.0	90.2	95.2	97.0	83.3
1947 .....	99.3	103.9	111.8	115.0	117.6	124.9	136.2	117.8	126.9	123.2	114.4	111.1	115.1
1948 .....	82.2	69.7	70.2	73.7	81.7	80.1							
Barley, No. 3, Minneapolis, per bushel													
1941 .....	44.8	51.4	60.4	55.3	68.0	67.6	76.2	73.1	69.6	71.1	76.3	68.3	64.5
1942 .....	65.1	64.0	63.9	60.7	65.0	73.8	79.8	82.6	85.5	84.7	84.2	98.6	74.1
1943 .....	105.0	107.7	114.9	117.9	116.1	122.7	131.9	133.2	134.5	134.9	135.0	134.9	119.0
1944 .....	131.3	123.4	112.2	114.7	116.3	120.0	124.3	124.2	127.0	118.6	118.2	118.3	119.2
1945 .....	117.3	113.9	118.7	127.1	129.7	129.9	130.1	130.2	133.9	134.1	140.1	143.2	124.7
1946 .....	161.1	160.9	166.7	161.2	161.6	168.9	169.8	164.2	183.8	180.6	189.6	203.2	170.5
1947 .....	213.0	214.3	211.7	221.8	242.6	251.0	250.7	214.2	224.3	226.7	222.7	209.9	224.1
1948 .....	170.4	136.6	127.0	141.9	144.7	134.6							
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Hay, alfalfa, No. 1, Kansas City, per ton													
1941 .....	10.75	11.10	12.85	13.90	16.10	17.15	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.25	18.20	17.50	15.88
1942 .....	16.75	16.50	16.50	17.75	19.50	19.50	21.00	22.00	23.20	26.00	26.00	20.50	20.43
1943 .....	22.00	22.00	24.00	31.00	33.50	33.50	33.50	32.90	32.50	32.50	32.50	21.00	29.08
1944 .....	22.00	23.00	26.00	30.50	30.50	30.90	30.50	30.50	30.50	24.00	24.00	24.15	27.21
1945 .....	23.80	23.00	23.50	26.38	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	29.00	32.50	31.25	27.87
1946 .....	29.60	29.40	31.00	32.00	34.50	35.00	32.75	30.50	34.40	36.50	35.00	25.00	32.14
1947 .....	25.65	28.00	31.00	34.75	36.25	36.60	36.25	35.50	34.50	35.60	30.70	25.00	32.48
1948 .....	25.00	25.00	25.00	27.40	27.50	30.00							

1/ Grain prices are averages of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Compiled from the Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin, Chicago Journal of Commerce, and Minneapolis Daily Market Record. Hay prices are compiled from records of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

2/ Nominal.



Table 42.- Wheat: Average price per bushel received by farmers, parity price, and price of No. 2 Hard Winter at Kansas City, by months, 1941-48

Year beginning July	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Marketing year average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Average price to farmers 1/													
1941	85.6	88.5	95.8	91.0	93.4	102.2	106.1	104.9	105.1	99.7	99.8	95.7	94.4
1942	94.6	95.4	102.8	103.5	104.4	110.3	117.5	119.5	122.7	122.3	122.8	124.0	110.0
1943	126.0	127.0	130.0	135.0	137.0	143.0	146.0	146.0	146.0	147.0	147.0	143.0	136.0
1944	139.0	135.0	135.0	142.0	143.0	145.0	146.0	147.0	148.0	149.0	149.0	150.0	141.0
1945	146.0	145.0	145.0	151.0	153.0	154.0	154.0	155.0	158.0	158.0	170.0	174.0	150.0
1946	187.0	178.0	179.0	188.0	189.0	192.0	191.0	199.0	244.0	240.0	239.0	218.0	191.0
1947	214.0	210.0	243.0	266.0	274.0	279.0	281.0	212.0	221.0	229.0	222.0	211.0	229.0
1948	203.0	196.0	197.0	198.0	204.0	205.0							
Parity price to farmers													
1941	115.8	118.5	121.1	122.9	124.6	125.5	127.3	129.1	130.8	131.7	132.6	132.6	
1942	133.5	133.5	134.4	135.3	136.1	137.0	137.9	139.7	140.6	141.4	143.2	144.1	
1943	145.0	145.0	145.0	146.0	147.0	148.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.0	150.0	
1944	150.0	150.0	150.0	150.0	151.0	151.0	152.0	152.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	153.0	
1945	153.0	153.0	154.0	155.0	155.0	156.0	156.0	158.0	159.0	160.0	164.0	166.0	
1946	176.0	180.0	177.0	183.0	187.0	188.0	190.0	195.0	201.0	203.0	202.0	203.0	
1947	203.0	207.0	210.0	211.0	213.0	217.0	222.0	219.0	218.0	220.0	221.0	222.0	
1948	222.0	222.0	221.0	220.0	218.0	218.0							
Price of No. 2 Hard Winter, Kansas City 2/													
1941	98.3	106.6	114.1	112.2	113.4	120.1	125.6	123.1	121.0	114.6	114.9	110.9	112.0
1942	107.9	111.2	120.3	120.5	123.1	130.5	136.8	137.0	139.9	138.4	138.1	137.0	126.3
1943	140.1	139.8	145.8	152.3	156.4	162.8	164.8	163.0	165.2	164.0	163.2	155.6	144.8
1944	152.1	150.8	153.0	161.3	159.1	162.0	163.6	165.8	166.3	165.7	166.7	168.2	155.6
1945	158.3	159.8	162.1	168.3	168.9	169.2	169.2	169.1	172.0	172.1	—	186.1	160.2
1946	197.8	193.8	196.0	203.9	210.4	207.2	209.0	226.1	269.4	267.6	269.3	237.3	208.8
1947	229.0	232.0	265.0	295.0	300.0	301.0	303.0	251.0	245.0	245.0	240.0	229.0	252.1
1948	219.3	215.0	220.4	222.6	228.2	228.7							

1/ Monthly and annual prices by States weighted by production to obtain United States averages. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans at average loan value.

2/ Monthly average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales.

Compiled from Kansas City Grain Market Review.

Table 43.- Rye: Average price per bushel received by farmers, parity price, and price of No. 2 at Minneapolis, by months, 1941-48

Year beginning July	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	Crop year average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Average price to farmers 1/													
1941	46.4	49.4	57.3	51.3	54.2	57.8	65.2	66.0	64.3	60.7	59.4	52.4	54.2
1942	51.3	49.2	55.2	52.9	50.4	56.3	61.3	64.1	68.9	69.5	71.9	79.7	60.3
1943	90.9	88.6	94.5	101.0	102.0	107.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	112.0	111.0	105.0	98.2
1944	107.0	108.0	102.0	108.0	108.0	106.0	109.0	108.0	109.0	111.0	112.0	121.0	109.0
1945	122.0	124.0	131.0	138.0	150.0	143.0	150.0	164.0	175.0	195.0	192.0	145.0	135.0
1946	176.0	162.0	191.0	199.0	207.0	218.0	218.0	233.0	281.0	247.0	245.0	240.0	192.0
1947	236.0	211.0	248.0	249.0	249.0	245.0	247.0	194.0	214.0	217.0	212.0	191.0	226.0
1948	172.0	146.0	139.0	143.0	151.0	147.0							
Parity price to farmers													
1941	94.3	96.5	97.9	100	101	102	103	104	107	107	108	108	
1942	108	108	109	109	110	112	112	113	114	115	116	117	
1943	117	117	117	108	119	120	120	121	121	121	121	122	
1944	122	122	122	122	122	122	123	123	124	124	124	124	
1945	124	124	125	125	125	126	127	128	129	130	132	135	
1946	142	145	143	148	152	153	155	159	163	165	164	166	
1947	166	168	171	172	174	176	181	179	178	179	180	181	
1948	181	181	180	179	178	178							
Price of No. 2 at Minneapolis 2/													
1941	54.9	61.7	67.8	60.0	64.1	67.8	80.3	78.1	75.5	71.8	69.3	60.3	65.1
1942	60.6	58.8	64.6	59.1	59.3	70.3	74.7	79.2	82.9	80.9	87.2	94.1	73.4
1943	101.2	95.4	101.4	108.5	111.0	120.2	127.0	122.5	123.5	127.1	119.4	112.1	108.1
1944	113.0	112.1	103.1	114.8	113.1	114.3	122.8	123.5	127.2	133.9	139.2	155.3	122.2
1945	152.8	144.2	151.3	164.3	183.9	175.2	198.4	212.9	235.9	269.8	284.2	—	171.8
1946	209.0	195.2	223.5	239.2	267.6	279.3	285.7	310.8	353.9	310.8	319.2	302.9	255.2
1947	254.1	246.6	281.7	285.3	282.4	276.9	276.3	241.0	256.2	253.0	241.2	224.7	264.7
1948	178.3	159.8	150.3	164.5	173.1	167.6							

1/ Monthly and annual prices by States weighted by production to obtain United States averages. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans at average loan values.

2/ Monthly average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Compiled from Minneapolis Daily Market Record.



Table 44.- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Bran, standard, spring wheat, Chicago													
1941	23.30	21.55	22.10	22.70	21.25	22.50	26.05	28.30	31.55	28.60	30.65	32.30	25.90
1942	35.25	34.15	37.10	39.90	39.10	38.30	35.60	33.35	32.70	32.00	33.90	37.45	35.75
1943	38.10	37.85	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.55
1944	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1945	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1946	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	47.30	49.80	71.15	54.90	49.30	53.30	50.75	40.85	48.05
1947	39.50	41.10	59.90	52.20	61.10	63.50	61.80	61.40	63.95	64.30	65.40	72.60	58.90
1948	84.20	67.40	69.80	77.00	72.60	67.00	53.50	43.85	43.80	45.50	52.10	51.75	60.70
Bran, standard, spring wheat, Minneapolis													
1941	21.60	19.95	21.10	21.15	19.10	20.40	23.90	26.50	30.20	26.70	29.50	30.55	24.20
1942	33.30	32.55	35.20	37.75	36.80	35.80	33.90	31.30	30.65	30.30	32.10	35.80	33.80
1943	36.10	35.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1945	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1946	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	45.25	47.75	65.90	51.05	47.75	51.35	46.75	38.50	45.45
1947	37.55	38.50	58.00	49.10	56.75	60.10	58.90	58.60	61.50	61.10	62.50	70.90	56.10
1948	81.00	64.25	65.40	73.75	69.10	63.30	49.90	42.50	41.75	43.25	49.20	50.25	57.80
Bran, standard, spring wheat, Buffalo													
1941	25.05	23.40	24.00	24.20	22.40	24.10	28.20	30.00	33.70	30.50	32.75	34.25	27.70
1942	37.40	35.75	39.50	42.25	40.90	40.50	38.10	35.40	34.70	34.25	36.25	40.40	37.95
1943	40.90	39.50	41.75	41.75	41.65	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.35
1944	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1945	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1946	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	49.40	52.05	70.95	57.10	51.15	55.40	51.75	43.20	49.75
1947	41.25	43.90	62.50	53.80	65.40	64.25	63.90	64.40	68.30	67.40	67.75	77.10	61.65
1948	87.40	71.90	72.60	80.90	78.10	71.10	57.50	47.80	47.25	48.75	55.60	55.00	64.50
Middlings, standard, spring wheat, Chicago													
1941	23.50	21.60	22.30	23.10	22.05	25.00	29.55	28.50	32.30	28.75	31.35	32.55	26.70
1942	35.55	34.65	36.60	39.50	38.70	39.05	38.20	33.60	33.00	32.60	34.95	37.75	36.20
1943	37.95	38.55	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.90	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.60
1944	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1945	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80
1946	39.80	39.80	39.80	39.80	47.30	49.80	71.15	56.25	49.70	55.45	54.10	41.45	48.70
1947	41.50	44.40	62.00	53.80	64.10	70.10	73.10	67.75	74.40	74.25	72.80	77.35	64.65
1948	87.05	69.25	77.20	78.20	78.50	81.80	64.25	47.50	54.55	49.00	52.90	52.40	66.05
Middlings, standard, spring wheat, Minneapolis													
1941	21.60	19.95	20.90	21.25	20.40	22.80	28.00	26.80	30.65	26.70	29.80	30.65	24.95
1942	33.55	33.00	34.75	37.75	36.95	37.00	36.25	31.40	31.00	30.90	32.95	35.95	34.30
1943	35.90	36.25	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.45
1944	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1945	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75
1946	37.75	37.75	37.75	37.75	45.25	47.75	67.25	51.80	47.75	52.45	50.60	39.00	46.05
1947	38.90	41.40	60.25	50.40	61.00	67.40	70.50	64.50	71.70	71.40	69.25	74.70	61.80
1948	83.75	65.75	73.10	75.10	74.75	78.30	60.25	43.80	49.50	45.25	49.50	49.40	62.35
Middlings, standard, spring wheat, Buffalo													
1941	24.55	22.95	23.60	23.80	22.00	24.60	29.90	30.05	33.90	30.25	32.75	33.95	27.70
1942	37.00	35.40	37.90	39.60	40.10	40.70	39.90	35.10	34.70	34.50	36.75	40.05	37.65
1943	40.25	39.30	41.75	41.75	41.65	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.30
1944	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1945	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55
1946	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	49.40	52.05	70.95	59.50	51.75	56.35	56.10	44.30	50.55
1947	42.25	46.90	64.75	55.00	69.10	70.25	75.60	69.40	78.10	77.40	74.75	80.10	66.95
1948	89.90	74.10	77.80	83.10	81.50	83.70	65.50	50.20	55.60	52.25	56.40	55.60	68.80
Cottonseed meal, 41 percent protein, Memphis													
1941	27.85	24.45	24.45	25.20	25.10	26.50	31.00	34.45	39.75	36.00	36.75	38.35	30.80
1942	39.90	37.90	37.00	35.25	34.30	34.30	35.40	35.20	35.60	36.25	38.60	38.65	36.50
1943	38.60	38.75	38.75	38.60	38.50	38.50	38.50	49.00	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	43.15
1944	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50
1945	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.50	48.75	48.75	48.75	48.75	48.75	48.60
1946	48.75	48.75	48.75	48.75	59.25	62.75	100.00	95.00	62.75	73.75	92.40	80.30	68.45
1947	69.40	62.25	74.90	68.50	64.60	71.30	79.45	83.25	89.90	86.90	90.80	97.15	78.20
1948	97.60	84.00	81.15	80.55	80.55	86.80	82.95	67.10	62.80	64.75	74.20	71.10	77.80
Soybean meal, 41 percent protein, Chicago													
1941	29.75	26.60	26.85	27.50	28.10	29.70	33.80	36.20	41.40	37.95	39.10	42.50	33.30
1942	46.45	46.45	44.85	41.00	38.30	37.90	41.80	42.60	43.50	42.70	46.60	39.00	42.60
1943	39.35	39.60	40.60	40.60	40.55	40.40	40.40	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	45.10
1944	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	51.90	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	51.95
1945	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00
1946	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	62.50	66.00	97.00	93.15	66.00	79.50	93.35	80.70	70.50
1947	71.90	65.40	81.00	72.15	68.55	76.30	89.75	91.90	102.70	91.05	92.90	101.50	83.75
1948	110.25	89.00	84.75	86.20	86.60	94.25	96.90	84.40	81.50	66.80	79.25	78.00	86.50



Table 44.- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged, at specified markets, 1941-48  
(Continued)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
<u>Linseed meal, Minneapolis 1/</u>													
1941	29.50	28.40	27.40	28.50	27.10	28.20	32.00	33.50	39.00	37.50	35.90	38.50	32.15
1942	39.50	42.50	42.00	37.50	36.00	35.20	35.40	34.75	36.00	36.45	39.75	42.80	38.15
1943	43.00	47.90	54.70	51.40	43.50	43.50	43.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	46.25
1944	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50
1945	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50
1946	45.50	45.50	45.50	45.50	55.80	59.25	89.50	84.50	59.25	75.05	96.75	84.75	65.55
1947	86.25	84.10	85.60	82.90	69.10	70.00	78.40	77.90	87.70	89.25	88.75	94.80	82.90
1948	113.75	91.50	77.00	72.10	71.25	73.50	72.00	66.80	64.50	64.90	76.60	83.00	77.25
<u>Linseed meal, San Francisco 2/</u>													
1941	29.50	28.00	28.10	29.20	31.00	32.80	34.10	35.05	37.70	37.10	35.10	36.20	32.80
1942	39.75	41.00	41.70	41.95	41.05	41.00	41.80	42.25	41.45	40.45	42.00	45.00	41.60
1943	49.00	50.00	51.80	52.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.25
1944	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00
1945	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.25	47.25	47.25	47.25	47.25	47.10
1946	47.25	47.25	47.25	47.25	57.75	61.25	73.75	84.95	61.25	70.05	83.80	82.60	63.70
1947	78.50	74.75	72.40	74.20	68.50	66.00	69.60	72.00	76.60	81.50	82.00	85.60	75.15
1948	93.60	89.75	84.90	87.00	86.00	77.10	75.40	65.90	62.60	59.75	61.40	67.60	75.90
<u>Peanut meal, 45 percent protein, f.o.b. Southeastern milling points</u>													
1941	21.95	20.70	20.90	24.20	23.30	24.90	30.60	32.95	38.55	34.00	36.95	40.65	29.15
1942	44.10	45.70	45.35	46.75	46.20	37.30	36.30	36.60	36.95	37.75	39.10	38.00	40.85
1943	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	44.25
1944	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00
1945	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.00	53.05	53.25	53.00
1946	53.25	53.25	53.25	53.25	63.75	67.25	98.40	67.25	67.25	77.55	86.25	75.30	68.00
1947	66.90	61.50	71.40	66.85	61.80	71.00	80.45	80.00	89.15	88.75	88.65	89.50	76.35
1948	94.95	88.60	85.50	85.25	81.60	81.00	80.45	67.70	66.30	60.05	65.10	67.40	77.00
<u>Copra meal, Los Angeles</u>													
1941	22.40	24.40	25.25	30.80	35.70	35.80	36.20	37.50	39.60	38.55	36.45	42.50	33.75
1942	48.30	49.50	51.10	50.00	49.95	49.60	49.50	50.10	52.40	52.90	52.90	53.10	50.80
1943	53.85	51.55	52.30	53.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.95
1944	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	51.50	50.25	49.00	49.00	49.80	50.00	50.00	50.60
1945	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.75	49.50	49.50	49.50	49.50	49.80
1946	49.50	49.50	49.50	49.50	57.00	59.50	60.50	59.80	59.70	69.05	90.70	77.00	60.95
1947	65.90	62.05	60.40	60.20	65.25	72.50	75.10	72.90	79.10	84.50	82.40	80.90	71.75
1948	84.75	83.90	82.20	83.60	90.10	93.10	92.75	82.00	83.80	90.25	93.50	75.60	86.30
<u>Tankage, digester, 60 percent protein, Chicago</u>													
1941	48.10	48.75	47.80	53.00	55.00	56.55	62.00	62.50	70.50	70.60	67.50	71.75	59.50
1942	76.90	80.00	78.80	74.00	74.00	72.80	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.50	74.55	74.55	75.30
1943	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1944	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1945	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55
1946	74.55	74.55	74.55	74.55	81.60	84.30	112.45	108.45	84.30	96.05	122.90	112.10	91.70
1947	106.75	107.05	115.30	116.90	101.50	99.00	106.40	113.50	130.10	140.60	133.25	138.00	117.35
1948	150.10	138.25	120.00	106.90	98.50	99.70	104.00	100.95	102.40	104.10	112.45	125.20	113.55
<u>Meat scraps, Chicago</u>													
1941	44.40	43.75	42.80	50.00	50.30	51.90	59.95	61.55	69.50	69.40	65.00	70.25	56.55
1942	73.75	75.00	74.00	70.00	70.00	71.00	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.90
1943	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	71.50	72.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	72.40
1944	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	71.00	69.10	72.90
1945	73.25	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50
1946	73.50	73.50	73.50	73.50	80.80	83.25	110.85	108.60	83.25	93.95	117.90	98.45	89.25
1947	88.30	88.45	99.65	104.40	90.50	93.80	105.20	113.50	127.50	130.30	124.75	124.80	107.75
1948	135.10	125.10	108.90	101.60	92.75	95.30	99.10	94.75	97.40	99.10	104.65	110.30	105.35
<u>Fish meal, 67 percent protein, San Francisco</u>													
1941	51.25	56.95	60.60	70.40	73.75	74.60	75.20	68.90	67.80	66.40	62.25	67.45	66.30
1942	75.95	77.40	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	77.50	79.00	79.40	79.50	79.50	79.50	78.20
1943	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1944	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1945	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50
1946	79.50	79.50	79.50	79.50	87.00	89.50	89.50	89.50	89.50	127.50	180.60	173.55	103.70
1947	167.50	167.50	162.50	167.50	150.75	148.65	150.75	150.75	166.75	172.95	172.50	183.60	163.50
1948	190.95	185.10	159.15	155.35	155.80	158.80	151.60	136.00	136.50	128.55	146.65	164.15	155.70
<u>Alfalfa meal, No. 1 fine, Kansas City</u>													
1941	22.10	21.60	21.30	20.75	19.95	20.30	21.80	22.95	26.80	27.70	28.20	28.60	23.50
1942	30.70	32.20	32.00	30.80	28.65	28.80	30.15	31.40	32.20	32.80	32.90	32.90	31.30
1943	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.90	32.95	33.20	35.30	38.70	39.35	39.80	39.80	35.30
1944	39.80	39.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.80	44.90	44.90	44.00
1945	42.90	43.15	42.95	42.00	39.20	39.20	42.50	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	42.95
1946	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	44.70	43.85	42.00	44.15	46.80	46.10	44.90
1947	45.10	41.50	38.50	40.60	39.00	36.50	33.60	38.20	46.00	47.25	48.30	48.50	41.90
1948	50.00	49.25	46.00	41.60	37.50	39.60	38.60	36.60	37.10	39.50	40.20	40.00	41.35



Table 44.- Byproduct feeds: Average wholesale price per ton, bagged,  
at specified markets, 1941-48 (Continued)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Gluten feed, 23 percent protein, Chicago													
1941	25.20	21.10	20.75	20.60	19.80	20.20	23.20	24.40	27.60	27.65	26.90	28.50	23.80
1942	30.20	31.00	31.60	26.75	26.25	27.45	28.40	29.25	30.30	31.40	32.25	32.50	29.80
1943	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	32.50	34.75	41.50	41.50	35.50
1944	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.30	41.30	41.30	41.45
1945	41.30	41.30	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25
1946	41.25	41.25	41.25	41.25	51.75	55.25	65.75	69.40	55.25	55.55	56.00	56.70	52.55
1947	54.25	45.50	50.50	58.70	55.50	59.00	61.70	69.25	76.70	80.50	79.75	85.20	64.70
1948	88.00	80.00	74.60	75.00	74.75	74.50	69.05	57.05	55.25	53.25	56.05	58.25	68.00
Hominy feed, white, Chicago													
1941	24.80	24.40	24.50	28.25	28.70	29.10	29.95	28.75	28.90	26.30	27.80	30.60	27.65
1942	33.75	33.20	31.15	31.00	32.00	33.95	34.70	35.25	34.80	32.90	33.10	35.70	33.45
1943	40.50	39.30	42.90	43.75	46.30	48.50	45.95	47.00	47.00	47.00	47.00	50.00	45.45
1944	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.70	49.40	49.40	48.70	48.50	48.50	46.75	49.25
1945	45.90	48.05	48.10	44.50	45.00	48.60	49.00	48.95	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	47.85
1946	49.00	49.00	49.00	49.00	56.50	59.00	84.35	66.90	60.00	60.90	58.50	50.90	57.75
1947	49.05	49.20	64.50	61.55	61.60	73.75	79.10	79.25	85.10	82.60	83.60	96.40	72.15
1948	99.50	80.40	81.30	84.00	82.25	82.50	74.25	64.70	62.30	55.15	54.25	50.95	72.65
Brewers' dried grains, 24 percent protein, Chicago													
1941	24.75	22.45	20.45	19.20	18.75	21.05	25.45	25.10	31.40	28.40	30.60	31.35	24.90
1942	33.25	33.60	31.00	27.50	25.50	27.70	30.75	30.35	30.00	29.75	32.10	34.90	30.55
1943	34.25	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00	34.00
1944	34.00	34.00	34.00	36.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	36.85
1945	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	38.00	37.60	37.60	37.60	37.60	37.60	37.85
1946	37.60	37.60	37.60	37.60	45.10	47.60	60.65	62.75	47.60	53.75	65.25	59.70	49.40
1947	55.00	46.50	51.50	53.60	51.40	51.40	53.00	59.50	69.80	75.40	74.10	78.25	59.95
1948	88.00	77.00	66.10	58.50	62.10	59.15	56.75	48.60	47.60	48.95	59.20	67.25	61.60
Distillers' dried grains, 28 percent protein, Cincinnati													
1941	29.10	26.05	25.25	25.40	24.25	25.50	30.20	33.40	36.60	32.40	32.15	34.40	29.50
1942	39.90	39.40	34.75	28.45	29.10	34.20	36.60	38.10	39.10	38.25	39.10	42.50	36.60
1943	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	42.00	40.75	40.35	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	40.65
1944	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	43.50
1945	41.00	41.00	41.00	41.00	40.50	41.50	42.80	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.55
1946	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	41.50	53.90	59.15	60.00	57.10	57.75	60.00	58.20	51.15
1947	58.00	49.00	57.00	64.20	66.25	67.25	73.30	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
1948	3/	79.50	71.00	73.50	83.00	81.25	74.00	65.60	65.35	65.00	69.00	76.00	73.00
Beet pulp (molasses), San Francisco													
1941	23.00	23.00	23.00	24.40	26.50	27.25	29.80	30.00	33.20	35.50	36.00	36.00	28.95
1942	36.00	36.00	36.00	35.30	33.10	33.10	28.60	29.10	32.00	34.10	35.35	36.10	33.75
1943	36.10	36.10	36.10	36.10	36.10	36.05	36.05	36.50	38.25	39.35	39.35	39.35	37.10
1944	39.35	39.35	39.35	39.35	39.35	39.35	39.65	39.70	38.95	40.10	41.15	41.55	39.75
1945	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	41.55	42.45	42.75	42.45	42.15	42.30	42.55	42.55	42.10
1946	42.55	42.55	43.15	47.35	51.10	51.45	51.55	52.45	52.75	56.30	57.15	57.15	50.45
1947	57.60	57.60	57.60	57.60	50.10	50.00	52.95	57.45	58.65	60.45	60.45	61.60	56.85
1948	64.95	77.70	77.90	77.95	69.80	61.60	59.70	54.75	55.95	55.95	51.55	55.05	63.55

Compiled from reports of the Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration. All prices rounded to the nearest five cents.

1/ 37 percent protein, Jan.-Aug. 1941; 34 percent protein, Sept. 1941-Sept. 1944; 32 percent protein, Oct. 1944 to date.

2/ 30-32 percent protein, Jan.-June 1941; 30 percent protein, July 1941-Dec. 1945; 28 percent, Jan. 1946 to date.

3/ Not available.

Table 45.- Molasses, blackstrap, wholesale price per gallon in tanks, f.o.b.  
North Atlantic ports: by months, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1941	7.00	7.00	7.25	7.88	8.20	8.50	9.25	9.50	10.25	12.80	13.44	15.19	9.69
1942	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	16.50	18.00	18.50	16.79
1943	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50
1944	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50
1945	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50
1946	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50
1947	18.50	18.50	18.50	1/30.50	23.70	22.38	21.75	22.30	23.25	25.70	30.38	34.12	24.13
1948	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	34.44	26.60	25.50	24.00	21.20	20.50	20.50	29.80

Compiled from Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter.

1/ Beginning April 1947, price quoted at New York.



Table 46.- Dry skim milk and dry buttermilk: Manufacturers' wholesale selling price per pound, United States, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Dry skim milk (animal feed)													
1941	4.39	4.02	4.14	4.64	5.02	5.58	6.44	6.96	7.78	8.10	8.32	8.67	6.17
1942	9.27	9.46	8.42	7.73	7.28	7.27	7.44	7.87	7.99	8.14	8.07	8.31	8.10
1943	8.91	8.39	8.41	8.58	8.62	8.89	9.23	8.79	8.63	8.97	8.72	8.80	8.74
1944	8.76	8.85	9.12	8.85	9.12	9.01	8.71	8.71	8.44	8.09	8.16	7.60	8.62
1945	8.07	7.89	7.91	8.16	8.19	8.06	8.29	8.38	8.47	9.15	8.99	9.17	8.39
1946	8.80	9.25	9.24	9.49	9.49	9.44	9.62	10.25	9.89	9.92	9.94	10.14	9.62
1947	9.62	8.12	7.68	7.65	7.18	7.11	6.73	7.06	7.39	7.92	8.54	9.18	7.85
1948	10.16	9.83	10.60	10.46	10.82	11.09	11.32	11.52	11.59	11.82	11.78		
Dry buttermilk (animal feed)													
1941	4.46	4.38	4.55	5.01	5.24	5.80	6.44	7.00	7.60	7.86	8.25	8.69	6.27
1942	9.00	9.49	8.83	8.15	7.60	7.65	7.53	7.81	7.85	8.33	8.07	8.24	8.21
1943	8.28	8.28	8.27	8.53	8.83	8.83	8.97	8.68	9.23	8.61	8.73	8.59	8.65
1944	8.81	8.59	8.55	8.53	8.53	8.63	8.44	8.43	8.37	8.06	7.79	7.77	8.38
1945	7.83	7.68	7.77	7.83	7.90	7.92	8.16	8.33	8.59	8.57	8.59	8.80	8.16
1946	8.79	9.16	9.01	8.91	9.00	8.48	9.11	9.40	9.82	9.39	9.62	9.18	9.16
1947	8.87	8.51	8.01	7.64	7.03	7.63	7.78	7.60	7.70	7.98	8.64	9.16	8.05
1948	9.89	10.14	10.45	10.34	10.63	10.56	10.84	11.08	11.07	11.25	10.98		

Table 47.- Price per 100 pounds of concentrate ration fed to milk cows and poultry, United States, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Dairy cow ration, estimated value 1/													
1941	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.47	1.51	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.67	1.48
1942	1.77	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.81	1.87	1.85
1943	1.98	2.02	2.09	2.18	2.23	2.28	2.33	2.39	2.41	2.44	2.46	2.54	2.28
1944	2.57	2.60	2.61	2.63	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.65	2.58	2.55	2.52	2.53	2.61
1945	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.57
1946	2.62	2.66	2.71	2.77	2.98	3.11	3.42	3.41	3.28	3.27	3.28	3.21	3.06
1947	3.14	3.07	3.29	3.36	3.33	3.50	3.62	3.79	4.03	4.06	4.06	4.27	3.63
1948	4.54	4.14	4.19	4.25	4.20	4.15	4.00	3.58	3.38	3.24	3.20	3.24	3.84
Laying mash 2/													
1941	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.28	2.29	2.40	2.45	2.57	2.63	2.63	2.68	2.40
1942	2.77	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.88	2.90	2.94	2.91	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.89
1943	3.05	3.07	3.12	3.16	3.20	3.23	3.28	3.36	3.41	3.45	3.50	3.54	3.28
1944	3.58	3.60	3.60	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.66	3.64	3.62	3.57	3.55	3.54	3.61
1945	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.58	3.61	3.62	3.65	3.66	3.68	3.59
1946	3.69	3.71	3.75	3.80	4.05	4.26	4.59	4.72	4.56	4.43	4.61	4.48	4.22
1947	4.34	4.24	4.46	4.64	4.54	4.71	4.87	5.04	5.25	5.39	5.40	5.53	4.87
1948	5.74	5.55	5.46	5.48	5.44	5.40	5.34	4.94	4.78	4.59	4.55	4.62	5.16
Scratch feed 2/													
1941	1.82	1.83	1.87	1.95	1.97	2.01	2.08	2.08	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.17	2.01
1942	2.23	2.30	2.33	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.34	2.33
1943	2.43	2.47	2.61	2.72	2.77	2.81	2.89	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.02	3.08	2.81
1944	3.12	3.13	3.17	3.22	3.25	3.27	3.26	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.07	3.04	3.17
1945	3.03	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.12	3.14	3.24	3.31	3.34	3.37	3.39	3.41	3.22
1946	3.43	3.47	3.54	3.60	3.78	3.94	4.37	4.40	4.24	4.24	4.15	3.95	3.93
1947	3.86	3.81	4.20	4.46	4.41	4.61	4.79	4.88	5.16	5.26	5.31	5.55	4.69
1948	5.69	5.34	5.30	5.34	5.29	5.26	5.08	4.72	4.57	4.32	4.15	4.13	4.93
Poultry ration 2/													
1941	1.67	1.65	1.67	1.72	1.76	1.78	1.85	1.89	1.98	1.98	1.97	2.04	1.83
1942	2.13	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.21
1943	2.38	2.42	2.49	2.55	2.59	2.64	2.71	2.77	2.81	2.85	2.86	2.90	2.66
1944	2.93	2.95	2.95	2.97	3.00	3.00	2.99	2.97	2.92	2.89	2.84	2.84	2.94
1945	2.86	2.86	2.88	2.87	2.87	2.88	2.90	2.91	2.93	2.96	2.97	2.98	2.91
1946	2.98	3.02	3.07	3.11	3.33	3.49	3.94	3.91	3.80	3.75	3.65	3.54	3.47
1947	3.46	3.43	3.77	3.92	3.86	4.03	4.20	4.35	4.67	4.71	4.71	4.89	4.89
1948	5.08	4.55	4.65	4.71	4.64	4.59	4.40	4.07	3.93	3.68	3.59	3.62	4.29

1/ Based on regional estimates of concentrate ration values combined in proportion to the amount of concentrates fed for producing milk sold as both milk and cream in each region. For data by regions see "Concentrate Rations Fed to Milk Cows," Bureau of Agricultural Economics, January 1948 and earlier issues.

2/ Data by States and regions are reported in "Poultry-Ration Costs and Poultry-Feed Ratios, 1924-45," Bureau of Agricultural Economics, March 1946; currently each month in Agricultural Prices.



Table 48.- Prices paid by farmers for specified feeds, United States, by months, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Alfalfa hay, baled: Price per ton													
1941	16.05	16.05	16.10	16.10	15.90	15.60	15.30	15.60	16.21	16.70	17.50	18.63	16.30
1942	19.90	20.77	21.04	21.20	20.88	19.55	18.60	18.56	18.92	19.74	20.79	21.89	20.20
1943	23.10	24.70	25.09	25.70	25.60	25.00	24.50	25.40	26.60	28.10	29.50	30.90	26.20
1944	32.10	32.60	32.30	31.90	31.60	29.20	27.90	28.20	28.80	29.80	30.20	31.20	30.48
1945	32.50	33.30	33.80	32.90	31.70	30.10	29.10	28.80	28.70	29.20	29.60	30.20	30.82
1946	30.70	31.30	31.00	30.40	29.40	29.10	29.30	29.70	30.20	31.40	31.43	33.50	30.62
1947	34.10	34.40	34.00	34.00	32.40	30.10	28.40	29.20	31.40	32.90	34.30	35.60	32.57
1948	37.20	37.40	37.30	36.90	36.00	33.50	33.10	32.70	33.10	33.70	34.80	35.50	35.10
Cottonseed meal: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	1.88	1.83	1.77	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.92	2.02	2.47	2.45	2.37	2.41	2.04
1942	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.37	2.37	2.32	2.30	2.34	2.38	2.40
1943	2.42	2.44	2.47	2.53	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.74	2.90	2.94	2.96	2.99	2.67
1944	3.02	3.05	3.05	3.06	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.10	3.09	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.07
1945	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.10	3.07	3.08	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.11	3.11	3.09
1946	3.12	3.14	3.14	3.16	3.48	3.72	4.11	4.78	4.21	4.02	5.25	5.11	3.94
1947	4.84	4.33	4.48	4.52	4.31	4.28	4.43	4.65	4.85	5.06	5.07	5.28	4.68
1948	5.46	5.26	5.13	5.07	5.03	5.03	5.08	4.72	4.18	3.95	4.17	4.36	4.79
Soybean meal: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	---	---	1.78	1.81	---	---	---	---	2.52	---	---	---	---
1942	---	---	2.71	2.66	---	---	---	2.58	2.56	---	---	---	---
1943	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.59	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.95	3.06	3.12	3.14	3.17	2.81
1944	3.19	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.14	3.12	3.12	3.15
1945	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.12	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.14	3.14	3.13	3.15	3.12
1946	3.15	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.64	3.81	4.32	4.99	4.38	4.08	5.26	4.94	4.01
1947	4.67	4.27	4.47	4.54	4.20	4.34	4.78	5.08	5.26	5.43	5.22	5.44	4.81
1948	5.82	5.24	5.09	5.02	5.03	5.12	5.43	5.08	5.14	4.26	4.38	4.64	5.02
Bran: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.41	1.37	1.39	1.51	1.58	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.85	1.55
1942	1.91	1.98	2.01	2.10	2.16	2.13	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.01	2.04	2.11	2.06
1943	2.19	2.20	2.24	2.28	2.31	2.34	2.35	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.32
1944	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.43
1945	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.42
1946	2.43	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.68	2.87	3.46	3.59	3.06	2.99	3.20	2.89	2.88
1947	2.61	2.54	3.07	3.15	3.16	3.56	3.47	3.64	3.73	3.78	3.77	3.93	3.37
1948	4.29	4.01	3.90	4.21	4.27	4.13	3.79	3.06	2.95	2.88	3.06	3.18	3.64
Tankage: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	2.64	2.72	2.70	2.84	2.94	2.98	3.26	3.40	3.68	3.85	3.72	3.80	3.21
1942	4.05	4.22	4.24	4.14	4.10	4.08	4.11	4.13	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.20	4.15
1943	4.20	4.19	4.18	4.24	4.25	4.24	4.24	4.27	4.27	4.28	4.28	4.30	4.24
1944	4.30	4.31	4.30	4.31	4.28	4.22	4.29	4.27	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.24	4.27
1945	4.22	4.23	4.23	4.22	4.21	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.21	4.24	4.24	4.26	4.23
1946	4.26	4.26	4.27	4.27	4.52	4.67	5.24	6.06	5.40	5.20	6.36	6.39	5.08
1947	5.92	5.81	6.03	6.42	5.83	5.71	5.85	6.30	6.95	7.43	7.37	7.34	6.41
1948	7.81	7.51	6.83	6.58	6.11	5.95	6.10	6.05	6.07	6.12	6.27	6.56	6.50
Mixed dairy feed, 16 percent protein: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.68	1.69	1.75	1.80	1.91	1.98	1.98	2.04	1.81
1942	2.12	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.17	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.30	2.21
1943	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.58	2.62	2.66	2.71	2.79	2.82	2.84	2.87	2.91	2.68
1944	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.97	3.01	3.02	3.01	2.99	2.96	2.92	2.90	2.86	2.96
1945	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.86	2.88	2.90	2.91	2.94	2.95	2.97	2.90
1946	2.99	3.04	3.08	3.12	3.31	3.50	3.81	3.93	3.78	3.64	3.79	3.71	3.48
1947	3.67	3.53	3.68	3.87	3.76	3.86	3.91	4.03	4.23	4.38	4.43	4.57	3.99
1948	4.76	4.63	4.51	4.49	4.49	4.44	4.35	4.00	3.86	3.72	3.71	3.79	4.23
Mixed dairy feed, 20 percent protein: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.85	1.87	1.95	2.02	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.22	1.98
1942	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.35	2.30	2.28	2.34	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.41	2.47	2.36
1943	2.60	2.63	2.68	2.74	2.78	2.81	2.90	2.98	3.02	3.04	3.11	3.16	2.87
1944	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.20	3.15	3.07	3.05	3.03	3.17
1945	3.06	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.07	3.07	3.10	3.11	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.23	3.12
1946	3.28	3.34	3.40	3.46	3.68	3.85	4.15	4.22	4.06	3.88	4.07	3.96	3.78
1947	3.86	3.71	3.88	4.09	3.99	4.15	4.25	4.42	4.62	4.76	4.81	5.00	4.30
1948	5.24	5.03	4.88	4.79	4.82	4.80	4.64	4.29	4.11	3.92	3.98	4.09	4.55
Mixed dairy feed, 24 percent protein: Price per 100 pounds													
1941	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.95	1.93	1.94	2.06	2.13	2.25	2.29	2.29	2.33	2.08
1942	2.41	2.49	2.51	2.49	2.44	2.42	2.47	2.51	2.49	2.50	2.54	2.56	2.48
1943	2.71	2.72	2.79	2.84	2.91	2.93	3.00	3.07	3.13	3.17	3.22	3.27	2.98
1944	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.36	3.38	3.36	3.34	3.27	3.24	3.22	3.19	3.30
1945	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.22	3.21	3.21	3.24	3.26	3.28	3.32	3.36	3.38	3.26
1946	3.37	3.44	3.46	3.52	3.75	3.94	4.24	4.39	4.23	4.07	4.27	4.20	3.91
1947	4.20	4.07	4.14	4.36	4.25	4.38	4.51	4.63	4.82	5.00	5.08	5.18	4.55
1948	5.38	5.27	5.13	5.04	5.05	5.02	4.96	4.73	4.45	4.30	4.31	4.39	4.84



Table 49.- Price ratios, by months, long-time average, and 1945-48 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average 2/
Hog-corn price ratios, Chicago basis													
Average													
1927-46	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.2	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.0	11.8
1945	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.6
1946	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.2	10.2	9.7	8.3	10.8	8.6	12.5	17.3	17.1	12.0
1947	16.9	18.1	15.7	13.2	12.5	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.6	10.3	10.1	12.5
1948	9.9	9.9	9.3	8.5	8.7	10.0	11.8	13.8	15.3	17.3	16.4	14.8	12.1
Hog-corn price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1927-46	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.1	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.8	13.0	12.3	12.1
1945	12.9	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.8	13.0	12.8
1946	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.2	10.6	10.1	8.6	11.6	9.1	13.5	18.0	18.6	12.5
1947	18.0	19.3	17.6	14.9	14.4	11.9	11.7	10.8	11.1	12.2	11.1	10.6	13.6
1948	10.9	11.2	10.3	9.4	9.1	10.6	12.8	14.2	15.3	17.8	18.0	17.2	13.1
Beef steer-corn price ratios, Chicago basis													
Average													
1927-46	14.8	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.9	16.3	16.4	15.5	14.9
1945	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.1	13.9
1946	14.2	12.0	13.5	13.7	11.6	11.3	9.9	11.2	9.5	13.0	17.0	17.3	12.8
1947	16.6	15.5	13.5	12.9	13.5	12.3	12.8	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.2	11.1	13.1
1948	10.8	11.7	11.6	12.3	13.6	15.0	17.0	18.1	18.8	21.8	22.2	18.8	16.0
Butterfat-feed price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1927-46	25.4	24.9	24.6	24.2	22.9	22.2	22.5	23.5	24.7	26.4	26.7	26.8	24.6
1945	26.2	26.4	26.2	29.2	26.1	26.2	27.5	27.3	27.9	29.1	29.1	29.0	27.5
1946	29.1	28.5	28.4	27.9	24.2	23.7	21.7	22.7	25.7	30.4	28.7	30.5	26.8
1947	27.1	24.6	24.3	22.4	20.8	19.6	20.6	20.5	21.8	19.4	20.3	21.4	21.9
1948	20.1	22.2	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.4	23.4	25.7	25.5	24.1	22.7	23.0	22.5
Milk-feed price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1927-46	1.35	1.31	1.26	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.30	1.38	1.42	1.40	1.28
1945	1.52	1.49	1.46	1.41	1.27	1.26	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.41
1946	1.49	1.45	1.41	1.37	1.22	1.23	1.16	1.24	1.38	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.38
1947	1.47	1.42	1.28	1.20	1.13	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.07	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17
1948	1.10	1.19	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.20	1.37	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.44	1.26
Egg-feed price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1937-46	12.9	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.6	12.4	13.7	15.2	16.6	15.9	12.6
1945	14.3	12.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.0	13.5	14.4	15.9	16.2	13.4
1946	13.8	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.4	10.0	11.7	13.7	13.1	13.3	11.3
1947	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.7	11.3	12.0	11.1
1948	9.6	9.9	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.5	10.4	12.1	13.1	14.9	16.2	14.6	11.4
Chicken-feed price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1937-46	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.5
1945	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.9
1946	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.7	9.2	7.5	7.7	7.7
1947	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5
1948	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	7.0
Turkey-feed price ratios, United States 3/													
Average													
1937-46	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	9.9
1945	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.7	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.5
1946	10.9	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.3	8.4	8.9	10.8	10.2	10.1	9.7
1947	8.9	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0	7.7
1948	7.7	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.2	9.2	10.6	11.0	11.6	12.8	14.3	9.8

1/ Bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog or beef-steer, and pounds of concentrate ration equal to one pound of butterfat, milk (including an allowance for production payments October 1943-June 1946), chicken, turkey, or one dozen eggs.

2/ Simple average of monthly ratios.

3/ Based on local market prices.

Table 50.- Index numbers of feed prices, United States, 1941-48

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
Feed grains: Prices received by farmers 1/ (August 1909-July 1914 = 100)													
1941	85	85	87	93	97	99	100	101	106	99	99	106	96
1942	115	121	123	124	126	123	123	123	122	116	115	122	121
1943	134	139	146	154	157	163	166	167	170	171	169	177	159
1944	180	181	182	184	184	183	184	180	175	172	165	167	178
1945	170	169	171	169	169	171	172	169	167	171	172	171	170
1946	173	176	180	183	207	216	280	255	248	249	198	194	213
1947	193	195	231	245	241	272	291	313	346	327	324	350	277
1948	366	289	319	329	321	317	288	263	248	204	189	191	277
Ten principal high-protein feeds, terminal markets 2/ (1935-39 = 100)													
1941	101	95	94	98	98	103	115	121	138	130	129	137	113
1942	145	146	143	134	131	130	135	135	137	136	137	139	137
1943	139	141	142	142	141	141	141	163	163	163	166	166	151
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1946	166	166	166	166	197	208	296	286	209	251	298	267	223
1947	244	225	255	249	229	243	267	280	308	304	308	327	270
1948	344	303	280	275	273	283	280	236	232	221	252	258	270
Four oilseed meals 3/ (1935-39 = 100)													
1941	99	91	90	92	92	97	110	118	138	127	128	135	110
1942	142	142	138	131	126	124	129	129	130	129	130	131	132
1943	131	134	136	136	135	134	134	166	166	166	166	166	148
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1946	166	166	166	166	201	212	322	307	213	261	304	268	229
1947	241	220	257	240	222	241	269	280	306	291	300	321	266
1948	338	290	275	272	272	286	285	235	229	215	250	248	266
Tankage, meat scraps, and fish meal 4/ (1935-39 = 100)													
1941	105	110	112	128	132	135	145	141	151	150	142	152	134
1942	165	170	168	162	162	161	163	164	165	165	165	165	165
1943	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	166	166	166	166	166	165
1944	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	164	164	166
1945	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166	166
1946	166	166	166	166	182	187	226	221	187	233	312	286	208
1947	272	272	281	289	255	253	267	277	312	327	317	330	288
1948	352	332	287	269	258	262	262	245	248	244	268	296	277
Gluten feed, and brewers' and distillers' dried grains 5/ (1935-39 = 100)													
1941	105	90	87	87	83	86	100	106	119	116	115	123	101
1942	132	134	131	110	108	117	123	126	130	132	136	141	127
1943	142	142	142	142	142	140	140	140	140	140	168	168	146
1944	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168
1945	168	168	167	167	167	167	167	166	166	166	166	166	167
1946	166	166	166	166	199	218	261	272	223	228	242	233	212
1947	221	185	205	235	229	240	256	286	314	334	334	352	266
1948	364	330	295	294	303	299	277	234	228	223	239	254	278

1/ Index numbers computed from average prices per bushel received by farmers in the United States for three feed grains, weighted as follows: Corn 63, oats 32, and barley 5.

2/ Cottonseed, soybean, linseed, and peanut cakes and meals, gluten feed, distillers' and brewers' dried grains, tankage, meat scraps, and fish meal, weighted as follows: Oilseed meals, 68; animal byproduct feeds and fish meal, 19; gluten feed, and brewers' and distillers' dried grains, 13.

3/ Cottonseed, soybean, linseed, and peanut cakes and meals, weighted as follows: Cottonseed, 55; soybean, 32; linseed, 11; and peanut, 2.

4/ Weighted as follows: Tankage, Chicago, 39; meat scraps, Chicago, 24; and fish meal, San Francisco, 37.

5/ Weighted as follows: Gluten feed, Chicago 68; distillers' dried grains, Chicago, 20; brewers' dried grains, Chicago, 12.



Table 51.- Parity prices of feed grains and hay, United States, by months, 1939-48 1/

Year beginning:	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Oct.												
<b>Corn</b>												
	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.
1939	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.2	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.2	80.2	80.2
1940	80.2	80.2	80.9	80.2	80.2	80.9	80.9	81.5	83.5	84.1	86.0	88.0
1941	89.2	90.5	91.2	92.4	93.7	95.0	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.9	97.6
1942	98.2	98.9	99.5	100	101	102	103	104	105	105	105	105
1943	106	107	107	108	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	109
1944	109	110	110	110	110	111	111	111	111	111	111	112
1945	112	112	113	114	115	116	116	119	121	128	130	128
1946	133	136	137	138	142	145	147	146	148	148	151	153
1947	153	155	157	161	159	159	160	160	161	161	161	160
1948	160	159	159									
<b>Sorghum grain</b>												
	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.	Dol. per 100 lb.
1939	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.51
1940	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.57	1.59	1.62	1.66
1941	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.84
1942	1.85	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.94	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98
1943	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06
1944	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.11
1945	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.17	2.18	2.19	2.24	2.27	2.41	2.44	2.42
1946	2.50	2.57	2.57	2.60	2.67	2.73	2.77	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.88
1947	2.89	2.92	2.96	3.04	3.00	2.99	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.02
1948	3.01	2.99	2.99									
Year beginning:	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
July												
<b>Oats</b>												
	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.
1939	49.1	48.7	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.3	50.3	50.3
1940	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	50.3	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.3	50.7	51.9
1941	52.3	53.5	54.7	55.5	56.3	56.7	57.5	58.3	59.1	59.5	59.8	59.8
1942	60.2	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8	62.2	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.6	65.0
1943	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.4	67.4	67.4	67.4	67.8
1944	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.8	68.2	68.2	68.6	68.6	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0
1945	69.0	69.0	69.4	69.8	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.4	71.8	72.2	73.8	74.6
1946	79.4	80.6	79.8	82.6	84.6	85.0	85.8	88.2	90.2	91.4	91.0	91.8
1947	91.8	93.8	95.0	95.4	96.2	97.8	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.4	99.8	100.0
1948	100.0	100.0	99.8	99.4	98.6	98.6						
<b>Barley</b>												
1939	76.1	75.5	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0
1940	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	78.0	77.4	77.4	78.0	78.0	78.6	80.5
1941	81.1	82.9	84.8	86.0	87.3	87.9	89.1	90.4	91.6	92.2	92.8	92.8
1942	93.5	93.5	94.1	94.7	95.3	95.9	96.6	97.8	98.4	99.0	100	101
1943	102	102	102	102	103	103	104	105	105	105	105	105
1944	105	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	107
1945	107	107	108	108	108	109	110	111	111	112	115	116
1946	123	125	124	128	131	131	133	137	140	142	141	142
1947	142	145	147	148	149	152	155	154	153	154	155	155
1948	155	155	155	154	153	153						
<b>Hay</b>												
	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton
1939	14.60	14.50	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	14.80	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
1940	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	14.80	14.80	15.00	15.00	15.10	15.40
1941	15.50	15.90	16.30	16.50	16.70	16.90	17.10	17.30	17.60	17.70	17.80	17.80
1942	17.90	17.90	18.00	18.20	18.30	18.40	18.50	18.80	18.90	19.00	19.20	19.30
1943	19.50	19.50	19.50	19.60	19.70	19.80	19.90	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.10	20.20
1944	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.20	20.30	20.30	20.40	20.40	20.50	20.50	20.50	20.50
1945	20.50	20.50	20.65	20.80	20.80	20.90	21.00	21.20	21.40	21.50	22.00	22.20
1946	23.60	24.00	23.70	24.60	25.20	25.20	25.50	26.20	26.80	27.20	27.10	27.30
1947	27.30	27.90	28.30	28.40	28.60	29.10	29.80	29.40	29.30	29.60	29.70	29.80
1948	29.80	29.80	29.70	29.60	29.30	29.30						

1/ The average price received by farmers for corn during the base period, August 1909-July 1914, was 64.2 cents per bushel; for sorghum grain, \$1.21 per hundred pounds; for oats, 39.9 cents per bushel; for barley, 61.9 cents per bushel; and for hay, \$11.87 per ton. The index of prices paid, interest, and taxes, is published in Agricultural Prices, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. See October 1948 and later issues.

Table 52.- Corn: Farm loan rates, quantity of corn placed under loan, and stocks of corn at the close of the marketing year, United States, 1933-48

Year	Corn loan rates			Percentage of parity <sup>3/</sup>	Quantity placed under loan	Stocks of corn at the close of the marketing year		
	National average rate <sup>1/</sup>	Average loan per bushel sealed <sup>2/</sup>				Under loan or owned by CCC	Other	Total <sup>4/</sup>
	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	Percent		1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1933	45	45	55		267,762	5/ 81,640	256,094	337,734
1934	55	55	65		20,075	---	64,788	64,788
1935	45	45	55		30,966	5/ 416	175,470	175,886
1936	55	55	66		158	---	65,655	65,655
1937	50	49	59	6/	47,117	45,208	316,230	361,438
1938	57	57	70		229,839	257,762	325,978	583,740
1939	57	57	70		301,729	471,102	216,521	687,623
1940	61	61	75		103,125	403,075	241,602	644,677
1941	75	73	85		110,871	196,640	294,048	490,688
1942	83	77	85		56,401	15,000	369,101	384,101
1943	90	84	85		7,895	5/ 6,043	224,952	230,995
1944	98	89	90		20,647	5/ 9,303	306,007	315,310
1945	101	92	90		2,996	5/ 148	172,778	172,926
1946	115	108	90		25,982	5/ 9,088	276,506	285,594
1947	137	131	90		1,131	5/ 82	125,843	125,925
1948	144		90					

<sup>1/</sup> Average loan rates in the United States. During 1933 through 1940 there was a flat loan rate for all eligible producers. During the years 1941 through 1948 the loan rates varied by counties.

<sup>2/</sup> Average loan value of corn sealed during each marketing year.

<sup>3/</sup> The national average loan rate at the farm as a percentage of the parity price of corn at the beginning of the marketing year. Loans were based on parity price in the years 1938 through 1948.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes stocks at interior mills, elevators, and warehouses for the years 1943 to date.

<sup>5/</sup> Loans were in the process of being repaid. Corn under seal on September 30 was redeemed by farmers early in the next marketing year.

<sup>6/</sup> Does not include 14 million bushels of 1937 corn sealed for the first time in 1938 under a short-term loan program.

Table 53.- Oats, barley, and grain sorghums: Average farm loan rates and quantities placed under loan, United States, 1940-48 <sup>1/</sup>

Year	Oats		Barley	Grain sorghums
	National average loan rate	Quantity placed under loan	National average loan rate	Quantity placed under loan
	Dollars per bu.	1,000 bushels	Dollars per bu.	1,000 bushels
1940	---	---	.35	7,499
1941	---	---	.45	16,297
1942	---	---	.55	15,199
1943	---	---	.75	761
1944	---	---	.85	3,302
1945	.48	2,933	.80	1,027
1946	.53	788	.83	491
1947	.63	244	1.03	337
1948	.70		1.15	

Compiled from reports of Grain Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.

<sup>1/</sup> Loan program for oats started in 1945. Loans on all three grains varied by counties from 1945 through 1948.



Table 54.- Imports and exports of specified grains and byproduct feeds,  
United States, by calendar years, 1938-47

Item	Imports of grain									
	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Corn .....	404	490	1,621	786	586	211	9,168	578	743	628
Corn meal (in terms of grain) ...	1	1/	1/	1/	16	9	4	39	6	2
Total corn and meal .....	405	490	1,621	786	602	220	9,172	617	749	630
Oats .....	7	4,349	12,167	6,024	9,592	80,624	83,626	55,515	4,199	736
Oatmeal (in terms of grain) .....	8	6	9	2	1	12	105	15	2	1
Total oats and oatmeal .....	15	4,355	12,176	6,026	9,593	80,636	83,731	55,530	4,201	737
Barley .....	126	777	1,406	898	6,387	44,607	42,289	17,742	4,411	141
Barley flour (in terms of grain) ..	4	5	5	1	3	3	7	0	1/	1/
Barley malt (in terms of grain) ..	2,689	2,704	1,301	1,007	321	1,065	128	227	99	178
Total barley and malt .....	2,819	3,486	2,712	1,906	6,711	45,675	42,424	17,969	4,510	319
Wheat, including flour 2/ .....	391	631	730	5,608	1,378	49,072	125,180	6,603	109	75
Rye, including flour .....	1/	1	60	9,866	408	2,071	10,845	2,719	992	818
	Imports of byproduct feeds									
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Wheat millfeeds 3/ .....	27.8	341.3	403.2	335.1	182.5	87.4	54.4	52.6	114.1	47.5
Cottonseed cake and meal .....	3.1	4.8	45.2	45.7	39.7	65.0	91.0	77.9	43.3	11.0
Soybean cake and meal .....	13.1	12.6	14.0	4.1	0.	0.	0.	0.	4/	0
Linseed cake and meal .....	7.8	4.8	1.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	5.6	7.5	.2	4/
Peanut cake and meal .....	3.1	9.5	12.6	7.5	4.6	5.6	2.2	2.6	3.3	.6
Copra cake and meal .....	42.8	55.9	96.2	80.8	4.1	0.	0.	0.1	1.7	.6
Tankage for feed .....	31.9	72.6	67.7	103.2	14.9	53.1	55.1	10.3	15.5	20.4
Fish scrap and meal 5/ .....	37.4	56.3	44.1	31.3	22.0	2.9	9.3	2.2	7.7	6.6
	Exports of grain									
	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945 <sup>6/</sup>	1946 <sup>6/</sup>	1947 <sup>6/</sup>
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Corn .....	147,505	32,117	38,317	19,349	9,798	5,133	10,232	15,530	21,266	120,555
Corn meal (in terms of grain) ...	435	543	362	333	390	326	361	537	2,250	2,796
Total corn and meal .....	147,940	32,660	38,679	19,682	10,188	5,459	10,593	16,067	23,516	123,351
Oats .....	8,517	226	186	530	415	121	292	3,617	28,082	13,078
Oatmeal (in terms of grain) .....	1,071	1,112	968	3,657	1,816	3,971	3,287	4,305	3,199	6,915
Total oats and oatmeal .....	9,588	1,338	1,154	4,187	2,231	4,092	3,579	7,922	31,281	19,993
Barley .....	16,130	5,410	1,403	1,218	827	407	306	2,809	1,808	24,194
Barley malt (in terms of grain) ..	123	340	1,196	1,912	1,524	1,961	3,550	4,739	5,285	8,357
Total barley and malt .....	16,253	5,750	2,599	3,130	2,351	2,368	3,856	7,548	7,093	32,551
Wheat, including flour 2/ .....	104,305	89,970	33,341	32,902	21,282	645,756	82,856	300,798	350,083	487,713
Rye, including flour .....	7/	7/	890	13	11	78	6,569	6,536	3,529	1,808
	Exports of byproduct feeds									
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons	tons
Wheat millfeeds .....	1/	1/	1/	0.8	1.0	0.5	3.3	1.8	.4	7.2
Cottonseed cake and meal .....	52.9	7.8	1.3	.7	1.3	1.7	.1	4/	4/	14.9
Soybean cake and meal .....	1/	52.0	43.5	25.7	19.3	16.7	15.3	9.2	2.0	147.5
Linseed cake and meal .....	228.9	263.7	98.6	6.4	11.0	2.0	1.3	0.8	4/	10.7
Peanut cake and meal .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	0.5	0	27.2
Copra cake and meal .....	1/	1/	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0	5.1
Fish meal .....	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	4/	4/	4/	.1	.6

Compiled from data of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and Bureau of the Census.

1/ Less than 500 bushels.

2/ Excludes wheat imported for milling in bond.

3/ Imports of direct importation.

4/ Less than 50 tons.

5/ Includes cod-liver cake and meal prior to 1941.

6/ Includes exports for military relief feeding abroad.

7/ Not separately reported.

Table 55.- Canada: Acreage, yield per acre, supplies, and exports of  
oats and barley, 1937-48

Year of harvest	Area harvested	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks August 1	Total supply	Exports <sup>1/</sup>
	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
Oats <sup>2/</sup>						
1937	13,048	20.6	268,442	18,266	286,708	4,777
1938	13,010	28.5	371,382	19,499	390,881	9,603
1939	12,790	30.1	384,407	48,887	433,294	15,812
1940	12,298	30.9	380,526	46,931	427,457	11,205
1941	12,266	24.9	305,575	41,563	347,138	2,311
1942	13,782	47.3	651,954	28,607	680,561	61,569
1943	15,407	31.3	482,022	149,341	631,363	71,277
1944	14,315	34.9	499,643	108,479	608,122	84,015
1945	14,393	26.5	381,596	98,255	479,851	40,535
1946	12,075	30.7	371,069	77,492	448,561	26,361
1947	11,048	25.2	278,670	69,650	348,320	7,425
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	11,200	31.9	357,703	47,218	404,921	
Barley						
1937	4,331	19.2	83,124	4,796	87,920	14,744
1938	4,454	23.0	102,242	6,631	108,872	16,499
1939	4,347	23.7	103,147	12,804	115,951	12,148
1940	4,342	24.0	104,256	12,654	116,910	2,097
1941	5,304	20.8	110,566	10,908	121,474	2,081
1942	6,973	37.2	259,156	10,821	269,977	34,929
1943	8,397	25.7	215,562	69,279	284,841	33,663
1944	7,291	26.7	194,712	45,949	240,661	40,831
1945	7,350	21.5	157,757	28,919	186,676	5,476
1946	6,258	23.8	148,887	29,937	178,824	6,750
1947	7,465	18.9	141,372	29,112	170,484	2,896
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	6,495	23.8	154,643	31,068	185,711	

Compiled from publications of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics - Canada.

<sup>1/</sup> August-July exports of grain.

<sup>2/</sup> 34-pound bushels.

<sup>3/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 56.- Argentina: Corn acreage, production, and distribution,  
1935-48

Year of harvest	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Estimated carry-over April 1	Domestic disappearance <sup>2/</sup>	Exports April - March
	Planted <sup>1/</sup>	Harvested					
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1935	17,368	14,091	32.1	451,943	445	104,327	311,882
1936	18,854	12,650	31.3	395,694	36,179	61,020	352,316
1937	15,051	10,776	31.6	340,147	18,537	77,824	270,027
1938	14,989	7,723	22.6	174,163	10,833	60,282	115,521
1939	13,096	8,653	22.1	191,485	9,193	67,237	133,441
1940	17,791	14,072	29.0	408,442	---	99,145	60,297
1941	15,067	12,188	33.1	403,048	249,000	319,738	13,177
1942	12,355	10,103	35.2	355,649	319,133	602,088	8,678
1943	10,226	4,367	17.5	76,499	64,016	128,964	6,654
1944	10,903	9,144	37.6	343,681	4,897	223,149	25,429
1945	9,927	5,077	23.0	116,745	<sup>3/</sup> 100,000	173,193	31,552
1946	9,762	6,461	21.8	140,709	<sup>3/</sup> 12,000	58,434	84,275
1947 <sup>3/</sup>	8,925	6,431	35.6	228,924	10,000	95,834	113,090
1948 <sup>3/</sup>	8,448	6,591	40.2	265,000	30,000		

Compiled from official sources, except as noted.

<sup>1/</sup> During the fall of the preceding year.

<sup>2/</sup> Residual. Includes use as feed, fuel, food, industrial products, and loss.

<sup>3/</sup> Estimates of the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, U. S. Department of Agriculture.











